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GEORGE CREEL, Chairman * * * COMPLETE Record of U. S. GOVERNMENT Activities

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No. 557

U. S. MILITARY COURT SYSTEM DEFENDED BY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL CROWDER IN A LETTER TO THE SECRETARY OF WAR

PUBLISHED AS REPLY TO RECENT CRITICISM

"Families of Men in the Army Entitled to Know Facts," Says Mr. Baker. Expresses Entire Faith in System and Administration—Answer to "Highly Colored Press Reports of Certain Extreme Statements."

Publication of the following correspondence between the Secretary of War and the Judge Advocate General is authorized by the Secretary of War for the purpose of presenting to the people facts in relation to the system of military justice:

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Washington, March 1, 1919.

MY DEAR GEN. CROWDER: I have been deeply concerned, as you know, over the harsh criticisms recently uttered upon our system of military justice. During the times of peace, prior to the war, I do not recall that our system of military law ever became the subject of public attack on the ground of its structural defects. Nor during the entire war period of 1917 and 1918, while the camps and cantonments were full of men and the strain of preparation was at its highest tension, do I remember noticing any complaints either in the public press or in Congress or in the general mail arriving at this office. The recent outburst of criticism and complaint, voiced in public by a few individuals whose position entitled them to credit, and carried throughout the country by the press, has been to me a matter of surprise and sorrow. I have had most deeply at heart the interests of the Army and the welfare of the individual soldier, and I have the firmest determination that justice shall be done under military law.

"Public Apprehensions Groundless."

I have not been made to believe by the perusal of these complaints that justice is not done to-day under the military law, or has not been done during the war period. And my own acquaintance with the course of military justice (gathered as it is from the large number of cases

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GOVERNMENT FIXED-NITROGEN ADMINISTRATION TO BE FORMED

Will Try to Endow War Nitrate Plants with Maximum Peace-Time Efficiency.

The following statement is authorized by Mr. Benedict Crowell, Assistant Secretary of War:

The United States nitrate plants were built with the greatest urgency to meet imperative military necessities. These immediate military demands were extinguished by the signing of the armistice. The problem now is to endow these plants with the maximum peace-time value, while maintaining and enhancing their war efficiency. This involves new questions in the technique of fertilization, and requires not only constructive but creative work.

Following a careful study of the situation, it has been decided to establish forthwith a civilian organization, under the interdepartmental control of the Secretaries of War, Navy, Interior, and Agriculture, to be known as the United States Fixed-Nitrogen Administration, and charged with all of the Government's fixed-nitrogen interests. In due course the nitrate plants and other interests now administered by the Nitrate Division of the Ordnance Department of the Army will be turned over to this new fixed-nitrogen administration.

Mr. Arthur Graham Glasgow has been requested to act as first administrator and to be responsible for creating the new organization.

CUBAN STRIKERS REJECT TERMS.

Refuse to Abide by Award Made by President as Arbitrator.

Advices to the State Department from Habana, Cuba, state that the strikers have rejected the President's award, given on their request to have him act as arbitrator and have broken all further conferences. The strike is reported to be spreading. Railways are at a standstill, causing curtailment of the sugar production, in which United States interests are affected.

This strike is a sympathetic strike in connection with that of the building trades unions declared last December.

During the week ended March 1, 41 locomotives were shipped to various railroads, according to a statement issued by the Railroad Administration.

PERSONNEL OF INDUSTRIAL BOARD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ANNOUNCED BY U. S. COUNCIL OF DEFENSE

ACTIVITIES EXPECTED TO BE TEMPORARY

The Condition, Its Cause, Its Remedy, the Results to Be Expected, and the Objections to the Purpose Analyzed in Statement Issued by the Council—Offices to Be in Council of National Defense Building.

The United States Council of National Defense announces, under the authority of William C. Rredfield, Secretary of Commerce, the following personnel of the Industrial Board of the Department of Commerce:

- George N. Peek, chairman, Moline, Ill., formerly vice president Deere & Co.
- Samuel P. Bush, Columbus, Ohio, president, Buckeye Steel Castings Co.
- Anthony Caminetti, Washington, D. C., commissioner general of immigration, Department of Labor.
- Thomas K. Glenn, Atlanta, Ga., president, Atlantic Steel Co.
- George R. James, Memphis, Tenn., president, William R. Moore Dry Goods Co.
- T. C. Powell, Cincinnati, Ohio, director, capital expenditures, Railroad Administration.
- William M. Ritter, West Virginia, president, W. M. Ritter Lumber Co.

The President has authorized the appointment of a board to address post-war stagnation in commerce and industry. The condition, its cause, its remedy, the results to be expected, and the objections to the course purposed are briefly analyzed below:

I. The Condition:

(a) *Although—*

1. Commercial stocks are depleted.
2. There is plenty of money.
3. Building and construction are several years in arrears of necessity.
4. A long period of enforced economy is greatly relieved.
5. Markets are in prospect in all parts of the world.

PERSONNEL OF INDUSTRIAL BOARD ANNOUNCED

(b) Still—

1. Buying is timid and has been decreasing in volume.
2. Money is also timid and remains in bank.
3. Some mills and factories are idle; few are running full.
4. Construction of public and private works has not begun.
5. Nonemployment is spreading.

II. The Cause:

(a) War-required production abnormally increased generally, and abortively increased respecting certain commodities specially needed for war. This irregular increase was secured by enormously increased prices. Consequently, the sudden termination of war left a highly inflated and very irregular market, which is generally far above what the peace demand will support and which is not homogeneous, many prices being abortively above their place in the normal pattern.

(b) This situation was originally created by the abnormal operation of the law of supply and demand, stimulated by the great need of the European countries for war materials before this country entered the war; but after we entered the war the law of supply and demand was adjourned, and was replaced by such new and powerful forces as priority certificates, compulsory and commandeering orders, export and import restrictions, and price fixing. These forces worked through comprehensive agreements and cooperation between the Government and industry. Therefore it may fairly be stated that the existing condition was not brought about by the normal operation of the law of supply and demand.

(c) The normal operation of the law of supply and demand can not cure what it did not cause, first, because it can not operate until buying begins, and, second, because buying can not begin until we have a more normal, stable, and homogeneous market.

(d) Everybody knows that some prices must fall. No one dares buy until they do fall and even then everybody will wait to see how far they fall. Individual action in lowering selling prices is therefore timid, unscientific, and long drawn out. It can not render the market uniform or stable, but on the contrary renders it unstable, dangerous, and panicky. The law of supply and demand would cure the situation eventually, but can we afford to wait, first through a period of suspicion and uncertainty, then through a panicky crash in all markets, and then through chaotic readjustment? By sane and temperate action all this can be avoided and the law of supply and demand helped over the gap between hold-over war prices and a stable level.

(e) Some uncertainty results from governmental accumulation of facilities and raw, finished, and partly finished materials, which must be fed very carefully into the market. This situation requires the cooperation and advice of industry.

III. The Remedy:

(a) The condition must be cured as it was caused. It was not caused by the normal operation of the law of supply

and demand but by general, comprehensive cooperation and agreement between industry and Government. It must be cured by the same kind of cooperation and agreement—a consummation possible only at the instance and with the approval of Government.

(b) Wholesome cooperation in American business at governmental instance was proved in the War Industries Board (W. I. B.). Governmental control as practiced by the W. I. B. is no longer necessary, but cooperation and agreement in industry at governmental instance and with governmental approval is necessary to bring the law of supply and demand back into normal operation and to let loose prosperity.

(c) To this end the President has authorized a board, largely of W. I. B. men, operating on W. I. B. ideals, minus W. I. B. control, to call industry together group by group, and let them decide on prices to be offered to the Nation as the governmentally approved judgment of assembled industry on a price scale low enough to be stable, homogeneous throughout the whole fabric, and founded so solidly on a comprehensive review of conditions as to encourage general buying, including that of the railroads and other governmental agencies, and the resumption of normal activities.

IV. Results to Be Achieved:

(a) Basic commodities such as steel, building materials, textiles, and food will be considered first and brought to a stable basis. The Governmental policy, as expressed by the bill to authorize purchase by the Government of wheat at the guaranteed price and resale of it at the world price is to assist in bringing prices of basic commodities to normality by bringing down the cost of living. It is hoped that these steps alone will automatically operate to reduce the price of fabricated articles. If they do not do so in any particular case the industry affected will be invited into conference.

(b) As soon as a stable and wholesome scale of prices is achieved, the cost of living will have so far been reduced as to create automatically reductions in the price of labor without interfering with American standards and ideals for the treatment and living conditions of labor, and thus the last inflating element will have been withdrawn from prices. It is believed that industry will agree that the cost of living must be substantially reduced before labor should be asked to accept lower wages, and thus industry should stand the first shock of readjustment.

(c) The assurance to the country of a market stabilized at the lowest reasonably expected level will loosen such a flood of buying for the recreation of stocks, the making up of arrears in the building program, the feeding of needs long starved by economy and the invasion of world markets, as may stand unprecedented in this country. From the stable level thus reached by cooperation we may expect a healthy and normal condition created by the complete and unhampered operation of the law of supply and demand.

V. Objections to the Governmental Purpose Shortly Answered:

Objection (a). Business resents Governmental interference and control which is to be avoided rather than encouraged.

Let conditions alone and the law of supply and demand will cure all evils.

Answer. The war developed a new thing in Government, cooperation and mutual help between Government and industry, in which Government appeared not as a policeman and not as a jealous guardian of a suspicious character but as a friend and helper. The idea proved itself. What is proposed is not governmental control. The board has no power of control. It is proposed to provide a forum in which industry can meet and agree on a policy for itself at the instance and with the approval of Government, which will help the law of supply and demand over the gap between hold-over war prices and a stable level.

Objection (b). Business and industry will not come into a governmental conference unless there is a power of compulsion.

Answer. The experience of the W. I. B. utterly disproves this criticism. It has been argued that patriotism impelled business and industry to the W. I. B. Patriotism is not adjourned with the closing of the war.

Objection (c). War prices were fixed at such a level as to insure the production of many high-cost and inefficient producers. What is proposed would shut off this production.

Answer. This production is not needed in peace. The American people can not be expected to support inefficiency in the enterprises that serve them with the necessities of life or to maintain production not normally needed. Inflated production above that which would be supported by the law of supply and demand must cease.

Objection (d). Such readjustment must necessarily require redistribution and readjustment of labor.

Answer: This is quite true. It is necessary. The distribution and allocation of labor to war industries has upset the normal pattern in this country for four years. What is proposed is a stimulated peace industry which will employ as much or more labor as did war industries, especially considering the loss of man power, due to decreased immigration, loss by influenza, war, and probably increased Army and Navy. That it will employ them in different places and at different tasks is inevitable, whether the proposed step is taken or not.

Objection (e). A general reduction in selling prices now will force industry and commerce to take a loss on products purchased at war prices.

Answer: This is true and inevitable, whether the proposed plan is attempted or not, but under the proposed plan better adjustments are possible; buying will begin immediately, the overhead of continuing high-cost operations through a period of stagnation is eliminated, and finally much of the loss will be recouped by buying at fair prices and selling in the inevitably increasing market that will result from the normal operation of the law of supply and demand under prosperous conditions.

VI. In Conclusion:

It is expected that the activities of the board will be temporary and are intended only to give governmental assistance to aid the law of supply and

(Continued on page 4.)

JOINT BOARD OF CONCILIATION TO ACT FOR PACIFIC COAST

Created by Shipping Board to
Adjust Grievances Alleged
by Crews to Exist.

The Shipping Board issues the following:

In order to provide a method whereby grievances alleged to exist by members of crews on Shipping Board vessels may be promptly heard and determined, and to prevent unnecessary friction and reduce stoppages of work over complaints which are capable of adjustment, the Shipping Board, in agreement with representatives of the International Seamen's Union, authorizes the following joint board of conciliation on the Pacific coast to act wherever complaints and controversies arise between agents, managers, or operators for the Shipping Board and members of the various seamen's unions in their employ:

1. That a committee of three be named, one to be a direct representative of the Division of Operations at San Francisco, one to be a representative of the Water-front Employers' Union at San Francisco, one to be selected by managers of Shipping Board vessels, and a committee of three representing the Sailors' Union, the Marine Firemen, Oilers' and Water-tenders' Union, and the Marine Cooks' and Stewards' Union of the Pacific coast. These six men shall compose the Joint Board of Conciliation, with headquarters at San Francisco, Cal.

2. That all complaints and controversies arising between members of the Seamen's Union, Marine Firemen, Oilers' and Water-tenders' Union, and Cooks' and Stewards' Union, and the managers of the Shipping Board vessels or their agents, which can not be adjusted by the parties immediately interested, be referred to the Joint Board of Conciliation for decision, and a decision by the majority of this board shall be deemed final and conclusive.

3. In the event of a failure on the part of the board to reach a majority decision, the matter may be referred by either party to the United States Shipping Board at Washington, which will render a final decision upon the matters at issue.

Roumania Charges Enemy Governments Still Using Seized Bank Note Plates

The State Department has received from the Roumanian Legation at Washington information that the Roumanian Government has learned that enemy governments which have possession of plates used during the occupation of Bucharest for issuing notes of the General Bank are continuing to issue such notes. The Roumanian Government has entered a protest against this action as a violation of international usages. In view of the fact that the Roumanian Government will not recognize the validity of these notes, it has asked the United States Government to make this protest known to the American public.

Gen. Pershing Authorized To Send Home For Discharge Soldiers In Whose Families Sickness or Other Kind of Distress Exists

The War Department has authorized the commanding general, American Expeditionary Forces, to send to the United States for the purpose of immediate discharge individual officers and drafted or enlisted men upon presentation of convincing testimony to the effect that there exists sickness or other distress in the family of the officer or soldier concerned.

The individuals concerned may make their own request for such discharge or a request for discharge may be made directly by private letter or private cable to the commanding general, American Expeditionary Forces, France, by a member of the family concerned or by another interested and responsible person.

Send Requests Overseas.

Such request for discharge because of distress or sickness should not be made by the officer's or soldier's family to the War Department at Washington, D. C., but should be sent directly overseas to the commanding general, American Expeditionary Forces. In either case the request must be accompanied by good and sufficient testimony to the effect that sickness or other distress really exists. Such testimony should preferably consist of an affidavit of a physician, a minister, or a notary public, or other responsible person, or in case request is made by cable, full facts should be certified to by a responsible person. Requests originating in this country should give the

full name, rank, and organization of the individual whose discharge is desired.

Discharges Overseas.

The Commanding General, American Expeditionary Forces, has also been authorized to discharge in Europe, on their own application, officers and men who give good and sufficient reasons for requesting such discharge and who waive any claim for sea travel allowances from Europe to the United States. Officers and men so discharged will be paid travel allowances from their station in Europe to the port of embarkation and from Hoboken, N. J., to the place of enlistment or induction into the service.

These instructions apply to officers and enlisted or drafted men who entered the service since April 1, 1917. Men who entered the service on or before April 1, 1917, may be furloughed to the United States when sickness or distress in the soldier's family is clearly indicated.

Cases Must Be Exceptional.

It must be understood that discharges or furloughs of this kind will be given only in most exceptional cases. Requests for discharge must clearly show that the sickness is of such a critical nature as will require the soldier's immediate presence or that distress in the soldier's family is such as can not be relieved by allotments of money made under the war-risk insurance act in case of soldier, and from the officer's pay in case of officer.

COMMITTEE OF HARDWOOD MEN TO HELP GOVERNMENT DISPOSE OF SURPLUS STOCKS OF LUMBER

The War Department authorizes the following statement from the office of the Director of Sales:

As a result of the recent conference between representative members of the hardwood industry and representatives of the office of the Director of Sales in regard to the disposition of the surplus stocks of hardwood lumber in possession of the War Department, the hardwood industry has chosen a committee to act with the Government in this matter. The members of the committee are: C. A. Goodman, president of the National Hardwood Association; Horace F. Taylor, and R. M. Carrier, and their function will be to act in an official capacity in disposing of surplus hardwood lumber owned by the War Department.

It is the intention of the War Department to work in conjunction with this committee in offering its hardwood in such a way that the market for hardwood lumber will not be unduly disturbed.

770 FREIGHT CARS ACCEPTED.

A total of 770 freight cars were accepted by various railway lines during the week ended March 1, the United States Railroad Administration announces.

RESIGNATION OF MR. COLBY AS SHIPPING BOARD MEMBER

Mr. Bainbridge Colby, whose resignation as United States Shipping Board commissioner was submitted to President Wilson several weeks ago, has received a letter from the President accepting his resignation. The notification was accompanied by a personal letter from the President eulogizing Mr. Colby's services while with the Shipping Board, and expressing regret over his decision to resign from public service.

In making announcement of Mr. Colby's resignation Chairman Hurley, of the Shipping Board, said:

"At the request of the President Mr. Colby volunteered to serve as a member of the Shipping Board during the war. His legal ability and experience in admiralty law was most helpful to the board during the trying time experienced in endeavoring to build and operate ships."

Mr. Colby was appointed commissioner on August 8, 1917. His resignation leaves the composition of the board as follows: E. N. Hurley, chairman; Raymond B. Stevens, vice chairman; John A. Donald, commissioner; Charles R. Page, commissioner.

No successor to Mr. Colby has yet been announced.

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**CHAIRMAN OF AGRICULTURAL
ADVISORY COMMITTEE RETIRES**

Former Gov. H. C. Stuart, of Virginia, chairman of the National Agricultural Advisory Committee, which was organized a year ago to work with the United States Department of Agriculture and the United States Food Administration, to-day ended his active duties as chairman of the committee and closed the committee office in the Department of Agriculture. In a letter to Gov. Stuart the Secretary of Agriculture, D. F. Houston, says:

"I have your letter calling my attention to the fact that the functions of the National Agricultural Advisory Committee, as related to the Food Administration, would probably terminate on March 1; that you desired to be relieved, as chairman of the committee, from further active duty; and that, subject to my approval, you were fixing March 8 as the date for vacating the offices now occupied by you.

"The acute conditions which led to the creation of the committee have passed, and I therefore do not feel justified in asking you or the other members of the committee to assume further obligations or responsibilities. I know that each member of the committee has matters of importance requiring persistent attention and should not be called upon to make further sacrifices unless the public welfare demands it.

"I desire to express, through you, to all the members of the committee, my grateful appreciation of their response to the call for service made by the Food Administrator and myself. The committee rendered valuable assistance to this department and to the Nation during the trying experiences with which we were confronted and was a constant aid and comfort."

ERROR IN GEN. MARCH'S INTERVIEW.

The War Department authorizes the following correction:

In release No. 4 (press interview by the Chief of Staff, March 8, 1918), Camp Devens should be included among the 22 camps shown as demobilization centers, thus making a total of 23, as stated.

**PROCLAMATION BY THE PRESIDENT
AMENDING PREVIOUS ONE RELATING
TO PRODUCTION OF MALT LIQUORS**

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas, under and by virtue of an act of Congress entitled "An act to provide further for the national security and defense by encouraging the production, conserving the supply, and controlling the distribution of food products and fuel," approved August 10, 1917, the President, on the 16th day of September, 1918, made a proclamation containing the following prohibition:

I prescribe and give public notice that on and after October 1, 1918, no person shall use any sugar, glucose, corn, rice, or any other foods, fruits, food materials, or feeds, except hops and malt now already made, in the production of malt liquors, including near beer, for beverage purposes, whether or not such malt liquors contain alcohol, and on and after December 1, 1918, no person shall use any sugar, glucose, corn, rice, or any other foods, fruits, food materials, or feeds, including malt, in the production of malt liquors, including near beer, for beverage purposes, whether or not such malt liquors contain alcohol.

And whereas the President, under authority of the said act of August 10, 1917, by further proclamation dated January 30, 1919, modified the said proclamation of September 16, 1918, so as to permit the use of grain in the manufacture of beverages which are not intoxicating, such proclamation providing as follows:

Whereas the prohibition of the use of grain in the manufacture of beverages which are not intoxicating has been found by the President to be no longer essential in order to assure an adequate and continuous supply of food:

Now, therefore, I do hereby modify the aforesaid proclamation made on the 16th day of September, 1918, to the extent of permitting the use of grain in the manufacture of beverages which are not intoxicating.

And whereas for the production from a cereal base of a nonintoxicating beverage, which shall be nutritious and palatable, food products other than grains, of which there is now an adequate supply, but of which the use for such purposes is prohibited by the aforesaid proclamation of September 16, 1918, are required:

Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States of America, do hereby amend the aforesaid proclamation of September 16, 1918, by inserting in the first sentence of the prohibiting paragraph, after the words, "production of" the word "intoxicating" and by striking out of the same sentence the words "including near beer"; and by inserting in the succeeding sentence in both places where the phrase "production of malt liquors" occurs, after the words, "production of" the word "intoxicating," and striking out the phrases "including near beer" and "whether or not such malt liquors contain alcohol" in both places in that sentence where these phrases occur, so that as amended the prohibitory provisions of said proclamation shall read as follows:

that the use of sugar, glucose, corn, rice, or any other foods, fruits, food materials, and feeds in the production of intoxicating malt liquors for beverage purposes be prohibited. And by this proclamation, I prescribe and give public notice that on and after October 1, 1918, no person shall use any sugar, glucose, corn, rice, or any other foods, fruits, food materials, or feeds, except hops and malt now already made, in the production of intoxicating malt liquors, for beverage purposes, and on and after December 1, 1918, no person shall use any sugar, glucose, corn, rice, or any other foods, fruits, food materials, or feeds, including malt, in the production of intoxicating malt liquors, for beverage purposes, whether or not such malt liquors contain alcohol.

and the aforesaid proclamation of September 16, 1918, as thus amended shall remain in full force and effect.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done this 4th day of March in the year of our Lord One thousand nine hundred and nineteen, and of the independence of the United States of America the one hundred and forty-third.

[SEAL.] WOODROW WILSON.
By the President,
FRANK L. POLK,
Acting Secretary of State.

**Additional Army Units
Assigned to Early Convoy**

The War Department authorizes the publication of the following information:

Following organizations have been assigned to early convoy: Ambulance Company No. 42; Base Hospital No. 31; Base Hospital No. 23, including Hospital Unit B; Evacuation Hospital No. 8.

INDUSTRIAL BOARD PERSONNEL.

(Continued from page 2.)

demand in resuming its normal functions.

The splendid cooperations of American industry during the war leads to the belief that it may continue and carry us safely through the trying period of readjustment. Surely with our fundamental conditions so sound there is every reason to believe that we may bridge the gap between war and peace with the same courage and fortitude that

CHILEAN RAILROAD LOAN.

Fund of 89,000,000 Gold Pesos to Be
Used for Improvements.

Advices from Santiago, Chile, state that the Chilean railroad loan amounting to 89,000,000 Chilean gold pesos was approved by the Council of State, and provides a period of 18 months for the negotiation of the loan.

This loan is for the purpose of reorganization of the railway system, the purchase of railway supplies, installation of block system between Santiago and Valparaiso, and the electrifying of the road between those points.

always mark the American business man in his dealings with large affairs, and thus escape the unfortunate depressions which the country has suffered following previous wars. The offices of the board will be in the Council of National Defense Building, Eighteenth and D Streets.

WORK OF CONGRESS BRIEFLY TOLD

David R. Francis, Ambassador to Russia, gave the Senate committee investigating bolshevik and other propaganda a description of conditions as he knew them in Russia at a session of that committee Saturday. He declared that peace in Europe was impossible so long as the bolshevik remain in power in Russia. Ambassador Francis was in Russia for more than a year after the bolshevik regime began. He said that Germany would exploit Russia under bolshevist rule, which would make Germany in reality a victor and that within 10 years she would be stronger than in 1914.

Ambassador Francis said that a thorough study of the doctrines of the bolshevists convinced him it meant a return to barbarism and that it must be stamped out as it constitutes a menace to the whole civilized world. The practices and doctrines of the bolshevists, he said, made it impossible for any responsible Government to give it recognition. Russia, he said, was honeycombed everywhere with German agents and if the war had been delayed another five years the hold of Germany would have been so strong it never could have been dislodged. To-day, he declared, Germany was steadily increasing her firm grip upon Russian interests and was controlling what industries now exist. He expressed the belief that German and Austrian officers were in command of the Red forces in northern Russia.

In his judgment the Bolshevist do not represent 10 per cent of the Russians, but maintained their hold on the country through the exercise of terrorism. Mr. Francis said he always believed Lenin and Trotsky were German agents, and he never placed any trust in either of them. Lenin, he said, was the brains of the Bolshevist movement, but a fanatic. Trotsky, he explained, was even more brilliant, but an adventurer, completely dominated by Lenin.

At the conclusion of the session, Chairman Overman announced that it was doubtful if any other witnesses would be heard, but added that a mass of documentary evidence showing the existence of Bolshevik and other lawless propaganda within the United States would be inserted in the record.

Representative Good of Iowa, who will be chairman of the Committee on Appropriations in the next Congress, in a statement issued Saturday, contended that if the calling of Congress in extra session was delayed until June a number of the appropriation bills that must be passed before the beginning of the new fiscal year, July 1, would fail. "Without the passage of the money measures at an early date," he said, "several Government departments would be without funds to carry on their activities." The seven appropriation bills that failed of passage carried appropriations aggregating \$3,821,725,962.

GERMANY SEIZING CATTLE.

Advices from Copenhagen, Denmark, state that German authorities are issuing orders for the seizure, beginning to-day, of all cattle in the Province of Schleswig.

71-19-3

List of Transports and Army Units Sailing From France for United States

The War Department authorizes publication of the following information:

The transport *Maumee* sailed from Brest March 6 and is due to arrive at New York March 20 with the following troops:

Casual Company No. 1473, Ohio, 2 officers, 102 men.

The cruiser *Seattle* sailed from Brest March 6 and is due to arrive at New York March 19 with the following troops:

104th Machine Gun Battalion, complete, New York, 12 officers, 396 men.

Detachments 107th Infantry, Camp Dix, 3 officers, 244 men.

Mobile hospital No. 102, 7 officers, 60 men, as follows: Camp Sherman, 5 officers, 34 men; Camp Dix, 2 officers, 26 men.

Casual companies as follows: No. 945, California, 2 officers, 145 men; No. 947, Massachusetts, 1 officer, 151 men; No. 955, New York, 2 officers, 145 men; No. 956, Pennsylvania, 2 officers, 140 men; No. 1463, scattered, 2 officers, 140 men; No. 1907, scattered, 1 officer, 96 men.

Fourteen casual officers, classified as follows: Field Artillery, 1; Engineers, 1; Infantry, 4; Medical, 2; Motor Transport, 1; Ordnance, 1; Quartermaster, 2; Tank Corps, 1; unidentified, 1.

Other casuels: 4 field clerks, 3 civilians. Also 20 naval enlisted men.

The transport *Guisepe Verdi* sailed from Marseille March 6, and will arrive at New York with the following troops:

Transportation Corps Company No. 60, 7 officers, 223 men, as follows: Camp Sevier, 1 officer, 45 men; Camp Sherman, 1 officer, 36 men; Camp Funston, 1 officer, 33 men; Camp Lee, 1 officer, 30 men; Camp Bowie, 1 officer, 29 men; Camp McClellan, 1 officer, 25 men; Camp Merritt, 1 officer, 25 men.

Transportation Corps Company No. 107, 4 officers, 224 men, as follows: Camp Dix, 1 officer, 92 men; Camp Sherman, 1 officer, 76 men; Camp Grant, 1 officer, 32 men; Camp Funston, 1 officer, 24 men.

Transportation Corps Company No. 82, 5 officers, 205 men, as follows: Camp Lee, 1 officer, 80 men; Camp Travis, 1 officer, 31 men; Camp Upton, 1 officer, 34 men; Camp Sherman, 1 officer, 35 men; Camp Grant, 1 officer, 25 men.

Transportation Corps Company No. 115, 4 officers, 219 men, as follows: Camp Meade, 1 officer, 64 men; Camp McClellan, 1 officer, 53 men; Camp Bowie, 1 officer, 49 men; Camp Sherman, 1 officer, 53 men.

Transportation Corps Company No. 137, 8 officers, 124 men as follows: Camp Grant, 5 officers, 39 men; Camp Travis, 1 officer, 28 men; Camp Devens, 1 officer, 26 men; Camp Dix, 1 officer, 31 men.

Special Casual Company No. 1958, 1 man.

Special Casual Company No. 1959, Marines, for discharge, 1 officer, 75 men.

Casual companies as follows: No. 1982, Pennsylvania, 1 officer, 73 men; No. 1964, Missouri, 3 officers, 54 men; No. 1965, Pennsylvania, 3 officers, 88 men; No. 1983, Washington, 1 officer, 22 men; No. 1957, Virginia, 2 officers, 54 men; No. 1968, Washington, 1 officer, 57 men.

Special Casual Company No. 1970, Marines, for discharge, 1 officer, 7 men.

Special Casual Company No. 1971, discharge, 2 officers, 107 men.

Special Casual Company No. 1972, discharge, 2 officers, 111 men.

Special Casual Company No. 1973, furloughs, 3 men.

Casual Company No. 1974, colored, 3 officers, 46 men, scattered.

Twelve casual officers classified as follows: Transportation Corps, 1; Air Service, 7; Coast Artillery, 2; Infantry, 2.

Other casuels, 3 civilians.

The transport *Santa Teresa* sailed from St. Nazaire March 5 and is due to arrive at New York about March 16 with the following troops:

One hundred and thirteenth Field Artillery complete, 48 officers, 1,408 men, as follows: Camp Lee, 41 officers, 1,198 men; Camp Dix, 2 officers, 71 men; Camp Gordon, 2 officers, 45 men; Camp Logan, 1 officer, 34 men; Camp Funston, 2 officers, 70 men.

Casual Company No. 173, New York, 1 officer, 19 men.

Two casual civilians.

St. Nazaire Convalescent Detachments Nos. 94 and 95, 23 officers, 293 men.

Two field clerks.

Attendants, 4 officers, 20 men.

Included in the foregoing are sick and wounded as follows: Bed ridden, 12 men; mental, 12 officers, 2 field clerks; others requiring no special attention, 11 officers and 281 men.

The transport *F. A. Luckenbach* sailed from Bordeaux March 6 and is due to arrive at New York about March 22, with the following troops:

Bordeaux convalescent detachments Nos. 151, 156, 161 to 163, inclusive, 2 officers and 256 men.

Medical detachment for duty, 3 officers, 15 men.

Headquarters 40th Division, 1 officer, 23 men, Camp Kearney.

Postal detachment 40th Division, 1 officer, 12 men, Camp Kearney.

Following detachments of 26th Engineers: Camp Bowie, 1 officer, 104 men; Camp Dodge, 1 officer, 111 men; Camp Custer, 2 officers, 288 men; Camp Upton, 1 officer, 69 men; Camp Sherman, 1 officer, 86 men.

Following detachments of 160th Infantry: Camp Dodge, 7 officers, 763 men; Camp Funston, 2 officers, 214 men; Camp Sherman, 3 officers, 336 men; Camp Travis, 1 officer, 167 men; Medical detachment, Camp Kearney, 3 officers, 19 men.

Casual civilians, 2; sick and wounded included in the foregoing as follows: Tubercular, 8 men; others requiring no special attention, 2 officers and 248 men.

Cabled Corrections In Sailing of Troops

The War Department publishes the following cabled corrections:

On the battleship *Louisiana*, which sailed from Brest March 5, and is due to arrive at Newport News March 17, "Casual Company, No. —, 2 officers, 139 men" should read "Casual Company No. 936, 2 officers, 139 men, Alabama"; and "Mobile Surplus Unit No. 102" should read "Mobile Surgical Unit No. 102."

On the battleship *South Carolina*, which sailed from Brest March 5 and is due to arrive at Newport News March 17; "Casual Company No. 953 —, 2 officers, 145 men" should read "Casual Company No. 953, Texas, 2 officers, 145 men."

Board on Reorganization Of Red Cross Hospitals

The War Department authorizes the following statement from the office of the Surgeon General:

A board of medical officers to consider and make recommendations in regard to the reorganization and equipment on a peace basis of Red Cross base hospitals has been appointed by the Surgeon General of the Army. The board consists of Brig. Gen. Francis A. Winter, Col. Paul F. Straub, and Col. Robert U. Patterson. Gen. Ireland has also appointed a board of officers to consider criticisms and suggestions concerning the medical service of the Army which have been submitted by medical officers as a result of their experiences during the war. The officers comprising the board are Brig. Gen. Francis A. Winter, Brig. Gen. John M. T. Finney, and Col. L. A. Conner.

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(Continued from page 1.)

which in the regular routine come to me for final action) convinces me that the conditions implied by these recent complaints do not exist and had not existed. My own personal knowledge of yourself and many of the officers in your department and in the field corroborates that conviction and makes me absolutely confident that the public apprehensions which have been created are groundless. I wish to convey to you here the assurance of my entire faith that the system of military justice, both in its structure as organized by the statutes of Congress and the President's regulations, and in its operation as administered during the war, is essentially sound.

"Highly Colored Press Reports."

But it is not enough for me to possess this faith and this conviction. It is highly important that the public mind should receive ample reassurance on the subject. And such reassurance has become necessary, because all that the public has thus far received is the highly colored press reports of certain extreme statements, and the congressional speeches placing on record certain supposed instances of harsh and illegal treatment.

The War Department and its representatives have not been in a position to make any public defense or explanation and have refrained from doing so. The opportunity recently afforded the members of your staff to appear before the Senate Committee on Military Affairs has been an ample one, and it has furnished, I hope, entire satisfaction to the members of that committee. But of the proceedings of that committee I perceived no general public notice; the testimony, when published, will be somewhat voluminous, and its publication will not take place for some time yet, and it will certainly not reach the thousands of intelligent men and women who read the original accounts. And yet it is essential that the families of all those young men who had a place in our magnificent Army should be reassured. They must not be left to believe that their men were subjected to a system that did not fully deserve the terms law and justice. And this need of reassurance on the part of the people at large is equally felt, I am sure, by the Members of Congress in both houses who have, of course, not yet become acquainted with the proceedings before the Senate committee. It is both right and necessary that the facts should be furnished. It is indeed a simple question of furnishing the facts, for when they are furnished I am positive that they will contain the most ample reassurance.

Those facts are virtually all in your possession, on record in your office. I am aware that they are voluminous, and that a complete explanation and answer to every specific complaint is impracticable. But I believe that you are in a position to make a concise survey of the entire field and to furnish the main facts in a form which will permit ready perusal by the intelligent men and women who are so deeply interested in this subject.

I have been asked by a Member of the House of Representatives to furnish him

with such a statement. And I am now calling upon you to supply it to me, at your early convenience.

Faithfully yours,

NEWTON D. BAKER,
Secretary of War.

To Maj. Gen. E. H. CROWDER,
Judge Advocate General,
War Department,
Washington, D. C.

Gen. Crowder's Letter.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Office of the Judge Advocate General,
Washington, March 8, 1919.

MY DEAR MR. SECRETARY: I was very glad to receive your letter of March 1 calling upon me for a brief statement of the facts concerning the organization for and the practice of the administration of military justice during the war. I agree heartily with you that there has been no opportunity for our people to hear through the press more than reports of fragmentary and inflamed criticisms based on sensationalized allegations, and that they are entitled to a statement of the case as it is recorded in and viewed by the department.

The circumstances that have most amazed me in my following of the press reports are that the public interest has been carried and sustained by a supposed controversy between myself and an officer of my department, Gen. Ansell, and yet that the exceedingly small margin of actual controversy is entirely lost to sight in a murk of supposed instances of harsh or unjust treatment of soldiers which bears little or no relation to Gen. Ansell's lack of concurrence with the views of the War Department. I think, therefore, that a clear statement of the organic basis of that difference of opinion will go far to clear the atmosphere and leave us in a position to discuss separately the allegations of harshness or injustice.

Gen. Ansell's Contentions.

Gen. Ansell contends that there is a fault in the organic structure of the court-martial system, in the fact that after a man has been tried by court-martial, and the record of trial has been reviewed by the authority that appointed the court (usually a military officer of high rank), and by him finally approved and carried into execution, there is no further appellate body or officer who can review the appointing officer's review and modify, affirm, or reverse his action.

With this I agree, and there is no controversy about it. I submitted and you approved in January, 1918, a draft of legislation vesting such a further appellate or reviewing power in the President. The draft was introduced, and died in the Senate Military Committee, which no doubt considered it of less actual importance than other pressing business of the war. If this were the only alleged difference of opinion within the department therefore it vanishes with this simple statement, and it is difficult to perceive a cause for unusual interest.

Storm Centers Around Three Briefs.

The storm centers, however, about three briefs—two from Gen. Ansell and one from myself to you. Strange to say, these briefs were not addressed prima-

rily to the desirability of such a power of review. That is conceded. They were addressed solely to the question of whether that power had not actually been granted by section 1199, R. S., a law that had been on the statute books for 55 years with but a single attempt to deduce from it the grant of so broad a power in any officer of the Government. That single attempt was made in a desperate effort to obtain the release of a convicted soldier by habeas corpus. The precise question on which Gen. Ansell and I do not agree was carried into a circuit court of the United States and there decided once for all in a manner binding on all administrative officers sworn to execute the law as they find it. I shall not prolong this statement by discussion of that question. That any administrative officer would be justified in finding in the unequivocal language of a statute so old, against the reasoned judgment of a Federal court and the administrative practice of 55 years, a hidden meaning revolutionizing the entire system of military justice is simply preposterous. Gen. Ansell's argument was an eager, earnest plea for a forbidden short cut based on expediency rather than on reason. With the desirability of such an appellate power in the President, you agreed and forthwith requested it of Congress, which alone could grant it. Countenance of a plan to play ducks and drakes with a statute of the United States you refused. The briefs are in the Congressional Record or in the reports of committee hearings, and they may confidently be left to the reading of any fair-minded man—lawyer or layman. That thread of the story is at an end.

"The Real and Only Issues."

But if the controversy is not over the advisability of such an appellate power and not in a substantial sense in the famous briefs, where is it? It lies in this: First, that Gen. Ansell believes that the power, when granted, should be vested in the Judge Advocate General, and that a complete judicial system, with faithful analogies to the organization and procedure of civil courts, should be substituted for the present simple and direct system of Army discipline, while the department believes that the power should be vested in the President; that with such a grant of power the faults of the existing system will be completely removed with the exercise of those powers and with the improvements that have been instituted in the last two years.

These are the real issues and the only ones.

The case is one of technical ramifications, and I am sorry that limitations of space will not carry to the American people the wealth of fact and argument to be found in the files of the department. Each of the points of controversy must be discussed briefly and without avoidable technicality.

What is proposed is to carry the principles of the civil code and civil court principles of procedure into our military system. Appeal is made to the Anglo-Saxon conviction of the net desirability for the guarded procedure, the technicalities of indictment and pleading and the stays, delays, and rights of appeal, which characterize our criminal courts. The

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réal effect of such a change has not been examined, but it is, in fact, a divorcement of the power to control discipline from the power to command armies. Indeed an analogy has been suggested between an army and a government and it is urged that our governmental distinction and separation between the executive and judicial system must be carried into the Army and that no commanding officer should be permitted to appeal to the disciplinary measure of trial by court-martial without the concurrence of his law officer or judge advocate, who should be, and usually is, a man learned in the technicalities of civil practice. Thus if a division commander entrusted with a major part in the Argonne offensive had contumaciously declined to carry out his part of the general plan, he could not be brought to trial by Gen. Pershing unless the judge advocate of the American Expeditionary Forces concurred.

Design of the Military Code.

Our civil code is good. It protects our most sacred liberties, but gentlemen who contend that it should be substituted for our military code—which is also good—forget that the purposes of the two systems are diametrically opposed. The civil code is designed to encourage, permit and protect the very widest limit of individual action consistent with the minimum necessities of organized government. The military code, and especially our military code, is designed to operate on men hurriedly drawn from the liberal operation of the civil code, and to concentrate their strength, their thought, their individual action on one common purpose—the purpose of victory.

The common purpose is the plan of action. The plan of action can not be, as we have heard it is in the Bolsheviki Army, the debated sense of the army. The plan of action is and must be the plan of the commander. Therefore, individual liberty of action inconsistent with that common purpose must be restricted. The military code is designed to accomplish that purpose.

The truth is (and our people have lately seen it demonstrated in a thousand ways) that peace and war both demand sacrifices of individual liberty to a common purpose, but such sacrifices in war are infinitely greater in number and degree than they are in peace. The soldier from the day he dons his uniform must be prepared to sacrifice much of his old freedom of action, and, indeed, he swears to do so in his oath to obey the orders of his commander.

What is the essence of all this? It is that for the purposes of peace we demand an intricate legal system, even at the cost of technicalities, delays, and abstruse rules of law—we demand the admirable system of checks and balances that is illustrated by the divorce of our executive from our judicial system. We intrust ourselves to these devices rather than to the fairness and justice in the hearts of men. The very nature of war is such that men forget the sordid views that made those checks and balances necessary. They give the Nation, willingly and eagerly, their fortunes and their lives; and in such a time of patriotic exaltation we willingly give over—and the peril is such that we must give over—this

adherence to artificial safeguard of complex rules and trust our individual rights more and more to the principles of humanity, honor, and justice in the breasts of our fellow citizens who are offering their lives and fortunes, as we are offering ours, to the perpetuation of our institutions and for the common good. On this theory the soldier is remitted to the simple and direct procedure for the enforcement of discipline in the Army. His court has its inception in the old courts of chivalry and honor, and the essential principle remains. His conduct is taken before his comrades, who determine whether it is the conduct of a soldier or no.

Difference in Systems.

In this lies the difference between the systems for civil and military justice. The War Department naturally adheres to the latter system. It repels the thought of an army in the field with two commanders—one in charge of its discipline and one in charge of its strategical and tactical maneuver. The picture is, to the student of war or to the man with the slightest familiarity with things military, nothing less than ridiculous.

I should be willing to rest with this statement were it not that it has been said, that without such a radical change as is proposed, we have witnessed atrocities of injustice, and that they are traceable to faults in the existing system of military justice. I have said that there is one such fault. That fault is imposed by a statute of the United States. I presented it to Congress for correction and it was not corrected. The fault lies not in the lack of a civil judicial system, but in the lack of a power to reverse, modify, or affirm the action of a military commander on the findings and sentence of a court-martial. I think we have disposed of the contention that the power should lie in the Judge Advocate General. It should lie in the President.

But what actual harm has resulted from this fault? I have covered the facts in my letter to you of February 13. I cannot repeat them here. It is only the executed portion of a sentence that the present power of the President does not reach. In order that such power as he now has may reach every case of injustice, excessive sentence, and illegality appearing in a trial by general court-martial, a mechanism has been created in the office of the Judge Advocate General that gives, I venture to say, a scrutiny more far-reaching and exacting than is possible under any civil system under the sun. I shall not repeat its description or its record as shown in my letter to you of February 13, but I shall content myself with an assertion that I stand upon its record and that its record is complete and open to the public.

Power of Final Review.

That mechanism added to the power of final review in the President asked for over a year ago will make the system such that I am willing to stand or fall by it.

So much for the controversy that has been magnified in the press and on the floor of Congress—this statement would not be complete, however, without reference to the allegations that have shocked the nation and in respect of which the nation is entitled most of all to assurance.

It is asserted and attempted to be established by example that the sentences of courts-martial during the war have been atrociously severe.

Let me say first of all that the criticism that they are severe is not a criticism of the system of military justice; it is not a criticism of my administration of that system. It is a criticism of the officers who imposed, for instance, sentences of death for sentinels convicted of sleeping on post, for soldiers willfully and contumaciously refusing to obey the direct orders of their commanding officers, and for desertion in time of war, and it is a criticism of the Congress which authorized a death penalty, in plain statutory terms, to be assessed on convictions for these offenses. I do not mean to say that, if criticism in the connection is due, I am immune. I am not. I agree with the statute, and shall defend it, but I am not responsible for it.

Officers Assessing the Sentences.

Considering the charges from the standpoint of the officers who assessed the sentences, let us see who they are. Are they military zealots—men ground in an iron and heartless system until the liberal views of civil practice are ironed out of their souls? They are not. They are men taken in a general dragnet through the Nation so lately that the civilian clothes they left behind them are not yet out of style. They come from every walk of life. There are 200,000 of them. They comprise a faithful cross section of our whole people and our national life.

What is this charge of severity by them? We have seen that it can not be an indictment of the system. It is simply a difference between the opinions of well-meaning and humane critics far removed from the scene of the offenses punished and with only a partisan, inadequate, and highly colored statement of that case to guide them, and the opinions of men who considered the facts under the solemn obligation of an oath to be honest, impartial, and fair, who lived in the environment of the offense and were steeped in the reasons making it grave, and who assessed the sentence in the performance of the highest civic duty of man—the defense of home and country.

These men can not merit the indictment and diatribe that has been heaped upon their action. As Burke has said, you can indict a few individuals, but you can not indict a nation. These men are a portion of the Nation—the portion that has been dedicated to death if need be to save the Nation from destruction. Their expression and not that of men 3,000 miles from the field of action is certainly the voice of the Nation on the punishments that should be meted out to men who imperil its honor and its safety.

Consequences of Disobedience.

Why should the offenses by a soldier of sleeping on a post of the guard, desertion, disobedience of orders be punishable by death? Because cities and fortifications and armies have been lost through the drowsiness of sentinels; because armies have been disintegrated and nations humbled by desertion; be-

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cause battles have been lost and peoples sold into captivity by the disobedience of soldiers.

I can not enter this discussion further. To us at home, in comfort and in present peace, it is next to impossible to reconcile the almost unanimous view of soldiers in the field or theater of war on the gravity of these and many other lesser offenses by their comrades. Therefore the execution of not one sentence of death for these things has been approved by me and not one such sentence has been executed. Also, as I showed you in my letter of February 13, heavy sentences have been reduced comprehensively and uniformly. But even with that said I can neither condemn the 100,000 officers who assessed the sentences, nor the law of Congress, nor the system under that law that made them possible.

There, Mr. Secretary, are the main issues of principle. I shall discuss at this place neither individual cases nor minor principles that have been put in issue. They all come back to the essential bases that are here stated. I am willing at the proper time to take up either subject or any variation under either. I can defend them all to the satisfaction of any fair-minded citizen.

Hostile critics will undoubtedly assert that the observations I have submitted commit me to a support of excessive sentences, which of course is not true. I only speak the probable viewpoint of the officers who have assessed these sentences. But it may be said with entire accuracy that on the day the armistice was signed, November 11, 1918, no person was serving the sentence of a general court-martial who had on that date entered upon the execution of the excessive portion of his sentence. As you are aware, shortly after my resumption of full charge of the Office of the Judge Advocate General, I recommended the convening of a board of clemency to undertake with the greatest expedition the adjustment of wartime punishments to peace-time standards, and that an admonition was issued upon my recommendation to courts-martial and reviewing authorities both at home and abroad, to conform, unless special reasons influenced them to a contrary course, to the limits of punishment observed in time of peace.

By Way of Vindication.

I come now, with the utmost reluctance, to a few distasteful paragraphs of personal vindication. My motives and my actions have been attacked, and I have been advertised as having hampered the efforts of Gen. Ansell. I have been set off against him as reactionary.

It has been said that the present military code is archaic. I merely say that I began what proved a tedious and heart-breaking task of years to obtain a complete revision of the old military code early in my service, personally conducted that task, beginning with my appointment as Judge Advocate General, and at the end of four annual disappointments obtained its complete revision in 1916.

During much of this time Gen. Ansell was one of the most promising and trusted officers in my office. During all the time that the code was in revision he never suggested to me nor, so far as I

can learn, to anyone else any of the changes he is suggesting now. He participated in preparing the manual for courts-martial, which was based upon the new code, but he advanced none of these new views.

Indeed, the first time that I was advised of such a view was in November, 1917, on the occasion of his presenting to you—not through me and entirely without consulting me—the first of the elaborate briefs about which so much has been made.

It has been charged that, as a result of that brief, an order designating him as Acting Judge Advocate General was revoked, and further that he was relieved from his duties of supervising the administration of military justice. Nothing could be farther from the truth. He was never relieved from his duties supervising the administration of military justice except to take a trip to France, which he was eager to do, and this was considerably after the submission of the brief, and after the revocation of the order appointing him Acting Judge Advocate General and relieving me of my functions. That order was killed before I knew anything about the brief. It had never been published. It had been obtained by him from the Chief of Staff without consulting you and without your knowledge, and it was revoked by you because it was contrary to your wishes.

Gen. Ansell asked me in a formal written memorandum to help him secure an order appointing him Acting Judge Advocate General in charge of my functions. I did not wish to be relieved but did not wish to embarrass you. I therefore replied in writing that he could take the

matter up directly with the Secretary of War in his own way. He did not take the matter up with the Secretary of War at all. He took it up with the Acting Chief of Staff with the remark that I concurred. Upon this showing the Chief of Staff marked the draft of an order that Gen. Ansell had prepared for suspended publication. By accident I learned of this order. This was before I had any intimation from any source of the preparation of the first brief, or any intimation that Gen. Ansell had reached a conclusion as to the desirability of an appellate power in the Judge Advocate General. I called your attention to the circumstance, and you directed that the order be not published.

While it is true that Gen. Ansell's attempt to secure an order giving him my functions as Judge Advocate General was concurrent with his preparation of a brief urging a revolution in the military system and his circulation of a document of such grave consequence among every officer in my office without giving me the slightest information of his efforts, it is not true that I knew of the brief until after you directed the rescinding of the unpublished order appointing him Acting Judge Advocate General. But I deem it unnecessary to enter this field of accusation further and discuss the many issues of fact which have been raised, as I am informed that the Inspector General of the Army has been designated to conduct a thorough investigation and make all the ascertainment of fact that are necessary to elucidate the administration of military justice during the war period.

E. H. CROWDER,
Judge Advocate General.

SEALED PROPOSALS INVITED

Treasury Department.

SUPERVISING ARCHITECT.

Treasury Department, Supervising Architect's Office, Washington, D. C., March 5, 1919.—Sealed proposals will be opened in this office at 3 p. m., April 2, 1919, for sewer and water supply connections at the United States Marine Hospital at New York, N. Y. (Stapleton), in accordance with specifications and drawings, copies of which may be had at this office or at the office of the Supervising Chief Engineer, Frank A. Lang, 731 Custom House, New York, N. Y., in the discretion of the Supervising Architect, Jas. A. Wetmore, Acting Supervising Architect.

Treasury Department, Supervising Architect's Office, Washington, D. C., March 6, 1919.—Sealed proposals will be opened in this office at 3 p. m., March 27, 1919, for alterations in the United States Post Office and Custom House Building at Albany, N. Y. Drawings and specifications may be obtained from the custodian of the building at Albany, N. Y., or at this office, in the discretion of the Supervising Architect, Jas. A. Wetmore, Acting Supervising Architect.

Treasury Department, Supervising Architect's Office, Washington, D. C., March 7, 1919.—Sealed proposals will be opened in this office at 3 p. m., March 28, 1919, for changes, additions, etc., at the United States post office, Youngstown, Ohio. Drawings and specifications may be obtained from the custodian of the post office or at this office, in the discretion of the Supervising Architect, James A. Wetmore, Acting Supervising Architect.

Treasury Department, Supervising Architect's Office, Washington, D. C., March 5, 1919.—Sealed proposals will be opened in this office at 3 p. m., April 2, 1919, for sewer and water-supply connections at the United States

Marine Hospital at New York, N. Y. (Stapleton), in accordance with specifications and drawings, copies of which may be had at this office, or at the office of the Supervising Chief Engineer, Frank A. Lang, 731 Customhouse, New York, N. Y., in the discretion of the Supervising Architect, James A. Wetmore, Acting Supervising Architect.

Treasury Department, Supervising Architect's Office, Washington, D. C., March 6, 1919.—Sealed proposals will be opened in this office at 3 p. m., March 27, 1919, for alterations in the United States post office and customhouse Building at Albany, N. Y. Drawings and specifications may be obtained from the custodian of the building at Albany, N. Y., or at this office, in the discretion of the Supervising Architect, James A. Wetmore, Acting Supervising Architect.

BUREAU OF ENGRAVING.

Sealed proposals will be received by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing for furnishing and delivering the articles named below:

Until 2 p. m., March 11, 1919: One brass nozzle for 2-inch three-ply wire-wrapped water hose having iron pipe-threads; one dozen each of letters "C" and "H"; one dozen blocks of year "1919"; one block of each abbreviated month of the year; one dozen file brushes.

Until 2 p. m., March 12, 1919: Two 3-inch medium straight-way valves; 24 intermediate gear studs; 3,000 feet of 1½-inch white-pine uppers.

Until 2 p. m., March 13, 1919: Three sets (6 pieces) of bearings, repair parts for motor; about 2,850 pounds of best iron castings (50 pieces); 5,000 pounds of red American press-board.

Until 2 p. m., March 14, 1919: Twelve yards of white oil-cloth.

STATEMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE \$100,000,000 RELIEF FUND FOR AMERICAN FOOD SUPPLIES TO EUROPE

The United States Food Administration issues the following:

Although the \$100,000,000 relief measure for the participation of the United States in furnishing food and other urgent supplies to the distressed peoples of Europe and the Near East, excepting Germany and her allies, has been in effect only since February 24, the work is going ahead as smoothly and effectively as if it had been in operation for months.

Early Start Made.

As a matter of fact the work has been in operation for months. It was begun by definite act of the President only three days after the armistice was signed. Just as in the first days of the Commission for Relief in Belgium and in the first days of the Food Administration, it was seen that immediate action was imperative and that there could be no delay waiting for the response from charitable institutions nor for official action by any government.

Three days after the signing of the armistice, therefore, the President directed Mr. Hoover to go to Europe and arrangements were made for the immediate purchase and shipment of about 250,000 tons of foodstuffs, consisting of flour and fats, chiefly pork products. The President placed \$5,000,000 of his national defense fund to be used for emergency purposes, to start the work.

Volunteers in Field.

Mr. Hoover called to his assistance as volunteers a number of men who had aided him in the Food Administration and placed them in charge of the work at strategical points. Howard Heinz, Federal Food Administrator for Pennsylvania, was stationed at Constantinople; Mangus Swenson, Federal Food Administrator for Wisconsin, went to Copenhagen; Vernon Kellogg, of the Washington headquarters of the Food Administration, was placed in charge at Warsaw, and others like E. A. Peden, the Texas Food Administrator, went over to render aid as general assistants to Mr. Hoover. Dr. Alonzo Taylor, who served as a member of the Food Administration in Washington, headed a commission that investigated food conditions in Germany and Austria.

Thus, with the staff of the Food Administration, the commission for relief in Belgium, and the Army and Navy to call on, Mr. Hoover was able not only to set up experienced and trained organizations where he needed them; but also to start investigations of the actual needs of the countries which were calling for relief.

Army Representatives.

On each of these commissions the Army representative served to give an official character, the representative of the C. R. B., through the four years' experience in Belgium and northern France, was able to ascertain and formulate the actual needs of the people, and the Food Administration representative was in a position to determine what supplies would be available from the United States.

71-19-2

The headquarters at Paris were manned by a group of men, each with personal knowledge based on actual investigation of the regions it was proposed to cover—that is, Poland, Jugoslavia, including Serbia, Roumania, Czech-Slovakia, and the Near East, with headquarters respectively at Warsaw, Trieste, Prague, Bucharest, and Constantinople.

In consequence, as soon as the \$100,000,000 bill was signed by the President, he named Mr. Hoover the director general for the American Relief Administration, continued the grain corporation as the purchasing and distributing agency for this American Relief Administration, authorized Mr. Hoover to name subadministrators for the United States and at important points abroad, and the work went ahead with no perceptible break.

Route of Supplies.

As soon as the arrangements for the first 250,000 tons of food were completed immediately after the armistice, these supplies were divided into two streams, one passing through the Straits of Gibraltar to the Mediterranean, the other through the English Channel, with Rotterdam as the ultimate distributing point.

Arrangements have already been made whereby the United States Treasury, under the powers of the Liberty loan act, has established credits for Serbia, Roumania, and Czech-Slovakia. The requirements of these regions are carefully surveyed and the facilities for distribution thoroughly canvassed before the final requisition is passed on to the New York office of the A. R. A. The Grain Corporation, which from its work as part of the Food Administration has built up machinery for the work, will by the President's Executive order continue to serve as the purchasing and forwarding agency for the A. R. A., all of whose funds must pass through the hands of its disbursing officer.

DR. FARRAND GOES TO FRANCE.

Red Cross Chairman to Study Organization's Problems in Europe.

Dr. Livingston Farrand, new chairman of the central committee of the American Red Cross, sailed for France March 9 to be gone until the latter part of April. Having set in motion at headquarters the plans for the future of the Red Cross Dr. Farrand goes abroad to study the organization's problems in Europe, and to confer with Henry P. Davison, formerly chairman of the war council, who is now at Cannes arranging for the international conference of Red Cross societies called to meet at Geneva 30 days after the declaration of peace.

Dr. Farrand has arranged to have a number of American health experts join him at Cannes for the purpose of conferring with similar experts from the allied countries relative to matters that are to be taken up at Geneva.

Help the Victory Liberty Loan.

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD'S WEEKLY BANK STATEMENT.

Aggregate gains of 16.7 millions in cash reserves, mainly gold, as against increases of 5.4 millions in net deposits and of 16.2 millions in Federal reserve note circulation are indicated in the Federal Reserve Board's weekly bank statement issued as at close of business on March 7, 1919.

War paper on hand shows an increase for the week of 33.5 millions, holdings of other discounted paper fell off 25.6 millions, and those of acceptances 3.4 millions. As the result of rediscounting with other Federal reserve banks four reserve banks report aggregate contingent liabilities of 69.2 millions, as against 73.7 millions the week before. United States short-term securities, chiefly 1-year Treasury certificates, to secure Federal reserve bank note circulation went up 4.1 millions. Total earning assets show an increase for the week of 8.6 millions.

Government Deposits.

Government deposits show a decline of 15 millions, members' reserve deposits increased 5.1 millions, while net deposits because of their reduced "float" show an increase of 5.4 millions. Shipments of Federal reserve notes for the use of American troops in France, also to the West Indies, account for some of the increase in circulation above noted, especially the increase reported by the New York bank.

Following the enactment of amendment to section 7 of the act, the Federal reserve banks transferred to surplus account 26.7 millions which had been reserved at the close of the year to pay the franchise tax to the Government, increasing thereby the surplus fund to over 60 per cent of the paid-in capital of the reserve banks.

Condition of Member Banks.

Increased holdings of United States war securities following the February 27 issue of over 532 millions of Treasury certificates and a substantial gain in Government deposits are shown in the Federal Reserve Board's weekly statement of condition on February 28 of 771 member banks in about 100 leading cities.

Government deposits increased 127.5 millions, net demand deposits 43.2 millions (largely at New York City), and time deposits 12.4 millions. Reserve balances with the Federal reserve banks went up 27.7 millions, and cash in vault 1.2 millions.

MAILS FOR SOUTH RUSSIA.

OFFICE SECOND ASS'T. P. M. GEN.,
Washington, March 3, 1919.

Letters and post cards of a personal and domestic character will be accepted for transmission to Odessa, Sevastopol, Novorossusk, Ekaterinodar, and Caucasasia.

All articles accepted will be subject to censorship in the European country to which dispatched for onward transmission.

The notice of this office of June 19, 1918, is modified accordingly.

Registered articles can not be accepted.

OTTO PRAEGER,
Second Ass't. P. M. Gen.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ANNOUNCES EXAMINATIONS

The United States Civil Service Commission announces open competitive examinations as follows:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Bureau of War Risk Insurance—Addressograph mechanic*, April 8, \$900 to \$1,500 a year.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Signal Service at large—Junior inspector of radio apparatus*, April 15, \$1,200 to \$1,500 a year; junior inspector of field glasses*, April 15, \$1,200 a year; junior inspector of telephone equipment*, April 15, \$1,200 to \$1,500 a year; junior inspector of telegraph equipment*, April 15, \$1,200 to \$1,500 a year.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Finger-print classifier*, April 8, \$1,000 to \$1,400 a year.

Office of Naval Communication Service—Bookkeeper and accountant, radio*, April 22, \$1,800 a year; assistant bookkeeper and accountant, radio*, April 22, \$1,200 a year; auditing clerk, radio, grade 1*, April 22, \$1,800 a year; auditing clerk, radio, grade 2*, April 22, \$1,200 a year.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Geological Survey.—Mineral geographic aid, April 9, \$1,200 to \$1,440 a year; mineral geographer, April 9-10, \$1,500 to \$2,400 a year.

Bureau of Mines.—Automobile mechanic*, April 8, \$1,200 to \$1,320 a year; junior metallurgist*, April 15, \$1,500 a year; junior mining engineer*, April 15, \$1,200 to \$1,500 a year; steam-shovel operator*, April 22, \$4 a day; weigher*, April 22, \$1,020 to \$1,200 a year.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Bureau of Chemistry.—Assistant in fish investigations*, April 15, \$1,200 to \$1,620 a year.

Bureau of Plant Industry.—Assistant in fiber investigations*, April 8, \$1,500 to \$2,000 a year; pathologist in cereal disease investigations*, April 22, \$2,040 to \$3,000 a year.

Division of Publications.—Laboratory aid, motion-picture laboratory, April 23, \$720 to \$840 a year.

Bureau of Crop Estimates.—Field agent, April 23-24, \$1,600 to \$2,400 a year.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

Bureau of Standards.—Brass-foundry helper, April 9, \$720 to \$1,020 a year; skilled laborer, qualified as automobile mechanic's helper,* April 8, \$720 to \$900 a year; steamfitter's helper,* April 8, \$3.20 a day.

PANAMA CANAL SERVICE.

Stenographer and typist, April 15, \$1,500 a year; clerk, April 22, \$100 a month.

FREEDMEN'S HOSPITAL, WASHINGTON, D. C.
Steward,* April 22, \$720 a year.

*The asterisk indicates examinations in which the rating is determined from information concerning education, training, experience, etc., competitors not being required to report at any place for examination.

Full information and application blanks may be obtained by addressing the United

Steamers Released from Requisition By the United States Shipping Board

The United States Shipping Board issues the following:

The following steamers have been released from requisition:

Abangarez and Santa Marta, United Fruit Co., March 1, New York.
Bayamo, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., March 1, Newport News.
Camagucy, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., March 1, New York.
Berkshire, American Star Line (Inc.), March 1, New York.
Walter D. Munson, Munson Steamship Line, February 27, Philadelphia.
City of Savannah, Ocean Steamship Co. of Savannah, February 27, New York.
Santa Cruz, Atlantic & Pacific Steamship Co., February 26, San Francisco.
Ecuador, Pacific Mail Steamship Co., February 26, San Francisco.
Carolinian, Garland Steamship Co., February 26, Baltimore.
Tidewater, American Italian Steamship Co., February 26, New York.
Sonoma, Oceanic Steamship Co. (rel. by Ebco), San Francisco.
Francis L. Skinner, Skinner Syndicate, February 13, Philadelphia.
Wm. O'Brien, Huron Navigation Corporation, February 19, New York.
Firmore, Ore Steamship Corporation, February 19, New York.
Malden, New England & Fuel Transportation Co., February 19, New York.
Hewitt, Union Sulphur Co., February 19, Norfolk.
Santa Luisa, Grace Steamship Co., February 18, New York.
Matanzas, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., February 18, New York.
Munwood, Munwood Steamship Corporation, February 14, Baltimore.
Munabro, Munabro Steamship Corporation, February 14, Newport News.
Kerwood, Kerr Navigation Corporation, February 14, Newport News.
Kernoor, Kerr Navigation Corporation, February 14, New York.
Hovick Hall, United States Steel Products Co., February 14, Baltimore.
Soverance, Union Sulphur Co., February 14, Philadelphia.
Montoso, New York & Porto Rico Steamship Co., February 14, Baltimore.
Mariano, New York & Porto Rico Steamship Co., February 14, New York.
Cacique, Grace Steamship Co., February 14, Philadelphia.
Pietades, Luckenbach Steamship Co., Inc., February 14, Philadelphia.
Stephen R. Jones, Crowell & Thurlow Steamship Co., February 14, Newport News.
Cauto, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., February 10, New York.
Parismina, United Fruit Co., February 5, New Orleans.
Venezuela, Pacific Mail Steamship Co., February 6, San Francisco.
Fairmont, Coastwise Transportation Co., February 6, New York.
Clare, A. H. Bull Steamship Co., February 6, Philadelphia.
Charlton Hall, U. S. Steel Products Co., January 31, Norfolk.
Middlesea, Coastwise Transportation Co., January 31, Baltimore.
Kermanshah, Kerr Navigation Corporation, February 4, New York.
Borinquen, Battery Steamship Corporation, February 4, New York.
American, American-Hawaiian Steamship Co., February 4, New York.
Mundelta, Munson Steamship Line, February 4, Mobile.
Suffolk, Coastwise Transportation Co., February 5, New York.
Antilia, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co.
Chatham (ex Margaret), A. H. Bull Steamship Co.
Millinocket, A. H. Bull Steamship Co.
Munrio, Munrio Steamship Corp. of New York.

States Civil Service Commission, at Washington, D. C., or the civil service district secretary at Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Paul, St. Louis, New Orleans, Seattle, or San Francisco.

Quantanamo, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co.
J. L. Luckenbach, Luckenbach Steamship Co.
Hattie Luckenbach, Luckenbach Steamship Co.
Munamar, Munamar Steamship Co. (released), January 17, New York.
Monterey, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 18, New York.
Craster Hall, United States Steel Products Co., January 18, Norfolk.
Santa Clara, American & Cuba Steamship Co., January 19, Philadelphia.
Wm. A. McKenney, Crowell & Thurlow Steamship Co., January 19, Norfolk.
Colusa, Grace Steamship Co. of California, January 19, San Francisco.
Lurline, Matson Navigation Corporation of California, January 19, San Francisco.
Satsuma, New York & Oriental Steamship Co. (Inc.), January 19, New York.
Brazos, New York & Porto Rico Steamship Co., January 19, New York.
Ventura, Oceanic Steamship Co. of San Francisco, January 19, San Francisco.
Esperanza, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 20, New York.
Morro Castle, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 20, New York.
Meccio, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 20, New York.
Bantu, United States Steel Products Co., January 20, Philadelphia.
Cornelia, A. H. Bull Steamship Co., January 21, New York.
Argonne, Argonne Steamship Co. (Inc.), January 21, Norfolk.
Coamo, New York & Porto Rico Steamship Co., January 21, New York.
Kercesaga, Kerr Navigation Corporation, January 21, Baltimore.
Munsomo, Munsomo Steamship Corporation, January 22, New York.
Quantanamo, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 22, New York.
Antilia, New York & Cuba Mail Steamship Co., January 24, New York.
Chatham ex Margaret, A. H. Bull Steamship Co., January 24, New York.
Millinocket, A. H. Bull Steamship Co., January 24, New York.
Munrio, Munrio Steamship Corporation, January 24, Philadelphia.
Medina, Mallory Steamship Co., January 28, New York.
Munplace, Munplace Steamship Corporation, January 29, Norfolk.
Evelyn, A. H. Bull Steamship Co., January 29, New York.
Newton, New England Fuel & Transportation Co., January 29, Philadelphia.
Plymouth, American Italian Steamship Co., January 30, New York.
Lenape, Clyde Steamship Co., January 31, New York.
Iabela, New York & Porto Rico Steamship Co., January 31, Baltimore.
Hawaiian, American Hawaiian Steamship Co., January 31, New York.
J. L. Luckenbach, Luckenbach Steamship Co. (released), January 7, New York.
Hattie Luckenbach, Luckenbach Steamship Co. (released), December 7, 1918, New York.

Postal Money Orders To Alsace and Lorraine

OFFICE OF THE THIRD ASSISTANT
POSTMASTER GENERAL
Washington, March 7, 1919.

Postmasters at all international money-order offices are hereby notified that the Postal Administration of France has made arrangements for the payment of money orders in the Provinces of Alsace and Lorraine. Hence, the applications of intending remitters may be accepted and money orders issued to them for payment at any locality in Alsace or in Lorraine in accordance with the rules governing the issue of money orders payable in any other portion of France.

A. M. DICKERY,
Third Assistant Postmaster General.

LIST OF CASUALTIES REPORTED AMONG THE UNITED STATES FORCES OVERSEAS

MARCH 9, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Died in aeroplane accident.....	1
Died of accident and other causes.....	15
Died of disease.....	50
Wounded severely.....	5
Total.....	71

Died from Accident and Other Causes.

BUGLER.

COON, Clarence E. Leonard E. Coon, R. F. D. No. 1, Linton, Ore.

WAGONER.

COTTER, William P. Mrs. Bertha C. Cotter, 6226 De Lancy Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PRIVATE.

ANDERSON, George. Mrs. Martha Anderson, Flatlick, N. Y.

BARSCHE, Harry M. Mrs. Augustus J. Barsch, 1103 Augustus Avenue, Spokane, Wash.

BRISSO, Edward. Stephen Brusso, R. F. D. No. 3, Ontario, N. Y.

BUNCH, Frank. Mrs. Lillie Bunch, Blytheville, Ark.

CARLTON, Floyd A. Mrs. Emma Carlton, Lebanon Springs, N. Y.

CASELLI, Allassandio. Charles Casselli, box 134, Perry Avenue, Highwood, Ill.

CASSANO, Francesco. Viola Cassano, 448 La Salle Street, West Berwick, Pa.

CRANK, Henry. Rufus Spars, Lancaster, Ky.

GALLARNO, James. William Eddie, Kirkland, Ill.

GEORGE, Willie Jenkins. Nat George, North Harlowe, N. C.

ROBINSON, Eddie. Mrs. Rosa Robinson, Plainsville, S. C.

SMITH, Glean S. Mrs. Dora Smith, 602 Scott Street, Charles City, Iowa.

SWAIN, David S. J. Mrs. Martha A. Swain, 515 Market Street, Washington, N. C.

Died from Aeroplane Accident.

PRIVATE.

WATT, William. John Watt, 20 Joseph Street, Medford, Mass.

Died of Disease.

PRIVATE.

EVANS, Burk. Mrs. Eufaula Howard Evans, R. F. D., box 46, Greensboro, Ga.

FOX, Wilbert. Mrs. Alice Fox, 723 Carrie Street, Soo, Mich.

FRAUNFELTER, Ellis C. Mrs. Gertrude J. Goard, Ashland, Ohio.

GEDDES, Percy A. Mrs. Cora Geddes, 18 Genesee Street, Mount Morris, N. Y.

GOSS, George F. Mrs. William Goss, 1330 Seneca Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

HAIRSTON, George W. George W. Eddy, R. F. D. No. 1, Whitmire, S. C.

HANSON, Lester R. Seth Hanson, R. F. D. No. 4, Frazee, Minn.

HARDIN, Leon W. Randolph T. Hardin, Payton Avenue, Del Ray, Va.

HEINRICH, William C. Mrs. Louise Heinrich, 350 East Fifty-eighth Street, New York, N. Y.

HELD, James C. Mrs. Anna Held, 2400 Elcott Avenue, Louisville, Ky.

JOERG, William J. Peter Joerg, 1216 Michigan Avenue, South Milwaukee, Wis.

JOHNSON, Elmer R. Charles A. Johnson, Bruce Crossing, Mich.

KEITHAN, Frederick H. Frederick Kelthan, 104 North Main Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

LESLIE, William. Mrs. L. J. Tracey, 6 Rondel Place, San Francisco, Cal.

LINDAHL, Elmer W. Mrs. Anna Lindahl, Bayate-Oriente, Cuba.

MCCKEA, Homer D. Mrs. Josephine Landrum, Elston, Mo.

MCGRADY, John Michael. Mrs. Thomas McGrady, Glen Cove, N. Y.

MAJCHERSKI, John. Mrs. Joseph Majcherski, 8405 Baltimore Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

MALIZAPKE, Frank. James Malizapke, 178 Wall Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

MATHEWS, Thomas J. Mrs. Elizabeth Mathews, 17 Lee Street, Stamford, Conn.

MEACHUM, Roy E. Jeff D. Meachum, box 23, Lake City, Ark.

MILLER, Robert L. Alex Miller, R. F. D. No. 5, Madisonville, Tenn.

MOORE, George L. Mrs. Annie Moore, Antioch, Tenn.

MOORE, William. Mrs. Delphia J. Martin, Rockwell City, Iowa.

NYGREEN, Peter. Ole Nygreen, Warren, Minn.

OWENS, Leroy. Mrs. Lillie Smith, 1103 Stockton Street, Baltimore, Md.

PATE, Clarence E. Mrs. Mary Pate, 601 South College Street, Monroe, N. C.

PATTERSON, Bronzie Z. John R. Patterson, Roseboro, N. C.

POLIDORI, Neno. Germano Setime, Auora, Minn.

POWELL, Bert. Mrs. Sarah Emma Powell, Lott, Tex.

ROSENBERG, James. Mrs. Linda Rosenberg, 2442 Clay Street, San Francisco, Cal.

RUTH, Paul J. Mrs. Elizabeth Ruth, Lake Avenue, Tuckahoe, N. Y.

SCHPEPERS, Bernard F. Mrs. Lambert B. Schepers, 1107 First Street, North, St. Cloud, Minn.

SHERMAN, Charlie. John W. Sherman, R. F. D. No. 2, Buffalo, Lafayette, Ala.

SHERWIN, Louis. Andrew Sherwin, Norstrand, Minn.

SKEELS, Walter D. Alfred Skeels, Delta, Ohio.

SMITH, Cecil A. Miss Emma Jones, 195 Main Street, New London, Conn.

SMITH, Edwin C. C. S. Smith, 516 West Sixth Street, Delphos, Ohio.

SMITH, John. Coert Smith, Parkersberg, Iowa.

SOLIE, George. Herman O. Solie, Stanley, Wis.

TAYLOR, Timothy. John A. Harriett, R. F. D. No. 3, Brunson, S. C.

TURNER, Daniel Milton. Mrs. Adbine Turner, Colt, Ark.

TUTTLE, Frank F. Mrs. Jennie Tuttle, 1417 Twelfth Street, Racine, Wis.

WALKER, Howell E. Charles E. Walker, Richview, Ill.

WARD, Joseph R. Mrs. Mollie Ward, Grand Junction, Tenn.

WARREN, William J. Mrs. Jennie Warren, 252 Columbia Avenue, Rochester, N. Y.

WILLIAMS, John W. Mrs. Olaf Larson, R. F. D. No. 1, box 20, Florence, S. Dak.

WOOD, Anderson. Mrs. Emma Wood, R. F. D. No. 1, McGehee, Ark.

WYNE, John W. Nicholas Wyne, Wirt, Ind.

ZAJICEK, Charles. George Zajicek, R. F. D. No. 1, Ganado, Tex.

Wounded Severely.

SERGEANT.

MONTGOMERY, Le Roy. Mrs. Mary Montgomery, 65 Barclay Street, Newark, N. J.

CORPORALS.

DAHMS, Reinhart A. Mrs. Paulina Dahms, Morgan, Minn.

KENNEDY, Michael V. Miss Margaret Kennedy, 6053 Stenton Avenue, Germantown, Pa.

MCIVER, Angus. Milton McIver, Chinook, Mont.

MIKALAKO, Felix Mike. Mrs. Mary Mikalako, 1026 South Washington, Avencu, Scranton, Pa.

CORRECTIONS IN CASUALTY LISTS.

Wounded Severely, Previously Reported Killed in Action.

PRIVATE.

THORES, James. Cerafinus Theodore, Valenzia, Lucretia, Greece.

Wounded (Degree Undetermined), Previously Reported Killed in Action.

CORPORALS.

SCHULTZ, Fred M. Mrs. Mary Schultz, 11 Third Street, Mount Clemens, Mich.

SHARRATT, Arthur. Mrs. Mary Scott, R. F. D. 1, South Greenfield, Mo.

PRIVATE.

COLLINS, Tom. Mrs. Sally Collins, Reidsville, Ga.

GENGLER, John. Martin Gengler, Bremerton, Wash.

GOODRICH, Samuel. Isaac Goodrich, 12 Goff Avenue, Plattsburg, N. Y.

JONES, George M. Spice T. Jacobs, Summerduck, Va.

MCKINLEY, William T. Mrs. Mattie Lane, 2131 South Eighth Street, St. Joseph, Mo.

NOTRE, Andy. Mrs. John Notre, Barber, Okla.

SPRINGER, Clayborn Y. Mrs. Leal Young, Sumner, Miss.

STEFFAS, Sam. George Steffas, Stamaga Corinthus, Greece.

Returned to Duty, Previously Reported Killed in Action.

COOK.

GERO, Francis A. Mrs. Albert Gero, R. F. D. 1, Malone, N. Y.

PRIVATE.

DESMARIS, John B. Simon Desmarais, R. F. D. 9, Faribault, Minn.

STANZAK, Walery. Mrs. Jasciga Figoska, 350 William Street, Detroit, Mich.

WILLIAMS, Jesse C. John S. Williams, Warrenville, S. C.

Wounded (Degree Undetermined), Previously Reported Died from Wounds.

PRIVATE.

McELHANEY, William Lloyd. James A. McElhane, Hustontown, Pa.

WOOD, Ralph. Henry Wood, Kyle, N. C.

Returned to Duty, Previously Reported Died from Wounds.

CORPORAL.

HOUGH, Warren Robert. Otis Barker Hough, Terryville, Conn.

Returned to Duty, Previously Reported Died of Disease.

PRIVATE.

FREY, Edwin Jacob. Mrs. Bertha Frey, Hebron, Nebr.

Died from Wounds, Previously Reported Died.

PRIVATE.

CARLSON, George M. Mrs. P. Carlson, 2308 H Street, Sacramento, Cal.

Returned to Duty, Previously Reported Died.

CORPORAL.

JOHNSON, John J. Mrs. Nannie Johnson, 1302 Waller Street, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Died from Wounds, Previously Reported Wounded Severely.

PRIVATE.

LYNN, Thomas W. Mrs. David Lynn, Rayland, Ohio.

Killed in Action, Previously Reported Wounded Slightly.

PRIVATE.

NAGDYMAN, Isadore. Leon Zukofsky, 138 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Killed in Action, Previously Reported Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

SERGEANTS.

BARNES, Frank C. Jerry Barnes, 1418 Emerson Street, Minneapolis, Minn.

ZIMMERMAN, Garrett B. Francis W. Zimmerman, Dietrich, Idaho.

PRIVATE.

TAFS, August F. William D. Tafs, 165 Old Rose Street, Trenton, N. J.

Killed in Action, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

LIEUTENANT.

TYLER, John C. Mrs. W. L. Tyler, 380 Pierpont Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING

SERGEANT.
URGO, John J. Eugene Urgo, 339 Court Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CORPORAL.
MULLIGAN, Fred. Mrs. Joseph Mulligan, 752 Logan Street, Janesville, Wis.

PRIVATES.
GROVER, James S. James C. Grover, Viola, Ark.
HAMMOND, Fred G. Frank M. Hammond, Gilman, Mont.
HOFFMAN, Edward. L. E. Hoffman, Sandy, Oreg.
PALMER, Dee D. Mrs. Pearl Wilson, Gillette, Wyo.

Died from Wounds, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

PRIVATE.
MURPHY, Timothy. Mrs. Margaret Murphy, 723 Dayton Street, Flint, Mich.

Died, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

PRIVATES.
GUNDELACH, Ben W. Mrs. Mary M. Gundelach, 1096 East Seventy-fourth Street, Cleveland, Ohio.
HAM, William M. Thomas Ham, Valley, Pike County, Ill.
MILLER, Fred T. C. F. C. Miller, Lando, S. C.

Wounded Severely, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

PRIVATE.
GYLFE, Carl R. Mrs. Hilma Bove, 197 Fifteenth Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wounded Slightly, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

PRIVATES.
CHIMEL, Efm. Miss Catherine Chmel, 136 Chapman Street, Willimantic, Conn.
FIELD, Stirling E. Fred W. Field, 171 Laurel Avenue, Galesburg, Ill.
HAGEWOOD, Benjamin H. William Hage-wood, R. F. D. No. 2, Wentworth, Mo.

Wounded (Degree Undetermined), Previously Reported Missing in Action.

CAPTAIN.
VANDERKOOI, David. Mrs. Grace Weber, R. F. D. No. 2, Crestline, Ohio.

SERGEANT.
GADRY, Albert Leon. Mrs. Frances Gady, 555 Walton Avenue, New York, N. Y.

CORPORAL.
FORD, Bert. George Ford, 1517 West Dakota Street, Phoenix, Ariz.

PRIVATES.
BEYER, Arthur. Mrs. Anna Beyer, R. F. D. No. 1, box 50, Fredericksburg, Tex.
DAUGHRILL, Edgar P. Mrs. Ida Daughdrill, 16 South Catherine Street, Mobile, Ala.

FAYARD, George. Mrs. Celestine Fayard, Long Beach, Miss.
FRIDAY, Caddie J. George T. Friday, Canton, Tex.
MANSFIELD, Paul L. Lott Mansfield, 332 A Street, Boston, Mass.
TUCKER, Edwin M. Mrs. Mary E. Tucker, 620 Etna Street, New Castle, Pa.

Returned to Duty, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

COOKS.
BALLOWE, James V. James Ballowe, Johnson City, Ill.
DEPTALA, Joseph. Mrs. Julia Deptala, 34 Greenwich Street, New York, N. Y.

CORPORALS.
MOWREY, Jacob M. Robert V. Mowrey, Denver, Pa.
TRIBBLE, Chester B. Mrs. Sarah M. Tribble, Bevins, Ark.

PRIVATES.
BERNSTEIN, Ferdinand J. Mrs. Anna Bernstein, 8 St. Nicholas Terrace, New York, N. Y.

GAZAWAY, James G. Robert Gazaway, R. F. D. 2, Duluth, Ga.
GOLLITZER, Benjamin H. Mrs. Mary A. Gollitzer, Daysville, Tenn.
MAINELLA, Antonio. John Mainella, 26 Vandan Street, New York, N. Y.
BAKER, Arthur E. Mrs. Jessie M. Baker, Clay, N. Y.

FERGUSON, Franklin L. John F. Ferguson, Roaring Springs, Tex.
HARRIS, James W. Abe Harris, route 4, Vilonia, Ark.
HARRIS, Joe E. Mrs. Kate J. Harris, McIntosh, Ala.
TACTOKOPOULOS, George. Mrs. Ahtmos Tactokopoulos, Alventca, Greece.
VANDOVER, William G. Mrs. Tennessee Vandover, 4538 Wichita Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.
WHITE, John Samuel. Mrs. Mary E. White, R. F. D. 2, Lenora, Kans.
WORLD, John T. Mrs. Iona Desmond, 1700 South Mulberry Street, Muncie, Ind.

Returned to Military Control, Previously Reported Missing in Action.

PRIVATE.
DRAHEIM, Michael. Mrs. Jennie Palmer, 32 Evans Street, Geneva, N. Y.

Erroneously Reported Died from Wounds.

PRIVATE.
SCHULTZ, Paul A. H. Carl Schultz, Lansing, Ill.

Erroneously Reported Died of Disease.

SERGEANT.
JOHNSON, Frank H. Mrs. Mattie Johnson, 810 Front Street, Marietta, Ohio.

Erroneously Reported Wounded Severely.

PRIVATE.
ROBINSON, Robert J. Mrs. Alice Robinson, 342 Page Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Erroneously Reported Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

PRIVATES.
CHRISTO, John. James Brono, Clyde Brook, River Point, R. I.
NOVAK, Roman. John Melenchuk, 192 Fourth Street, Detroit, Mich.
O'BRIEN, Patrick. Mrs. Mary O'Brien, Barrack Road, County Cork, Ireland.

SECTION 3, MARCH 9, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Wounded (degree undetermined)	41
Wounded slightly	16
Total	57

Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

LIEUTENANTS.
CREIGHTON, Frederick C. Mrs. Hazel Creighton, 2808 Armitage Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
FOX, Daniel W. Mrs. M. Fox, 260A Kingston Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
PARKER, William S. Mrs. Josephine Parker, 300 Decatur Street, Memphis, Tenn.

SERGEANT.
JOHNSON, Frederick F. James L. Johnson, Antwerp, Ohio.

CORPORALS.
BISHOP, Fred J. Burnard Hins, 614 South D Street, Marion, Ind.
HENDRICKS, William J. Juel J. Hendricks, Fifth and G Avenue, La Grande, Oreg.
McDERMOTT, Leo A. Mrs. Rebecca McDermott, 320 South Third Street, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

SWINDLE, Clyde. F. G. Swindle, Oakman, Ala.
WEIR, Butler L. Mrs. Bessie Weir, 6214 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILCH, Gabriel B. Gabriel Barnard, Fort Laramie, Wyo.

WILKE, William J. Mrs. May E. Wilke, 6 Waverly Place, Utica, N. Y.

PRIVATES.
ABRAMSON, Lewis. Mrs. Bessie Abramson, 422 1/2 Fore Street, Portland, Me.
ADAMS, Ray D. Wales E. Adams, R. F. D. No. 1, box 84, Brattleboro, Vt.

BACHELDER, Lloyd W. William T. Batchelder, R. F. D. No. 1, Hamilton, Ohio.
BACKMAN, Clarence W. Mrs. Sarah E. Backman, box 193, Centerville, Utah.
BAKER, Thomas B. Mrs. Mary A. Baker, R. F. D. No. 1, box 25, Hobart, Okla.
BEACII, John. Mrs. Caroline G. Beach, 311 West Main Street, Crestline, Ohio.
BENOIT, Rene A. Arthur Benoit, Northbridge, Mass.

BEUGHER, Glen D. Mrs. Bessie Beougher, general delivery, Oakley, Kans.
BERNERT, George C. Mrs. Anna Bernert, 944 Thirty-sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.
BESSELMAN, Joseph Casper. Mrs. Ida Howdeshell, general delivery, Old Monroe, Mo.

BINGHAM, Oliver H. John R. Unsted, Continental Title & Trust Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
BRADLEY, Elmer R. Ben F. Bradley care of Toledo Commuting Scale Co., Toledo, Ohio.

CLARKE, John P. Mrs. Mary Clarke, 730 South Evans Avenue, McKeesport, Pa.

DAVIS, John A. Mrs. Celia Davis, 419 Portland Street, Cambridge, Mass.

DEROWSKI, Frank. Charles Derowski, 1243 Everett Street, Camden, N. J.

DOBROW, Samuel. Joel Bobrow, 965 Hoe Avenue, New York, N. Y.

DELECKY, Joseph. Mrs. W. Drak, 1357 Jose Compton Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

DORO, Henry C. Elmer A. Doro, R. F. D. No. 3, Troy, Kans.

DYER, Herbert W. Mrs. Elizabeth Dyer, 3133 French Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

ELLIS, Robert R. Mrs. Ellen Ellis, R. F. D. No. 11, 815 Wilbur Street, Rockford, Ill.

ERLANDSON, Iven C. Miss Helga Erlandson, Aneta, N. Dak.

EXNER, John. Mrs. Katie Exner, 3935 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

FELLMAN, Max. Mrs. Xika Fellman, Balzo Besserk, Gub, Russia.

HALE, Edward E. Mrs. Sue A. Hale, Rosbud, Tex.

HARRISON, William H. Charles Harrison, 809 McVean Street, Utica, N. Y.

JORDAN, Augustus J. Julius Jordan, Fairfield, Vt.

KAZMIERCZAK, Joseph E. John Muszynski, 251 Perea Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

KELLY, John J. Mrs. Theresa F. Kelly, Belmont Avenue, Cynwyd, Pa.

LYONS, J. V. Mrs. Marguerite Lyons, 4655 North Hermitage Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

McMILLEN, Robert C. Frank D. McMullen, McClure, Ohio.

Wounded Slightly.

PRIVATES.
TRUITT, Wiley. Mrs. Fannie Truitt, Oriental, N. C.
TUTE, George Francis. Mrs. Mary A. Tute, 215 Summit Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.
TURNER, William T. Miss Carrie Williams, New Castle, Ind.

TYSON, Thomas. Mrs. Sarah Tyson, R. F. D. No. 4, Chilton, Wis.

URBON, Peter J. Mrs. Regina Urbon, 1907 West Orange Street, South Bend, Ind.

VANDERVORT, Wh. H. Mrs. Letha Vandervort, 605 Fanga Avenue, Asbury Park, N. J.

VESPAR, Antonio. Paul Vesper, 323 East Rittenhouse, Germantown, Pa.

VINCENT, Arthur. Richard Vincent, Daretown, N. J.

VISECKY, Michael. Mrs. K. Visecky, 911 North Main Street, Leavenworth, Kans.

WEBBER, Charley E. Mrs. Eliza Webber, Connelsville, Ky.
WEST, William Walter. Mrs. Frieda West, 9343 Harvard Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.
WHITEMAN, Lester E. Mrs. Mary Whiteman, 1504 South Protest Street, Sedalia, Mo.

WILLIS, Wayne Mack. Mrs. Grace Trump Willis, 236 Brouillette Street, Vincennes, Ind.
WOLFE, George Jacob. Miss Agnes Wolfe, 573 Orleans Street, Detroit, Mich.
WOODS, Carl. Mrs. Nancy Woods, Boxville, Ky.
WOODWARD, Lue D. Mrs. Sarah Reno, general delivery, Avery, Mo.

SECTION 4, MARCH 9, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Wounded (degree undetermined)	29
Wounded slightly	62
Total	91

Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

PRIVATES.
MACIELEWSKI, Wladyslaw. Mrs. Mary Macielowski, Russian, Poland.
MAHLUM, Christian. John G. Mahlum, R. F. D. No. 2, Palermo, N. Dak.
MOORE, J. D. Mrs. Eva Moore, R. F. D. No. 1, Bethel Springs, Tenn.
MORRIS, William H. Mrs. Elizabeth C. Morris, 57 Adams Street, Lockport, N. Y.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING

MYERS, Frank E. Bert Myers, Riverton, Ill.
 NEIDIFFER, Herman W. John Neidiffer, Salem, Ind.
 O'BRIEN, William J. Thomas O'Brien, 22 1/2 Athens Street, Cambridge, Mass.
 OSHOCK, Andrew. John Oshock, Westville, Ill.
 PETERSON, Henry. Mrs. Hannah Peterson, Morgardshammer, Sweden.
 PLAPPERT, Edward A. Mrs. Amanda Plappert, Sorenta, Ill.
 ROBINSON, Henry A. Mrs. Fannie A. Robinson, Craigsville, Va.
 ROUTSONG, Wallace. Mrs. Lucille E. Routsong, 39 Alessandro Place, Pasadena, Cal.
 SIKORSKI, Wincenty. Wincenty Kacorski, 121 Thirty-second Street, Detroit, Mich.
 SMITH, John. Miss Lucy Smith, 3647 Vernon Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 SPROWL, William H. James H. Sprowl, Omak, Wash.
 STEPHENS, John. Mrs. Susie Stevens, Cole City, Iowa.
 THOMPSON, Lavern J. Mrs. Maude M. Thompson, Cavalier, N. Dak.
 THRASHER, Silbert A. Mrs. Rosale Thrasher, Sedan, Kans.
 TORBERT, Mark. W. M. Torbert, 1533 Henry Street, St. Joseph, Mo.
 TRUDEAU, Wilfred. Mrs. Rena Trudeau, 62 Francis Street, Woonsocket, R. I.
 URKAVERTZKUG, Piny. Pirts Urkavetskug, 410 East Ninth Street, New York, N. Y.
 VOLKMANN, William P. John Volkmann, 10306 Avenue F, South Chicago, Ill.
 VOLLAS, Vasilios. Antonios B. Mpuitadakis, Campanou, Selinou Canea, Crete, Greece.
 WEBB, Walter T. Mrs. Minnie A. Webb, 6 Bowdoin Street, Medford, Mass.
 WEBER, Harry. Mrs. Sarah Madoff, 326 East One hundred and fifty-first Street, New York, N. Y.
 WEST, Burt. David Walter West, Cairo, Ga.
 WILCOX, Henry S. Mrs. Ellen V. Wilcox, Unadilla Forks, N. Y.
 WILLIAMS, Ogey M. Z. A. Williams, Grubbs, Ark.
 ZIMA, James. John Zima, R. F. D. No. 2, Rice, Minn.

Wounded Slightly.

LIEUTENANT.
 FRANK, Christian J. Fred W. Frank, 230 South Elmwood Avenue, Oak Park, Ill.

SERGEANTS.
 KAY, Fred. Mrs. John Kay, 9 Grove Street, Adams, Mass.
 TROUT, Jonathan G. Mrs. Edward Shreiner, Tower City, Pa.

CORPORALS.
 BABITZ, Joseph V. Mrs. Mary Babits, 1144 Lincoln Avenue, Utica, N. Y.
 CAIN, Cliff. Mrs. Luella Cain, R. F. D. No. 1, Kremlin, Okla.
 HENDERSON, James A. George Henderson, Wakapala, S. Dak.
 LEIDINGER, John W. Mrs. Jennie Leidinger, 240 Lexington Street, East Boston, Mass.
 NEW, William. Mrs. William New, 552 West One hundred and fifty-eighth Street, New York, N. Y.
 ROBERTS, John. Albert Roberts, Ostrander, Minn.
 ROBERTS, William. Elihu Roberts, Johnnetta, Ky.
 STEPHENS, Henry L. Henry G. Stephens, 523 West Hansberry Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 VALLEY, Isaac. Mrs. Rachel Valley, 517 Church Street, Girard, Kans.
 WALL, John J. Miss Alice Wall, 9 Dolan Street, Hoosick Falls, N. Y.

BUGLER.

HEFLIN, Oliver M. Mrs. Betty Partney, Troupe, Tex.

PRIVATES.

ADAMS, Curtis. Burton Adams, Sidney, Mont.
 BAILEY, Moses. James Battice, Culver, Mich.
 BARR, Forest W. Mrs. Bahala Johnson, R. F. D. No. 3, Cambridge, Ohio.
 BRADWIN, Herbert Alfred. Alfred Bradwin, Hummingham, near Leamington, Spa, Warwickshire, England.
 BRENNAN, Thomas. Miss Anna Fanning, 354 Ninth Street, New York, N. Y.
 CAMPBELL, Paul H. Louis Campbell, R. F. D. No. 1, Bellaire, Ohio.
 COFFEY, Grovey C. Mrs. Bettie Coffey, Hatt, Ky.
 DAYTON, Urban. Mrs. Nattie Dayton, 705 North Ash Street, Ottumwa, Iowa.
 DEZAK, Wadislaw. Joseph Dezak, Housatonic, Mass.

DORIA, John. Mrs. Giuseppina Mangina, San Giovanni in Flore, Province Cosenza, Italy.
 DOUGHERTY, Felix Joseph. Mrs. James Dougherty, 1077 Perry Street, Buffalo, N. Y.
 EMOND, Joseph S. Moses Emond, 648 Merrimack Street, Lowell, Mass.
 ERICKSON, Charles. Mrs. Mary Erickson, 641 Fifty-eighth Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 EVENSON, Ole. Charles Evenson, Scandina, Wis.
 EVERETT, Willier. Wesley Everett, Pelahatchie, Miss.
 GILLILAND, Harold C. Mrs. N. J. Gilliland, 411 North Summit Street, Arkansas City, Kans.
 HARRIGAN, Ray J. Mrs. Myrtle Lewis, 434 West Second Street, Rushville, Ind.
 HARVEY, James W. Mrs. Emma L. Harvey, 301 Broad Street, Washington, Pa.
 HENDRICK, Thomas N. Phil Hendrick, Austed, W. Va.
 HILL, Harry B. Mrs. Jennie C. Hill, 9204 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.
 HORNE, Ernest. Mrs. Irene Horne, 78 Burrell Street, Roxbury, Mass.
 JOHNSON, Charles John. Mrs. Mary Johnson, 60 Cowden Place, Jamestown, N. Y.
 JONES, Glenn. W. C. Jones, 33 Richland Avenue, Athens, Ohio.
 JONES, John B. James Trim, 5 Herkimer Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 KELLER, Vincent. Mrs. Jennie Keller, 206 Main Street, Mount Pleasant, Pa.
 LACEY, William M. William Lacey, Conception Bay, Newfoundland.
 MCCOLLUM, Percy S. J. D. McCollum, 678 South President Street, Jackson, Miss.
 McNAMARA, John L. John O. McNamara, Cullom, Ill.
 MARTIN, John R. Mrs. Marie Martin, 227 Jackson Street, Berwick, Pa.
 MATHENY, Harvey D. Mrs. Hanna Matheny, R. F. D. 1, Brink Haven, Ohio.
 MAZZOLI, Domenick. Samuel Mazzoli, 1709 South Thirteenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 MORRELL, Benjamin. Jordan S. Morrell, 2705 Dawson Street, Dallas, Tex.
 MORRISON, Abraham. Mrs. Rossie Morrison, 815 Ritner Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 NAVIN, William H. John Navin, 422 North Alabama Street, Brazil, Ind.
 NEIKIRK, Oral W. Mrs. Mary Neikirk, Falls River Mills, Cal.
 NOGLER, Raymond S. Mrs. Frances Nogler, Harrison, Idaho.
 MATTHEW, August. Matthew Cincinell, 425 Jefferson Street, Rochester, Pa.
 PEDRO, Frank A. Mrs. Mary Pedro, 673 Keyes Street, San Jose, Cal.
 PETTY, George. Buck Petty, R. F. D. 2, Kelson, Tenn.
 PILIPIOC, Joe. Mike Kulosza, 106 Willow Street, Jackson, Mich.
 PITTELLO, Joseph. Mrs. Mary Pittello, 38 Seventeenth Avenue, Long Island City, N. Y.
 POLAKEWITZ, Joseph. Harry Holland, 907 Flushing Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 RYAN, William. Mrs. Mary Ryan, 102 Watt Avenue, Long Island City, N. Y.
 SHUMAN, Robert. Mrs. Dora Hess, R. F. D. 1, Danville, Ohio.
 SLEIK, Isidor. John Sleik, 559 Thirty-first Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.
 SLONCEN, Frank T. Mrs. Ada N. Dolan, 4529 Camplain Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 SMALL, Walter R. Mrs. Priscilla Small, Johnetta, Armstrong County, Pa.
 STARR, James J. Mrs. Catherine Starr, 1250 Nineteenth Street, Watervliet, N. Y.
 THORNTON, Verne L. Mrs. Mollie R. Thornton, R. F. D. 1, box 31, Centralia, Kans.

SECTION 1, MARCH 10, 1919.

The total number of casualties to date, including those reported below, are as follows:

Killed in action (including 381 at sea)	31,757
Died of wounds	13,255
Died of disease	20,634
Died of accident and other causes	3,132
Wounded in action (over 85 per cent returned to duty)	190,723
Missing in action (not including prisoners released and returned)	6,083
Total	285,584

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Died from accident and other causes	25
Died of disease	14
Wounded severely	23
Missing in action	6
Total	68

Died from Accident and Other Causes.

LIEUTENANTS.
 BALLENTINE, James J. Mrs. S. A. Ballentine, 3013 Harriet Avenue, Minneapolis, Minn.
 EDWARDS, George H., jr. George H. Edwards, 3533 Harrison Street, Kansas City, Mo.

SERGEANT.
 HOWSON, Asa O. Mrs. Rosa Howson, 89 Reed Place, Detroit, Mich.

CORPORAL.
 ELDER, Ralph B. Mrs. Frances E. Elder, 30 North Twenty-sixth Street, Camden, N. J.

WAGONER.
 GLOYD, Clyde L. Almon Gloyd, Wheeler Street, Macomb, Ill.

PRIVATES.
 BAKER, Manco L. Mrs. Ermine Baker, R. F. D. No. 2, Minden, La.
 BALSIZER, Harold R. Louis Balsizer, R. F. D. No. 3, Fremont, Ohio.
 BLANC, Nicholas E. Mrs. Julia Blanc, 1504 South Market Street, Canton, Ohio.
 CARLSON, Raymond C. John Carlson, R. F. D. No. 1, Gerlow, Ill.
 CATON, John J. Miss Mattie Caton, Beeville, Tex.
 CHAMBERS, William E. Kelley Chambers, Ottawa, W. Va.
 MITTENDORF, Barney. Mrs. Edna Mitten-dorf, Avon, Ohio.
 MOREHOUSE, Wilmot C. Carls R. Morehouse, 412 East Forty-third Street, Seattle, Wash.
 O'BRIEN, Gillespie Blaine. Mrs. Eloise O'Brien, Spring, Tex.
 STEHLIN, William P. Sebastian Stehlin, Brownsville, Tenn.
 AFTYKA, Standly. Louis Aftyka, 60 Jones Street, Newark, N. J.
 ALBRECHT, Carl J. Mrs. Elizabeth Albrecht, 2313 East Fletcher Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ANDERSON, Carl M. Robert Sandgren, R. F. D. box 6, Porterville, Cal.
 BARNES, Warren Raymond. Miss Gertrude Barnes, 56 T Street, NW, Washington, D. C.
 BRACKEN, Robert Walker. Miss Emily Bracken, 531 Linden Street, Bristol, Pa.
 CHILLEMI, Carmelo. John Schlavo, stop 32, Schenectady Road, Albany, N. Y.
 COLE, Mike. Peter Cole, box 422, Vestaburg, Pa.
 LONG, Roy E. David Long, star route 1, Kalkaska, Mich.
 McLAUGHLIN, John C. Miss Catherine McLaughlin, 3421 Prospect Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.
 RICHARDS, John. Mrs. Anne Strait, Fourth Avenue, Gallipolis, Ohio.

Died of Disease.
PRIVATES.
 MILLER, Oliver. Mrs. Mary E. Miller, 1816 Madison Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.
 NELLIGAN, Patrick J. Mrs. Margaret Nelligan, 228 Central Street, Milford, Mass.
 REARDON, Daniel F. Timothy J. Reardon, 254 Gratton Street, Chicopee Falls, Mass.
 SCHRADER, Alvin A. Mrs. Lillie Bell Schrader, 327 North Rock Street, Shamokin, Pa.
 SAMMONS, Fred. Mrs. Margaret Leasur, 24 North Philadelphia Street, Dayton, Ohio.
 SINGLETON, John. Mrs. Stella Babin, Rayne, Ia.
 SIPPLE, Alvin F. Fred Sipple, Jeddo, Pa.
 SNELLINGS, Julian C., jr. Thomas M. Snellings, 1300 Bainbridge Street, Richmond, Va.
 SNYDER, Russell E. Mrs. Martha Snyder, Wauke, Iowa.
 SONIA, John A. Abraham Sonia, Lancaster, Mass.
 STANNARD, Alfonso C. Chauncy W. Stannard, 16 York Square, Westbrook, Conn.
 WRIGHT, Cue. Mrs. Lucy Wright, Lockesburg, Ark.
 YOUNG, Clyde. William Young, Palestine, Ark.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING

ZIMMERMAN, Harry O. Mrs. H. W. Zimmerman, 547 North Railroad Street, Palmyra, Pa.

Wounded Severely.

LIEUTENANT.

SPALDING, George E. Mrs. Edward G. Tidd, 23 Newton Street, Williamsett, Mass.

CORPORAL.

SHEEHY, Frank J. Miss Margaret Sheehy, 30 Trenton Street, Jersey City, N. J.

WAGONER.

GOODNOW, William D. Wm. Goodnow, 47 East Eighty-eighth Street, New York, N. Y.

PRIVATE.

BIXLER, Vinson Heber. Frank Bixler, 915 West Oak Street, Mitchell, Ind.

COBBS, John. Mrs. Georgiana Terry, Good, Va.

HAPKE, Charles W. Mrs. Ernestina Hapke, 1008 Madison Street, Beaver Dam, Wis.

HUGHES, Patrick J. Joseph Hughes, 7 Stockholm Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

POWERS, Gol Condie. Mrs. J. S. Powers, Cumberland City, Tenn.

SNOW, Frost Thomas. John W. Snow, Baren Springs, Va.

MATUSOV, Frank. Mrs. Paulina Malcovska, 2622 West Twenty-third Street, Chicago, Ill.

MISSIEWIZ, Ladwisch. Ladwisch Newtownish, 549 Broad Street, Jersey City, N. J.

ROBINSON, Robert L. Rip Robinson, Smiley, Tex.

SCHIEFELBEIN, Archie. John Schiefelbein, 926 Seventh Street, Oshkosh, Wis.

SHAY, Roger B. Mrs. Delia I. Shay, 481 East Thirty-ninth Street, North Portland, Oreg.

WILSON, John L. Fred A. Wilson, Route 5, Greenville, Tex.

AGUE, Clinton, Jr. Earl Ague, 1802 Thirty-second Street, Rock Island, Ill.

BENNETT, Stanley M. Owen G. Bennett, East Hampton, N. Y.

BLONDI, Mike. Mrs. Trease Blondi, 1217 Lookout Avenue, Denora, Pa.

BRADBURY, John N. William J. Bradbury, Mentor, Ky.

CARTER, Raymond L. Mrs. A. A. Carter, Sperr, Okla.

FOLLETT, Oliver F. Hover Follett, Fox Park, Wyo.

GILLASPIE, William A. Mrs. Stella Pierson, Pickrell, Nebr.

MCNEILL, Dan, Jr. Dan McNeill, 285 Central Avenue, Whiting, Ind.

Missing in Action.

PRIVATE.

BURGON, Olen. Mrs. Alice Burgon, Ocoonka, Va.

HARRIS, Christopher J. Mrs. Christina Coyle, 159 Livingston Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

NARCCARELLA, Antonio. Louis Narccarella, 2425 Arthur Avenue, New York, N. Y.

PARRIS, William. Joe Capps, 207 Oklahoma Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.

SERVAL, Joe. Peter Butvinski, 160 East Main Street, Amsterdam, N. Y.

SHACKLETTE, Henry Richard. Ben B. Shacklette, R. F. D. 2, Guston, Ky.

SECTION 2, MARCH 10, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Killed in action.....	6
Died of wounds.....	8
Died of disease.....	61

Total.....	75
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Killed in Action.

PRIVATE.

CAVELLO, Thomas. Mrs. Mary Treval, George Street, Tottenville, N. Y.

COFFMAN, Omer J. Mrs. Flora Coffman, Thornton, Ind.

COOPER, William N. Mrs. Mary Cooper, 1102 Newmake Street, Knoxville, Tenn.

GOLEMAN, Miles G. John F. Goleman, Greenup, Ill.

HIRSII, Samuel. Walter Simmons, Columbus Junction, Iowa.

MOORE, Joseph L. Joseph B. Moore, R. F. D. No. 2, Williamsport, Md.

Died from Wounds.

SERGEANT.

KITCHEL, Alvin Ross. Jack R. Kitchel, care of American Refining Co., Ada, Okla.

PRIVATE.

ATKINS, Burtie F. Marlon D. Atkins, Bonners Ferry, Idaho.

COOK, Clarence R. Mrs. John R. Cook, 76 Saint Andrews Terrace, Steelton, Ontario, Canada.

MAKARCZYK, Joseph. Alex Makarczyk, 363 Stockton Street, Perth Amboy, N. J.

PORTHAN, George E. John E. Porthan, 108 East Harney Street, Ely, Minn.

SAUTER, Jacob. Mrs. Mary G. Sauter, George, Iowa.

STUHL, Michael. Mrs. Mary Stuhl, 705 Lillian Street, Watertown, N. Y.

VALENTINE, James. Mike Valentine, 128 Second Street, Rome, N. Y.

Died of Disease.

LIEUTENANT.

SILVERSTEIN, Herman. Isaac Silverstein, 756 Broadway, Albany, N. Y.

SERGEANT.

BOLINDER, Elmer R. Axel R. Bolinder, 92 Middlesex Avenue, Swampscott, Mass.

MECHANIC.

O'HALLARAN, James F. Mrs. Margaret O'Hallaran, 350 West Thirty-first Street, New York, N. Y.

WAGONER.

LEONHARDT, William F. Mrs. Marion Leonhardt, box 96, Wanaque, N. J.

OTIS, George W. J. E. Otis, 1441 North State Street, Chicago, Ill.

WILCOX, Myrle A. Mrs. Margaret Wilcox, 259 High Street, Hornell, N. Y.

NURSE.

GOLDEN, Katherine V. Stephen Golden, 60 Oliver Street, Somerville, Mass.

FIELD CLERK.

GIBBS, George T. Mrs. M. M. Gibbs, 1377 F Street NE, Washington, D. C.

MURPHY, Cornelius A. Mrs. Ellen Murphy, 64 Emerald Street, Boston, Mass.

PRIVATE.

DETLEFSEN, Harry. Peter Detlefsen, Dannebrog, Iowa.

DIXON, Philemon A. Riley C. Dixon, 214 Monterey Street, Stockton, Cal.

DUNT, Alfred. Azaris Labeulle, Chaplin Street, Berlin, N. H.

EKHOLM, Phillip J. Edwin Ekholm, 125 Elm Street, Elgin, Ill.

EMGE, William T. William H. Emge, Missouri Valley, Iowa.

FEHLANDT, Erwin. Mrs. Wilhelmina Fehlandt, Jordan, Minn.

FLOYD, Azel B. Mrs. Pauline Floyd, Alexandria, Tenn.

FOCHT, Clarence E. Mrs. Jennie J. Focht, 622 Fifth Street, Huntington, Pa.

FORESTER, William. Robert Forester, R. F. D. No. 1, Bogota, Tex.

FRANTZMAN, Eugene L. Orras Frantzman, R. F. D. No. 2, Fort Plain, N. Y.

GRESSMIRE, Alva. Sie Gressmire, Veedersburg, Ind.

GUSTAFSON, John E. Joe Gustafson, Tofte, Minn.

HUNTER, Wilburn. John C. Hunter, R. F. D. No. 6, Bloomington, Ind.

JOHNSON, Eli. Bee Johnson, Blue River, Ky.

KIEFFER, Samuel S. Samuel S. Kieffer, R. F. D. No. 1, Pine Grove, Pa.

KILLEN, John P. Miss Mary Welte, 414 Klugshoro Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

KRAWOWASKI, Stanislaus. Joe Krawowaski, 3223 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

LARSON, Frank C. Bernard Larson, Sacred Heart, Minn.

LAUTER, Henry. Mrs. Anna M. Lauter, Cabot, Pa.

LEKVIN, Owen A. T. O. Lekvin, general delivery, Chippewa Falls, Wis.

MCCONNELL, Arthur C. William McConnell, P. O. box 204, Elkland, Pa.

MCGUIRE, Luther. William McGuire, R. F. D. 5, Henderson, Ky.

MAISHALL, Lee. John Marshall, Jacksonville, N. C.

MEYER, Michael J. Christ Meyer, R. F. D. No. 4, Saginaw, Mich.

CARTER, David W. Delbert C. Carter, 4201 Carter Avenue, Norwood, Ohio.

CLABO, Robert P. Mrs. Mary J. Clabo, Pigeon Forge, Tenn.

DILLELY, Roger. Mrs. Effie Dilley, 93 Mitchell Avenue, Binghamton, N. Y.

FOSTER, Le Roy R. Mrs. Birdie Foster, R. F. D. 1, box 2A, Ripon, Cal.

HALLERON, William. Mrs. Anna Halleron, 535 North West Street, Lima, Ohio.

HAMILTON, Joseph. Mrs. Emelia Taylor, 1113 Touro Street, New Orleans, La.

HEIMDAL, Andrew O. Iver Aabak, Ashmoor, Mont.

HEYER, William Albert. Mrs. Catherine Heyer, 1125 Twenty-fifth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

HILL, Bennett Wiley. Robert Joshua Hill, Willowton, W. Va.

HINTS, Robert. Mrs. Jane Hints, 331 South Arthur Street, Pocatello, Idaho.

HCLLMANN, Louis Fritz. Gerherd Hollmann, R. F. D. 8, box 44, Brenham, Tex.

HOPPER, Walter S. Mrs. R. Hopper, 1413 Balos Street, Kansas City, Mo.

INGLE, James W. Thomas J. Ingle, R. F. D. 2, Adamsville, Tenn.

JENSON, Jens C. Christ Jenson, R. F. D. 4, Foley, Minn.

MURRAY, Moses S. Mrs. Jennie Murray, Martinez, Ga.

PAYNE, Eugene Clarence. William Payne, Mill Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

PURCELL, Adrian John. Mrs. Mary Jane Purcell, 103 Stove Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

SCHEEL, Oscar T. Mrs. Emma C. Scheel, Mascoutah, Ill.

SLEEPER, Clarence E. Mrs. Elizabeth Sleeper, 4 Lincoln Street, Fort Dickenson, N. Y.

SPADY, Emerson. Mrs. Marlie Bailey, Cape Charles, Northampton County, Va.

STONER, Joseph H. Mrs. Elizabeth Stoner, 139 South Church Street, Waynesboro, Pa.

SULLIVAN, Stephen F. Mrs. John Sullivan, 426 Boulevard East, Weehawken, N. J.

TARSON, Harry. Mrs. Nellie Tarson, 600 West Fifty-fifth Street, Los Angeles, Cal.

TAYLOR, John P. Mrs. Ludia V. Taylor, Jamesville, N. C.

THARP, Hampton. Mrs. Sireane Tharp, R. F. D. 3, box 34, Jeffersonville, Ga.

VINCENT, Harry. William D. Vincent, 1512 South Third Street, St. Louis, Mo.

WEBB, Elvin. Mrs. Ida Webb, Port Republic, N. J.

YOUNGBLOOD, Paul D. Mrs. Elva Youngblood, 515 South Fifteenth Street, Boise, Idaho.

CORRECTIONS IN CASUALTY LISTS.

Wounded (Degree Undetermined), Previously Reported Killed in Action.

CORPORAL.

NOVAK, Ben. Michael Novak, 1079 Hermitage Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

PRIVATE.

GAUGLER, Charles L. Mrs. Frances Probst, 334 Queen Street, Northumberland, Pa.

GLAENZEL, Charlie A. Carl Glaenzel, Karnes City, Tex.

HADDIX, Enoch. Mrs. Pealy Haddix, 400 St. Arleth Street, Terra Haute, Ind.

NOVAK, Frank. Miss Gladys Scheer, Clara Avenue, Sheboygan, Wis.

ULANOVSKY, Morris. Abe Caban, 327 Beaver Avenue, Allquippa, Pa.

Returned to Duty (Previously Reported Killed in Action).

PRIVATE.

BALTZ, Fred J. J. P. Baltz, Millstadt, Ill.

BRAND, Wade H. Miss Bertha Brand, Reidsville, N. C.

ENDRESS, Otto C. Mrs. Margaret Endress, 115 East Eighth Avenue, Duluth, Minn.

KUKULL, Stephen. Nick Halvanich, Malo, Wash.

LYNCH, Frank. Ed. White, Louisville, Ky.

TUENGL, Herman E. Mrs. Ida Tuengel, R. F. D. No. 3, Snohomish, Wash.

Died (Previously Reported Died from Wounds).

LIEUTENANT.

STIMMS, Sheldon W. John H. Stimms, Thompson Avenue, East Liverpool, Ohio.

Returned to Duty (Previously Reported Died from Wounds).

SERGEANT.

LYNCH, Francis P. Mrs. F. P. Lynch, 32 High Street, Haverhill, Mass.

PRIVATE.

CORSO, Francanti. Miss Carmella Corso, San Pro Copio, Rio Reggia, Italy.

KRASKTOPOVITCH, Voslita. Steve Kulech, box 251, Mount Union, Pa.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING**Returned to Duty (Previously Reported Died of Disease).****PRIVATE.**

DURHAM, Ira E. J. R. Durham, 1215 South Sixteenth Street, Louisville, Ky.
 NEW, Anthony J. Mrs. Mary Rosch, Hammond, Minn.
 OLSON, Theodore C. Martin Olson, Thor, Iowa.

Killed in Action (Previously Reported Wounded Severely).**PRIVATE.**

ECKHOFF, Theodore Fred. Mrs. A. Eckhoff, R. F. D. No. 1, Iona, Mo.

Killed in Action (Previously Reported Wounded Slightly).**PRIVATE.**

SULLIVAN, James J. Mrs. Mary Sullivan, 921 Greenfield Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Killed in Action, Previously Reported Wounded (Degree Undetermined).**CORPORAL.**

MCCANN, Clark L. Jacob C. McCann, Austin, Pa.

PRIVATE.

GILLISPIE, Lewis. Albert Gillispie, Frazers Bottom, W. Va.

Died from Wounds, Previously Reported Wounded (Degree Undetermined).**PRIVATE.**

PAQUIN, Isadore J. Louis Paquin, Redlake Falls, Minn.

Missing in Action, Previously Reported Wounded (Degree Undetermined).**PRIVATE.**

LUTZ, Edward. Mrs. Catherine Lutz, 383 Sycamore Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Killed in Action (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**LIEUTENANT.**

HUDSON, Henry B. Mrs. James F. Hudson, 151 Ridge Avenue, Ben Avon, Pa.

PRIVATE.

BACHMAN, George. Mrs. J. Bachman, route 17, Sandy Hook, Conn.
 CROPPER, Marshall C. Mrs. Mary G. Cropper, 1120 Sixth Street, NW., Canton, Ohio.
 FAIRCLOTH, Isaac E. Mrs. Mary E. Faircloth, Allsbrook, S. C.
 GREEN, Elroy. S. E. Green, Tylor, Tex.
 HENDRICKS, Henry J. Peter Skripka, 1020 North Washington Street, Spokane, Wash.
 HOPKINS, Thomas R. Mrs. Mary E. Hopkins, Milan, Mo.
 JENSEN, Hans W. Mrs. Nannie Ridding, Saratoga, Wyo.
 MCNELL, Donald. James McNell, Hinsdale, Mont.

Died from Wounds (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**PRIVATE.**

HUMPHREY, Harmon R. Charles Humphrey, High Street, Brilliant, Ohio.

Died (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**PRIVATE.**

BALTODOZZIS, William. Charlie Blonski, 1119 Enrich Avenue, Scranton, Pa.
 BARTOLOTTI, Andrew V. Miss Tresa Facenda, Sover Tirol, Austria.
 BERTSH, Charles. Theodore Bertsh, Anaconda, Mont.
 BLOOMER, Henry. William Bloomer, 63 Upland Avenue, Portland, Me.
 BURESH, John H. Mrs. Emma Buresh, R. F. D. No. 3, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
 LANNING, Homer B. John B. Lanning, 3806 West Ninth Street, Little Rock, Ark.
 MILLER, Frank Mindrud. John Miller, R. F. D. No. 1, New Weston, Ohio.
 OUHL, Jacob F. Peter Ouhl, Hamilton, N. Dak.
 TOPA, Teofil. Jaref Topa, 1445 Dickson Street, Chicago, Ill.

Wounded Severely (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**SERGEANT.**

GREENE, George F. Mrs. Alice Greene, 478 Washington Street, East Walpole, Mass.

PRIVATE.

CHRISTENSEN, Sanders J. L. P. Christensen, Belfry, Mont.
 CIANCA, Roger. D. Cianca, Corchiano, Rome, Italy.
 FOLK, Lloyd. Mrs. Francis Welkel, R. F. D. No. 4, Ossian, Ind.
 POWERS, William. Edward Powers, Bertrand, Nebr.
 VARNELL, Leonard W. A. S. Varnell, Warren, Ark.

Wounded Slightly (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**CORPORALS.**

GATES, Grant. Frank Gates, Willow Point, N. Y.
 MCCOURT, William. Mrs. Patrick Hughes, Theresa, N. Y.

PRIVATE.

ALLEN, Alva. Jerry Allen, R. F. D. No. 2, Bloomfield, Ind.
 BAUMUNK, Earl Alvin. Mrs. Kate McCoskey, 305 Ogden Street, Washington, Ind.
 GILBERT, Tyson H. Hiram D. Gilbert, Abilene, Tex.
 HARTIGAN, James Stewart. L. A. Hartigan, R. F. D. No. 8, Lexington, Va.
 KEENE, Charles M. Mrs. Pauline Keene, 19 East Monroe Street, Latrobe, Pa.

Wounded (Degree Undetermined), Previously Reported Missing in Action.**CAPTAIN.**

GOODWIN, Alexander W. Mrs. Marjorie O. Goodwin, 201 South Kenilworth Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

CORPORALS.

ANDERSON, Tyler O. A. C. Anderson, Drake, N. Dak.
 MORTON, Ashley M. Mrs. Prudence Morton, Warner, N. H.

PRIVATE.

ARMS, Arthur W. J. Arms, Dayton, Oreg.
 ATKINS, Eurvon. Mrs. Alva J. Atkins, Green Valley, Ill.
 BERRY, Charles. Mrs. Mallie Berry, R. F. D. No. 4, Owensboro, Ky.
 CALLOWAY, Randolph. Mrs. Ella Powell, 3371 Amber Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 CERNOHORSKY, Joe. Frank Slerak, 149 West Austin Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 CHAMBLEE, William T. James B. Chamblee, Abokse, N. C.
 CHEAGEAR, Anthony. Martin Pordensky, 10 Cleveland Street, Hudson, Pa.
 CITRINITI, Saverio. Anthony Citriniti, 719 Jay Street, Utica, N. Y.
 CLARK, Charles M. Mrs. Sarah B. Clark, 10 School Street, St. Johnsbury, Vt.
 OLIVER, Ben Brown. Mrs. Sarah P. Oliver, 1420 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.
 POW, Isaac Dc. Mrs. Mary De Pow, 1427 East Vine Street, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 DOVER, Edward L. Joseph Dover, Derrydale, W. Va.
 EGLER, Oscar. Mrs. Oscar Egler, 1110 South Preston Street, Louisville, Ky.
 EVANS, Harold. Mrs. Mary Mullen, 510 Halstead avenue, Dickson, Pa.
 EWALD, Martin J. August Ewald, 402 North Hill Street, Beatrice, Nebr.
 FERRANG, Emerald. Mrs. Anna Ferrang, 722 Monroe Street, Martins Ferry, Ohio.
 FORD, Glen. Mrs. Ira Ford, 849 Windsor Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 GIBSON, Willoughby W. Ruben H. Gibson, Route 1, Toxey, Ala.
 GOODY, Harold E. Charles E. Goody, 712 Nettleton Street, Spokane, Wash.
 CORDON, Frank. Toni Cordon, 1901 East One hundred and Twenty-sixth Street, Cleveland, Ohio.
 GREGORY, Leonard C. Mrs. Mary E. Burres, Paris, Miss.
 HYDE, Sam M. Zeno Hyde, Cardwell, Mo.
 KAYES, Joe E. Patrick J. Kayes, 188 Gordon Street, Buffalo, N. Y.
 KOPELAK, Adam. Joe Kopelak, 2110 Lubek Street, Chicago, Ill.
 SPEARS, Marion I. Davis Spears, Briggsville, Ark.
 VAN SCHAICK, William T. Mrs. Hannah Van Schaick, Summett, S. Dak.
 VAN ZANT, Orus R. Mrs. Nannie Van Zant, Tloga, Tex.
 VOELZ, Albert L. Fred C. Voelz, general delivery, Okatchee, Wis.

Sick in Hospital (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**MECHANIC.**

MANES, Henry M. Mrs. Gladys Manes, 317 Porter Avenue, Warren, Ohio.

PRIVATE.

BAKER, John M. Mrs. Maggie Morrison, Caruthersville, Mo.
 BOCCIA, Barney. Emmanuela Boccia, 346 Cleveland Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 BOOTHE, John C. Alfred Boothe, Bruster, Russell County, Va.
 CARNAL, Ernest M. Mrs. Mary Carnal, McArthur, Ohio.
 CHRISTENSEN, Tenus. Marinus Christensen, R. F. D. No. 1, Moorhead, Iowa.
 CHRISTIAN, Leonard N. Henry H. Christian, Walnut Grove, Mo.
 CHRISTIANSEN, Johannes C. Hans C. Christiansen, Denison, Iowa.
 GENTRY, William E. Mrs. Mary A. Gentry, Provencal, La.
 GOODALE, Arthur L. Mrs. Arthur L. Goodale, box 73, Fertile, Minn.
 GODE, Joseph E. Mrs. Emma Goode, 726 Garden Street, Madera, Cal.
 GORDON, Raymond. Mrs. Hattie Gordon, box 32, Jens, Mont.
 GUDANAWIEZ, John. Mrs. Costancia Gudanawiez, Zemary, Kovna, Russian Poland.
 O'NEIL, Harry. George O'Neil, Dexter, Mich.
 SANTZ, Michale. Mrs. Lucy Santz, 103 Cortland Street, Tarrytown, N. Y.

Returned to Duty (Previously Reported Missing in Action).**SERGEANT.**

INMAN, Walter R. Mrs. Margaret S. Williams, 513 Third Avenue, Tarentum, Pa.

CORPORALS.

GILBOE, Theodore G. Mrs. Jane Gilboe, 8 John Street, Green Island, N. Y.
 GOTTSCHALL, Harry. Mrs. Emma Gottschall, 846 North Tenth Street, Reading, Pa.
 KNOX, George J. Henry Cooper, 540 West Fifty-third Street, New York, N. Y.
 LYDEN, John. John Lyden, Letterfrack, County of Galway, Ireland.

PRIVATE.

ARTON, Earle. Mrs. Edward Parisian, 553 Market Street, Potsdam, N. Y.
 BAUER, George. Mrs. Louise Bauer, 516 West One hundred and sixty-eighth Street, New York, N. Y.
 BECKER, Joseph. Mrs. Marcella Roessler, 108 High Street, College Point, N. Y.
 BERRY, Truly. William I. Berry, R. F. D. No. 1, Marthaville, Iowa.
 BIGGS, Isaac N. William W. Biggs, 129 Harrison Street, Vincennes, Ind.
 BORROIS, Lawrence J. Mrs. Emma Borrois, 627 Nichols Street, Vincennes, Ind.
 CAINE, William H. Mrs. William Caine, Wicket Street, box 75, Pine Meadow, Conn.
 CANONICO, Frank J. John Canonico, 4 James Street, New York, N. Y.
 DE PASCALE, Lorenzo. Stefano De Pascale, 15 North Street, Thomasville, Conn.
 DUHON, Angel. Mrs. Angel Duhon, Cameron, La.
 EWING, Vernon L. Harry C. Ewing, Abbeville, Iowa.
 FREITAS, John D. John Freitas, Rockymeadows Street, Middleboro, Mass.
 GLASS, Philip. Gerchen Glass, 171 Swirsh Street, Lemberg-Galicia, Austria.
 GRACE, Jerry. John Grace, 76 Hamlin Street, Cortland, N. Y.
 GRANGER, Robert H. Augusta G. Granger, 334 Burkett Street, Greenville, S. C.
 GRIESBAUM, Andrew. Mrs. Frances Griesbaum, 13 Klaus Street, Buffalo, N. Y.
 GUGLIELMO, Maurice W. Salvadore Guglielmo, 115 Pitt Street, New York, N. Y.
 HARRIS, Arthur. Olof Wetherholm, R. F. D. No. 5, Newark, Ohio.
 HEFNER, William. Mrs. Heneryette Hefner, R. F. D., box 32, Dunbar, Pa.
 HOFFMAN, Harry. Mrs. Mary J. Hoffman, Oxford, Pa.
 HOEMER, John C. Mrs. Anna Hoemer, Ferndale and Springfield Pike, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 IRWIN, William J. John D. Mitchell, 2373 South Hope Street, Los Angeles, Cal.
 JACOBS, Morris. Mrs. Esther Jacobs, 107 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.
 LEE, John Joseph. Mrs. Una Holm Lee, 442 Seventh Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MCCLELEN, Richard T. Theodore B. McClelen, Wetumka, Okla.
 MACHACEK, Leon Floyd. Charles Machacek, 1012 Fountain Street, Albert Lea, Minn.
 MAHEIN, Odie. Miss Kamiela M. Mahein, 3726 Hemlock Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 MARTIN, Joseph C. Mrs. Etta Jane Martin, 111 First Street, Warren, Ohio.
 MATHERS, Charles S. C. E. Mathers, Jackson, Ala.
 MILIDONIS, Demetrious. Mihesi Milidonis, Kafanonis Petrey Odosprocumea, Metilny Ellos, Greece.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING

MULAWA, Frank J. Mrs. Annie Mulawa, 386 Mitchell Avenue, Detroit, Mich.
 MURRAY, Morris B. Mrs. Cora M. Murray, Pellston, Mich.
 RODENBERG, Daniel S. Mrs. Anna S. Rodenberg, 2742 Thomas Street, St. Louis, Mo.
 RUBINCAN, Benjamin F. Mrs. Ruth A. Osborne, Oxford, Pa.
 TUCKER, Hunter M. Samuel E. Tucker, 804 Marietta Street, Atlanta, Ga.

Returned to Military Control (Previously Reported Missing in Action).

PRIVATE.

MASSAR, Steve. Jacob Massar, 438 Freeman Street, Lebanon, Pa.

Erroneously Reported Died from Wounds.

SERGEANT.

PETERSON, Andrew L. Mrs. Andrew L. Peterson, box 544, Hudson, Wis.

PRIVATE.

REED, John. Mrs. Ella Reed, R. F. D. No. 2, Pacolet, S. C.

Erroneously Reported Died of Disease.

PRIVATE.

GOSS, Albert. Mrs. Theresa Boyle, 1420 V Street SE., Washington, D. C.

Erroneously Reported Wounded Slightly.

COOK.

HANLON, Thomas. Mrs. Thomas Hanlon, 8 North Texas Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J.

SECTION 3, MARCH 10, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Wounded (degree undetermined) 42
 Wounded slightly 63

Total 105

Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

CAPTAIN.

HALEY, Fletcher E. Mrs. M. A. Van Belt, 1202 Smith Street, Hoencke Apartment 2, Houston, Tex.

LIEUTENANTS.

CHAMBERLAIN, Charles Herbert. Mrs. Carrie L. Chamberlain, 2094 Union Avenue, Memphis, Tenn.

CHAMBERS, John Luther. Jesse Chambers, Osawatimie, Kans.

CONWAY, Thomas T. Mrs. Frances M. Coate, 16 Cumberland Street, Springfield, Mass.

DREYDAHL, Arthur Ole. Christian Martin Dreydahl, 644 Arbutus Avenue, Manistique, Mich.

SEVIER, Henry C. Mrs. Henry C. Sevier, Tallulah, La.

SERGEANTS.

DIETZMAN, Byrl A. Mrs. Anna Dietzman, Redfield, S. Dak.

DEMPSEY, Thomas Francis. John D. Dempsey, 134 South Second Street, Olean, N. Y.

FISHEL, Theodore. George F. Fishel, Red Lion, Pa.

KEADY, George Cregan. Mrs. Katherine Raymond, 426 Clinton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MEILE, John. Mrs. Augusta Meile, 3607 Benning Road, Washington, D. C.

TAYLOR, Walter G. Mrs. Estel A. Taylor, 30 Woodside Avenue, Winthrop, Mass.

WARDEN, Albert. John H. Warden, 3 Liberty Road, Englewood, N. J.

CORPORALS.

BUSCH, Andrew M. Mrs. Josephine Busch, 32 North Second Street, Woodside, N. Y.

FINKE, August B. Mrs. Carry Baker, 101 West Third Street, Corning, N. Y.

HANSEN, Paul Christ. Ole Hansen, 1603 Mary Street, Marinette, Wis.

HAUSMAN, Willie. Mrs. Kate Hausman, R. F. D. No. 11, box 382, Dallas, Tex.

McGILLY, Edward P. Mrs. Katherine McGilly, 407 North Fourth Street, Harrison, N. J.

McKENNA, Patrick. Mrs. Katrine McKenna, 1021 Lewis Street, St. Paul, Minn.

MUSTAIN, Edward L. Hicks Mustain, Warrenton, N. C.

STEMMEL, Walter Bernard. Bernard Stempel, 6506 Nashville Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

THELEN, Joe. Michael Thelen, 207 North Depot Street, Marshfield, Wis.

TYLER, Ralph. Mrs. Tresse Tyler, Westford, Vt.

WAGONER.

SONES, Otis C. Mrs. Carrie L. Sones, Harperville, Miss.

PRIVATES.

APPLEGATE, Chester. Mrs. Eliza Applegate, general delivery, Muncie, Ind.

ARENS, Jacob. Dick Arens, R. F. D. No. 10, Holland, Mich.

BAKER, Louis. Mrs. Della Mineard, 56 Bissell Street, Providence, R. I.

BAKKA, Victor. Victor Storn, Bessmer, Mich.

BALLOU, Harry A. Mrs. Florence N. Ballou, Monson, Mass.

BAZELD, John D. Joseph Bazeld, 8753 South Halstead Street, Chicago, Ill.

BEILER, Thomas D. Mrs. Julla Beiler, Hays, Kans.

BLUHM, William F. Mrs. August Bluhm, 74 South Niagara Street, Lockport, N. Y.

BONNER, Hamilton H. Mrs. H. H. Bonner, 805 Selma Street, Mobile, Ala.

BRUGGER, Edward. Mrs. Rose Brugger, 117 Aurora Street, Rochester, N. Y.

CARLINO, Jeff. Miss Muriel Clark, 810 Lexington Avenue, Warren, Pa.

CHRISTOPHER, Gathar M. Mrs. Dora Christopher, Powhatan, Ark.

CINAGLIA, Mazarono. Mrs. Adola Cinaglia, Colle del Trunto, Province of Ascoli, Picena, Italy.

CRAIN, William F. William B. Crain, R. F. D. No. 3, Cartersville, Ill.

DAVIS, David Charles. Mrs. Lillie I. Davis, 3517 North Eleventh Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

EASLICK, Arthur J. Charles Easlick, Breckenridge, Mich.

FINLAY, Michael. Miss Mary Finlay, 1405 Lake Street, Kalamazoo, Mich.

GONZALEZ, Julian. Higinio Gonzalez, Pina, N. Mex.

Wounded Slightly.

PRIVATES.

BRUNKHORST, William Joseph. Mrs. Theresa Brunkhorst, 428 Twenty-fourth Street, Guttenberg, N. J.

BULLMAN, William W. Frances E. Bullman, Greenville, Tenn.

BURGESS, John. Mrs. Mary Burgess, Newsome, Va.

BYBEE, Ganoris R. Mrs. J. A. Rybee, Twin Falls, Idaho.

BYERLY, Charles W. Mrs. Ella Wolfe, Hickory Corners, Pa.

CASO, Louis. Jermano Caso, 568 Boulevard Street, Long Island City, N. Y.

CISCH, Harry. Mrs. E. Cisch, 1165 Fox Street, New York, N. Y.

CISZEWSKI, Stephen. Mrs. Kazmira Lanczkowicz, 8109 Pulaski Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

CLIFF, Fred J. Mrs. T. A. Cliff, 21 Piquette Street, Detroit, Mich.

COHAGEN, Neal E. Frank W. Cohagen, R. F. D. 1, Basll, Ohio.

CONROY, John H. Patrick Conroy, 336 Ninth Avenue, San Francisco, Cal.

DALTON, Samuel H. Samuel Dalton, Uffington, W. Va.

DUFFY, Robert J. Mrs. Margaret Duffy, 9859 South Fugueroa Street, Los Angeles, Cal.

DULEY, Vernon T. G. H. Duley, Fulton, Ky.

DURAND, Ernest J. Clifford Durand, 7 Hampton Terrace, Easthampton, Mass.

EATON, Otis R. Charles Eaton, R. F. D. 1, Lorraine, Jefferson County, N. Y.

GOWDY, Charles J. Thomas Gowdy, 563 Second Avenue, Carneys Point, N. J.

GRIMSLEY, Thomas. William M. Grimsley, Accotink, Va.

GROTICELLI, Emil. Mrs. Antinetta Groticelli, 131 Keeper Avenue, Crafton, Pa.

GULINO, Angelo. Mrs. Mary Gulino, 350 East Fifteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

HILL, Elwin Martin. Frank E. Hill, 316 North Street, Three Rivers, Mich.

HOHENBERGER, Fred. Valentine Hohenberger, 861 Onderdonk Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JOHNSON, Albert. Mrs. Milessa E. Johnson, R. F. D. 3, West Salem, Ill.

JOHNSON, Joseph. Mrs. Minnie Johnson, Tyler, Tex.

JOHNSON, Wesley G. Ben Samuelson, 5850 South Peoria Street, Chicago, Ill.

KAVANAH, John A. Mrs. Della Kavanah, 194 Walnut Street, Lawrence, Mass.

KOENEMAN, Carl J. Mrs. Pearl Getz, box 23, Sun River, Mont.

LUECKERT, Otto F. August Lueckert, 125 Cleveland Street, St. Louis, Mo.

MASSARO, Sevino. Mrs. Pasqua M. Massaro, 4005 East Eighty-sixth Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

MATHEW, Harry. Mrs. Theresa Mathew, Irondale, Ohio.

MATTHEW, John. Mrs. Christine Matthew, 7957 South Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

MATTI, John Phillip. Joe Matti, 279 East Schoonmaker Street, Monessen, Pa.

MAYHEW, Alvin. Mrs. Sarah E. Mayhew, Amityville, N. Y.

MEIDAM, Irvin H. Mrs. Mary Meldam, 426 Eldorado Street, Appleton, Wis.

MORRIS, Jess. Will Morris, R. F. D. No. 2, Cement, Okla.

MOSS, John. Frank Adair, Piney, Okla.

MURPHY, Wilbert. C. W. Murphy, Brodhead, Wis.

MUZZY, Milford F. Fred Muzzy, Rockwood, N. Y.

NOBELE, Joseph. Mrs. Augustina Nobele, South Sherwood Avenue, Bridgeport, Conn.

NUSS, Richard P. Henry Nuss, Sulton or Sutton, Nebr.

O'CONNOR, Hugh P. Hugh O'Connor, Hotel King Edward, San Diego, Cal.

O'MEARA, Michael B. Miss M. L. O'Meara, R. F. D. No. 2, box 101-B, Imperial, Cal.

OWENSBY, John D. Zachary Owensby, Marlon, N. C.

PADAVANO, Peter. Mrs. Madeline Padavano, 465 Adelphi Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

PUSCI, Stanley. Barney Pinks, 1164 Breaker Street, Dickson City, Pa.

ROSE, Sam. Mrs. Clara Rose, 5230 Superior Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

SAMPSON, John. Mrs. Sarah Sampson, 293 Washington Street, Braintree, Mass.

SAWLEY, Samuel D. Mrs. S. D. Sawley, box 243, Dover, Minn.

SCALES, McKinley. Henry Scales, general delivery, Greenvillier, Ala.

SCHILLER, Max Henry. Mrs. Rose Boor, 711 North Larch Street, Lansing, Mich.

SEIBERT, William. Ernest Selbert, 2384 East Eighty-sixth Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

SEYMOUR, Louis R. Mrs. F. Britz, Streater, Ill.

SHELMAN, Lane. Armos L. Shelman, Springfield, Idaho.

SHIMKUS, Anton. Vincento Shimkus, 604 Castner Street, Donora, Pa.

SIKORSKI, Frank. Mrs. Waldislawa Kowaleski, Terryville, Conn.

SISS, August. Frank Siss, 742 1/2 Eleventh Avenue, Astoria, N. Y.

SMARSH, Phillip. John Smarsh, Bodnavker, Austria Hungary.

STEPHENSON, Walter. Mrs. Ora E. Stephenson, West Huntington, W. Va.

STEVENS, Frederick R. Mrs. Bella Stevens, 252 Nepperhan Avenue, Yonkers, N. Y.

STEWART, William Vincent. Mrs. Ruth V. Stewart, 312 South Second Street, Toronto, Ohio.

SULLIVAN, James F. Mrs. Margaret Sullivan, 56 Foster Street, Penbody, Mass.

TERPOLILLI, Nicola. Domenico Iannone, 654 Mingo Street, Elmira, N. Y.

THOMAS, George. G. Thomas, 4235 South Campbell Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

SECTION 4, MARCH 10, 1919.

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Wounded (degree undetermined) 51
 Wounded slightly 58

Total 109

Wounded (Degree Undetermined).

PRIVATES.

GOODE, Wesley. Mrs. Zadah Goode, Love-laceville, Ky.

HARRER, Konrad J. Louis Harrer, Federal, Pa.

HILBARD, Grover C. Millard H. Hibbard, Girder, Ky.

HOYLES, Frank J. Mrs. Annie Hoyle, 765 North Twenty-fifth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

IMFELD, Anthony. Mrs. Martha Imfeld, 128 Jackson Street, Newark, N. J.

JONES, Leo. Thomas Jones, Belmont, Ohio.

JOHNSON, Buddie. John Lewis, R. F. D. No. 1, Louisville, N. C.

KILLION, Ira. Gibson G. Killion, Breckenridge, Tex.

LAMACK, George W. James Lamack, 330 Townsend Street, Chester, Pa.

McCARTY, Eugene T. Mrs. Kate McCarty, Elmwood, Ill.

CASUALTIES REPORTED BY GEN. PERSHING

MATTHEWS, John I. Sam H. Grant, Deport, Tex.
 MATTHEWS, Ralph. Mrs. Letitia Matthews, care of Widener, 730 Flatbush Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MAZUCHI, Alexander. Mrs. Virginia Mazochi, 2044 First Avenue, New York, N. Y.
 MICHAEL, Walter. Frank Michael, Freda, Mich.
 MILLER, Roy Radford. Mrs. Alice Miller, R. F. D. No. 1, Staunton, Va.
 MOGLE, George D. D. E. Mogle, 1305 Ewing Street, Indianapolis, Ind.
 MORELAND, William R. William C. Moreland, Dickey, Mo.
 MORRIS, Roy. Mrs. Ida Morris, Mauston, Wis.
 MURRILL, Hill F. Mrs. Olive Murrill, Route 3, box 14, Jacksonsville, N. C.
 MYERS, Louis B. Mrs. Clara B. Myers, 1307 North Eighth Street, Burlington, Iowa.
 NEWMAN, Carl W. Mrs. Delia Newman, 22 Central Avenue, Dover, N. J.
 NICHOLS, Curran. Mrs. Lizzie Nichols Fakoner, 2610 Brown Street, Alton, Ill.
 OPPENHEIMER, Joseph. Mrs. Sophia Oppenheimer, 134 West One hundred and Thirtieth Street, New York, N. Y.
 OSBORN, Frank E. A. Mrs. Alice Osborn, 934 Lane Street, Akron, Ohio.
 PENDERSON, John K. Mrs. Johanna K. Penderson, R. F. D. No. 1, Fertile, Minn.
 POTTER, Robert L. Brook Potter, box 635, Colorado Springs, Colo.
 POUND, Fred. Charles Pound, 7 Ash Street, Waterbury, Conn.
 SCHAFER, Charles Edward. Mrs. Anna Schaffer, 569 Eleventh Avenue, Astoria, N. Y.
 SILISHKA, Nicholas. John Melnix, 426 Oriana Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 SILVA, Anthony M. Mrs. Lena Silva, 380 Grant Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 SIMPSON, Maybray C. Mrs. Ella C. Simpson, star route, Edgewood, Tex.
 SMITH, Anton B. Phillip Smith, R. F. D. No. 1, box 3, Webster, Wis.
 SMITH, Murlin C. Thomas W. Smith, Hubbard, Tex.
 SNYDER, Francis L. Mrs. Mary Snyder, 705 Tiffin Avenue, Findlay, Ohio.
 SOBISCHKEK, Joseph. John Sobischek, Bohemia, N. Y.
 STROUP, Charlie. Mike Stroup, box 50, Greenville, Tex.
 SWEM, Robert L. Mrs. Marie F. Swem, 300 Spalding Avenue, Arlington, Md.
 THOMPSON, Frank A. John W. Thompson, 98 Andover Street, Lowell, Mass.
 TRISTANI, Giovanni. Guiseppi Buzzille, box 5, Dunbar, Pa.
 TRUHLAR, Lunier J. Mrs. Matilda Slastry, Ely, Iowa.
 TRUITT, Louis R. Mrs. B. N. Grant, 403 Seventh Street, Pratt City, Ala.
 TUSCHONG, Nicholas C. Mrs. Walburgis Tuschong, 636 Campbell Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 TUTTLE, Harold G. Mrs. M. L. Tuttle, 202 H Street, South Boston, Mass.
 VANCORDT, Allen. Gorret Vancordt, R. F. D. No. 78-A, Spring Lake, Mich.
 VAN OPPEUS, Charles. Mrs. Leona Van Oppus, 1019 Mount Clair Street, Saint Clair Heights, Mich.
 VICTOR, Peter A. Mrs. M. B. Thompson, 1398 Jackson Street, San Francisco, Cal.
 VIEN, William Lewis. Mrs. Clara Vien, 34 Walter Street, Pittsfield, N. H.
 VISGER, Ray. John V. Visger, Wahpeton, N. Dak.
 WEAVER, Oscar C. Lee R. Anderson, R. F. D. No. 4, Clarinda, Iowa.
 WESTFALL, Herman B. J. R. Westfall, Mount Enterprise, Tex.
 WHATELEY, John J. Mrs. Jessie Peters, 190 Hull Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wounded Slightly.

LIEUTENANTS.

BAKER, Roy D. Mrs. Emma Baker, 333 Garfield Avenue, Kansas City, Mo.
 BARROW, Dodge T. Mrs. Kate Trader Barrow, 366 South McLain Avenue, Memphis, Tenn.
 DWYER, Albertus W. Mrs. Maude J. Dwyer, Manhattan, Mont.
 UNGER, Wood. Mrs. Alma B. Unger, 809 East South Street, Frankfort, Ind.

SERGMANTS.

BARNES, Jesse L. Lloyd Barnes, Mauning, Iowa.
 BARRETT, John P. Mrs. Margaret Barrett, 147 Granger Street, Rutland, Vt.
 DANOWSKI, Frank M. Frank Danowski, 3521 Bethover Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 GOODMAN, Floyd. Mrs. Alice Richbart, 653 South Burlington Avenue, Los Angeles, Cal.

KILLOREN, Timothy P. Mrs. Mary Killoren, South Maple Street, Burlington, Vt.
 PATTERSON, Thomas H. Mrs. Julia Patter-son, 1728 St. Louis Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.
 SALIBA, Michael. Mrs. Philomina Saliba, 87 Washington Street, New York, N. Y.
 SHANNON, Frank J. Mrs. Moria Jeffrey, Main Street, Hazardville, Conn.
 SHEFFER, Wilhelm G. Mrs. Olga E. Sheffer, 411 West Kiowa Street, Colorado Springs, Colo.
 SWEENEY, Thos. J. Mrs. Bridget Sweeney, 111 King Street, New York, N. Y.
 TURNER, Thomas T. Mrs. Emma Marsh, Kerrisdale, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

CORPORALS.

DUPONT, George C. Napoleon Dupont, 57 Manchester Street, Manchester, N. H.
 FISHER, Frank Fred. John Fisher, Ottawa Lake, Mich.
 HILL, Peyton. Mrs. Pechlebelle Hill, 1229 Larabee Street, Chicago, Ill.
 JEWELL, William McKinley. Mrs. Minnie Freeman, 39 Hudson Street, Muskegon, Mich.
 JOHNSTON, Hunter H. Rupert G. Johnston, 1513 Cotton Avenue, Birmingham, Ala.
 JORDAN, Ed. Mrs. Clara Jordan, 324 East Eighth Street, Marysville, Ohio.
 MARKUNAS, Joseph G. George Markunas, R. F. D., Zion Grove, Pa.
 MATT, Lewis J. Mrs. Mary Matt, 113 Church Street, Lancaster, Pa.
 MORELL, Waymon. Daniel Morell, Marion, Ind.
 MORIARTY, Joseph J. Miss Helen Moriarty, 2 Chapel Street, Manchester, Conn.
 MURTHA, William M. Mrs. Eli H. Hall, Maxey, Col.
 SALVATORE, Joseph. Salvatore Passifume, Homestead, Pa.
 SUMMERTON, Fred J. John Summerton, Gardiner, Me.
 THRALL, Richard C. L. G. Thrall, 281 West Eighth Street, Marysville, Ohio.
 VAN CAMP, William, Freeman Van Camp, Brookville, Ind.
 WARD, Rufus J. Miss Myrtle Ward, 1108 Berry Street, Oxford, Ala.

BUGLER.

SMITH, Matthew. Mrs. Addie Lee Smith, 2318 Avenue C, Birmingham, Ala.

MECHANICS.

HORN, William J. Mrs. Eliza Horn, 213 Glenn Street, Johnstown, Pa.

MCQUIRE, Thomas J. Patrick McGuire, 334 East Thirty-eighth Street, New York, N. Y.

WAGONER.

MILLER, Joe Ernest. Mrs. Kate Miller, Patterson, Idaho.

PRIVATE.

ADAMS, William P. Mrs. Annie Adams, 105 Unity Street, Latrobe, Pa.
 ALESSANDRINI, Lawrence. Mrs. Rosic Viri, 19 Farnham Avenue Garfield, N. J.
 ANDERSON, Hansford H. Mrs. Frank Anderson, 423 Highland Avenue, Jackson, Tenn.
 BAKER, George W. Mrs. Margaret Baker, 590 West One hundred and fifty-first Street, New York, N. Y.
 BALES, William J. William Rose, 303 South-west First Street, Des Moines, Iowa.
 BALKE, William E. Herman Balke, 420 Humboldt Street, Detroit, Mich.
 BALLENTINE, Albert R. Christian Walde-meyer, 1819 Broadway, Camden, N. J.
 BALSAM, Sam. Mrs. Maria Dangelo, Pallagario Catanzaro, Italy.
 BARNES, George W. Mrs. Hettie G. Witham, Lee, N. H.
 BARR, Charles F. Henry Barr, South Park, Ky.
 BARRUS, Roger E. Edward T. Barrus, 571 Dicklunson Street, Springfield, Mass.
 BASINGER, Jason. Mrs. Sarah Basinger, Wayneburg, Pa.
 BERNARDINE, Natalie. James Bernardine, Temple, Pa.
 BERNHARD, Emil C. Mrs. Iina V. Bernhard, 2128 1/2 Stewart Street, Berkeley, Cal.
 BORN, Henry E. Mrs. Barbara Born, 505 North Sixth Street, Iron River, Mich.
 UBER, Albert G. Charles Uber, 2513 Waverly Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
 VAN BUREN, Vincent E. Mrs. K. N. Bero, 504 Almond Street, Syracuse, N. Y.
 VANDERLIP, Walter A. Mrs. Etta May Barnes, 31 Hayes Street, Binghampton, N. Y.
 WALSH, James. Edward Weiner, 3305 West Hoyne Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 WARDLAW, James T. Mrs. Lucenda Ward-law, 27 Leland Avenue, Far Rockaway, N. Y.
 WAYNE, Lee N. Will N. Wayne, Nashua, Chicasaw County, Iowa.
 WISNIEWSKI, Stainistaw. Leo Kcaynatel, 1806 West Division Street, South Bend, Ind.
 WOODS, Thomas L. Thomas Woods, R. F. D. No. 1, Amadore, Mich.

NEW GAS MASK ABSORBENT FROM WOOD

The Department of Agriculture authorizes the following:

At a time when the charcoal from materials such as coconut shells and fruit pits was obtainable only with difficulty and in comparatively small quantities, the Forest Products Laboratory of the Forest Service, working in collaboration with the Chemical Warfare Service, produced a charcoal from wood waste which was practically the equal of fruit-pit charcoal in density and gas-absorbing qualities. This new charcoal had the advantage of being obtainable in unlimited quantities from readily collected domestic products.

A special paper filter, giving very efficient protection against certain gases, was one of the noteworthy results of this cooperation. Although commercial production of the filters as designed was unnecessary on account of the cessation of hostilities, the discovery will probably find its use in a number of peace-time industries.

Extensive investigations were carried out upon absorbents for poisonous gases. One of the most efficient absorbents yet known for carbon monoxide was obtained in these experiments. Work was also done upon the production of lachrymators from various wood oils and other materials.

Researches upon the production of ethyl or grain alcohol from wood waste, which before the war made possible a materially increased output, were continued as a means of conserving foodstuffs and of relieving tonnage for overseas transport. Similar researches to produce alcohol from waste sulphite liquor in pulp making demonstrated commercially that the yield from this source can be increased by over 50 per cent.

Field studies were made at several large distillation plants on temperature control as a means of increasing output. In some plants the increased output secured by proper control of temperature amounted to 3 gallons of 82 per cent spirit, and 5 pounds of acetate of lime per cord.

Saving in Fuel Made.

Furthermore, large quantities of fuel were conserved by efficient temperature regulation. This work supplemented much more extensive efforts conducted before the war.

The preparation of acetic acid by the fusion of sawdust with sodium hydroxide was the subject of extensive research. It was shown that 15 to 20 per cent of the dry weight of the wood can thus be converted into acetic acid. This work is at present awaiting commercial or large-scale application.

SOLDIERS HONORED BY PERSHING FOR HEROISM

The commander in chief, in the name of the President, has awarded the distinguished-service cross to the following-named officers and soldiers for the acts of extraordinary heroism described after their names:

CAPT. HANFORD MACNIDER, 9th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Modeah Ferme, France, October 2-9, 1918. He voluntarily joined an attacking battalion on October 3, and accompanied it to its final objectives. During the second attack on the same day, he acted as a runner through heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. He visited the lines both night and day, where the fighting was most severe. When higher authority could not be reached, he assumed responsibilities, and gave the necessary orders to stabilize serious situation. When new and untried troops took up the attack, he joined their forward elements, determined the enemy points of resistance by personal reconnaissance, uncovered enemy machine-gun nests and supervised their destruction. Home address, Charles H. MacNider, father, Mason City, Iowa.

CAPT. AARON A. PLETTNER, 9th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Modeah Ferme, France, October 3-9, 1918. He repeatedly led his battalion against machine-gun nests, through terrific enemy bombardment, until his objectives were attained. During the progress of the attack, when his men were being cut down by hidden fire, he personally located the gun and shot the gunner. His gallant example to his troops was an important factor in the success of the attack. Home address, A. Plainer, father, Ellis, Kans.

Pvt. FRANK MINELGA, Company E, 9th Infantry, A. S. No. 41138. For extraordinary heroism in action near Modeah Ferme, France, October 8, 1918. When his company was held up by an enemy machine-gun nest Pvt. Minelga advanced on the nest from the flank and capture it single handed. Home address, Mrs. Harry Mackus, sister, 13 St. Paul Street, Westfield, Mass.

Pvt. E. W. SEASTRAND, Medical Detachment, Company G, 9th Infantry, A. S. No. 938800. For extraordinary heroism in action near Modeah Ferme, France. Pvt. Seastrand displayed exceptional courage and devotion to duty by rendering first aid to wounded soldiers under the most hazardous circumstances, many times braving machine-gun-swept fields in the performance of his duty. Home address, Edward Seastrand, father, Greeley, Colo.

Pvt. HARRY MATES, Company H, 9th Infantry, A. S. No. 246456. For extraordinary heroism in action near Blanc Mont Ridge, France, October 3, 1918. While acting as company runner, Pvt. Mates carried messages under heavy shell and machine-gun fire. When a machine-gun nest caused a temporary halt in the advance of his company he attacked the nest, capturing three prisoners. He assisted wounded men, applied first aid, and removed them through heavy shell fire to the dressing station. Home address, Mrs. Eda Mates, 1321 Clark Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sergt. HERMAN MACAROVSKY, Company H, 9th Infantry, A. S. No. 398957. For extraordinary heroism in action near Blanc Mont Ridge, France, October 3, 1918. All of his superior officers killed or wounded, Sergt. Macarovsky took command of and organized his company under heavy shell fire. He then led it to the attack, captured or killed many Germans, and put several machine-gun nests out of action. Home address, Mrs. Bertha Macarovsky, 316 Texas Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Maj. HANNA, deceased, 356th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Stenay, France, November 8-11, 1918. Maj. Hanna displayed extreme courage on November 6 by making a daring reconnaissance of the town of Pouilly, near Stenay. This town was held in strength by the enemy, with evident indication of determination to prevent a crossing of the River Meuse at this point. He remained in this town over two hours, returning with information of great value. On the nights, November 10-11, he was in command of the second battalion of the 356th Infantry, and while waiting to cross the River Meuse Maj. Hanna's battalion was subject to terrific shell fire. During this period he walked up and down the line encouraging and steadying his men. Maj. Hanna was killed at the head of his command. Next of kin, Mrs. Corinne Esther Hanna, wife, 2954 East Twenty-eighth Street, Kansas City, Mo.

Lieut. Col. CRESWELL GARLINGTON, General Staff, 77th Division. For extraordi-

nary heroism in action near Merval, France, September 14, 1918. In preparation for an attack by units of his division, Lieut. Col. Garlington helped establish an advanced observation post. Learning a wounded officer was in front, Lieut. Col. Garlington made his way twice through intense fire from artillery and small arms to where the wounded officer lay and assisted in carrying him to safety. Home address, Brig. Gen. R. A. Garlington, father, in care of The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C.

First Lieut. ANDRE DECOPPET, aid-de-camp, 77th Division. For extraordinary heroism in action near Merval, France, September 14, 1918. In preparation for an attack by units of his division, Lieut. Decoppet helped establish an observation post. Learning a wounded officer was in front, Lieut. Decoppet made his way twice through intense fire from artillery and small arms to where the wounded officer lay, and assisted in carrying him back to safety. Home address, 314 West Eighty-fifth Street, New York City.

First Lieut. HOWARD T. FLEESON, Signal Corps observer, 12th Aero Squadron. For the following act of extraordinary heroism in action near Zubancy, France, October 30, 1918. Lieut. Fleeson is awarded a bronze oak leaf, to be worn on the distinguished-service cross, awarded him October 3, 1918. This officer accompanied a formation of nine planes on a photographic mission in German territory, six planes turned back before reaching the enemy line, and the remaining three were attacked by 18 Fokker-type planes when they had penetrated 12 kilometers into the enemy country. After his two companions, whom he tried to assist, were shot down, Lieut. Fleeson fought his way back to his own lines, destroying two enemy planes in the combat. Home address, W. H. Fleeson, brother, Sterling, Kans.

Pvt. ALBERT R. NEITZEL, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 278702. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne, France, October 14, 1918. In an attack on Cote Dame Marie the 126th Infantry was held up, owing to intense enemy machine-gun fire. Pvt. Neitzel volunteered as a member of a combat patrol, which cut through the enemy lines, captured 10 machine guns, killed and captured 15 of the enemy, and forced a large number to surrender, clearing that part of the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, thus enabling the regiment to continue their advance. Home address, Carl Neitzel, father, St. Francis, Kans.

Pvt. ALBERT S. KRZYKWA, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 281563. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne, France, October 14, 1918. In an attack on Cote Dame Marie the 126th Infantry was held up, owing to intense enemy machine-gun fire and grenades. Pvt. Krzykwa volunteered as a member of a combat patrol, which cut through the enemy lines, capturing 10 machine guns, killed and captured 15 of the enemy, and forced a large number to surrender, clearing that part of the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, enabling the regiment to continue their advance. Home address, Mrs. Francis Krzykwa, mother, R. F. D. No. 2, Alto, Mich.

Pvt. CHARLES L. BECK, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 3091584. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne, France, October 14, 1918. In an attack on Cote Dame Marie the 126th Infantry was held up, owing to intense machine-gun fire and grenades. Pvt. Beck volunteered as a member of a combat patrol, which cut through the enemy lines, captured 10 machine guns, killed or captured 15 of the enemy, and forced a large number to surrender, clearing the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, thus enabling the regiment to continue their advance. Home address, Mrs. John H. Beck, mother, Westphalia, Ind.

Pvt. WILLIAM A. EDSALL, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 281508. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne, France, October 14, 1918. In an attack on Cote Dame Marie the 126th Infantry was held up, owing to intense enemy machine-gun fire and grenades. Pvt. Edsall volunteered as a member of a combat patrol, which cut through the enemy lines, captured 10 machine guns, killed and captured 15 of the enemy, and forced a large number to surrender, clearing the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, thus enabling the regiment to continue their advance. Home address, Mrs. Flora Edsall, mother, R. F. D. No. 4, Muskegon, Mich.

Corpl. FRANK K. RAYMOND, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 281485. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne,

France, October 14, 1918. In an attack on Cote Dame Marie, the 126th Infantry was held up owing to intense machine-gun fire and grenades. Corpl. Raymond volunteered as a member of a combat patrol which cut through the enemy lines, captured 10 machine guns, killed and captured 15 of the enemy, and forced others to surrender. They cleared that part of the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, enabling the regiment to continue their advance. Home address, Mrs. E. Raymond, mother, Krot City, Mich.

Pvt. VICTOR ANDRYKOWSKI, deceased, Company G, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 30812. For extraordinary heroism in action near Courmont and St. Martin, France, July 31-August 3, 1918. Throughout the battle to force passage of the Ourcq River and capture the heights beyond, Pvt. Andrykowski, a stretcher bearer, worked day and night, evacuating wounded under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. On August 3, under violent shell fire opposite Mont St. Martin, he made repeated trips between the firing line and the dressing station until he was killed by a shell. Next of kin, Franck Andrykowski, 919 Atwater Street, Saginaw, Mich.

Pvt. CHARLES A. RITZERT, deceased, Company G, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 1953948. For extraordinary heroism in action near Courmont and St. Martin, France, July 31-August 4, 1918. Throughout the battle to force passage of the Ourcq River and capture the heights beyond, Pvt. Ritzert, a stretcher bearer, worked day and night, evacuating wounded under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. On August 4 under violent shell fire opposite Mont St. Martin he made repeated trips between the firing line and dressing station until he was killed by a shell. Next of kin, Adam Francis Ritzert, father, R. F. D. No. 4, box 66, Chicora, Pa.

Pvt. JOHN HEIKINEN, Company G, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 2306006. For extraordinary heroism in action near Courmont and St. Martin, France, July 31-August 3, 1918. Throughout the battle to force passage of the Ourcq River and capture the heights beyond, Pvt. Heikinen, a stretcher bearer, worked day and night, evacuating wounded under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. On August 3 under violent shell fire opposite Mont St. Martin he made repeated trips between the firing line and the dressing station until wounded. Home address, Thomas Heikinen, father, Atlantic Mine, Mich.

Pvt. FREDERICK W. MACCLEMMENS, Company M, 126th Infantry, A. S. No. 231117. For extraordinary heroism in action near Romagne, France, October 14, 1918. When the advance of his regiment was held up by enemy machine-gun fire and grenades, Pvt. MacClemmens volunteered as a member of a combat patrol which cut through the enemy lines, captured 10 machine guns, killed and captured 15 Germans and forced a large number to surrender to other troops, clearing that part of the Cote Dame Marie of the enemy, thus enabling the advance of the regiment to continue. Home address, Margaret MacClemmens, sister, R. F. D. No. 2, Craffon, Pa.

First Lieut. THEODORE S. KENYON, 306th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action in the forest of Argonne, France, September 27, 1918. Lieut. Kenyon displayed exceptional qualities of leadership and gallantry in action while leading his company against a counterattack of the enemy in superior numbers. Later, although three times wounded, he remained with his command. Home address, William H. Kenyon, 321 West Thirty-second Street, New York, N. Y.

First Lieut. MICHAEL J. HAYES, deceased, 306th Infantry. For repeated acts of extraordinary heroism in action at Bazoches, France, August 14, 1918, and St. Juvin, France, October 14, 1918. On August 14 Lieut. Hayes led a patrol of five men in broad daylight and without any cover rescued his company commander who had fallen wounded near a German machine-gun nest. Failing to find the wounded officer, he crawled to within 20 yards of the post, attacked it with great dash and gallantry, inflicting a number of casualties in spite of heavy fire from enemy machine guns and hand grenades. On October 14th this officer led his platoon forward into the attack with energy and courage, in the face of heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. In the face of direct fire from enemy machine guns upon his platoon, disregarding his own personal safety, he went forward to reconnoiter and find cover for his men from which to continue the attack. In the performance of his courageous enterprise he

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was killed by machine-gun fire. Next of kin, Mrs. Julia Hayes, mother, 9214 Empire Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

Second Lieut. CHARLES S. DENNISON, 306th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action in the forest of Argonne, France, September 27, 1918. Lieut. Dennison was in command of a patrol sent out in the afternoon to locate a machine-gun nest. In the course of this operation he received a severe wound, but, after reporting the location of the machine-gun nest at company headquarters he immediately returned to the vicinity of the machine-gun nest and spent the greater part of the night searching for a member of his patrol who was missing. Although he was suffering severe pain from his wounds he refused to go to the first-aid station before the missing soldier was found. Home address, Mrs. C. M. Dennison, mother, Denver, Colo.

Sergt. GEORGE W. BEATTY, Medical Detachment, 306th Infantry, A. S. No. 935602. For extraordinary heroism in action at St. Juvin, France, September 15, 1918. Sergt. Beatty went forward to dress the wounds of an officer, who could not be brought in because of the exceedingly heavy machine-gun fire, his bravery being instrumental in saving the officer's life. Throughout the entire day this soldier worked tirelessly at the dressing station under heavy shell fire until he was completely exhausted, showing a persistent devotion to duty. Home address, Mrs. George W. Beatty, wife, 1462 South Sherman Street, Denver, Colo.

Corpl. HENRY McPHERSON, Company C, 306th Infantry, A. S. No. 1681718. For extraordinary heroism in action at St. Juvin, France, October 10, 1918. Corpl. McPherson volunteered repeatedly during the attack on St. Juvin to carry messages through a severe enemy barrage. Throughout the action this soldier showed entire disregard for personal danger and a devotion to duty far beyond the scope of his position, accomplishing several important missions with success. Home address, Miss Grace McPherson, sister, 431 Rockland Street, Abington, Mass.

Corpl. AARON YAMIN, deceased, Company B, 306th Infantry, A. S. No. 1701108. For extraordinary heroism in action in the forest of Argonne, France, September 27, 1918. Corpl. Yamin displayed exceptional bravery by volunteering to cut a strip of enemy barbed wire to make an opening for his company, which was, at that time, under heavy fire from artillery and machine guns. In performing this mission this soldier received wounds from which he afterwards died. Next of kin, Mrs. Hilda Yamin, mother, 322 East One hundred and first Street, New York, N. Y.

Pvt. (first class) CARL I. JOHNSON, Company B, 306th Infantry, A. S. No. 1721217. For extraordinary heroism in action in the Forest of Argonne, France, September 27, 1918. Pvt. Johnson displayed exceptional bravery in volunteering to cut the enemy's wire and thereby make it possible for his company to advance upon the enemy. In performing this invaluable service he repeatedly exposed himself to heavy fire from enemy machine guns and was severely wounded. Home address, Miss Emily Corcoran, friend, 306 West Seventy-second Street, New York, N. Y.

Pvt. JOHN E. GARTRIGHT, deceased, Company M, 307th Infantry, A. S. No. 1707274. For extraordinary heroism in the Forest of Argonne, France, September 28-29, 1918. Pvt. Gartright distinguished himself time after time carrying in wounded under heavy shell fire until he was finally killed while engaged in this self-sacrificing work. Next of kin, Mrs. Laura Gartright, wife, 31 Sullivan Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Pvt. (first class) IRVING SIROTTA, Medical Detachment, 308th Infantry, A. S. No. 1711214. For extraordinary heroism in action near Binarville, France, October 2-7, 1918. Pvt. Sirotta was on duty with a detachment of his regiment which was cut off and surrounded by the enemy in the Forest of Argonne. During this period he was without food, but he continued to assist and give first aid to the wounded, exposing himself to heavy shell and machine-gun fire at the risk of his life, until he was completely exhausted. Home address, M. Ginsburg, uncle, 1237 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Pvt. IRVING L. LINER, Company D, 308th Infantry, A. S. No. 1708384. For extraordinary heroism in action near Binarville, France, October 2-7, 1918. Pvt. Liner was a battalion runner, when his battalion was surrounded by the enemy in the Forest of Argonne and cut off from communication with

friendly troops. He carried messages with great cheerfulness under conditions of stress and under heavy machine-gun and shell fire, at a time when he was exhausted by exposure and hunger, being without food for five days. Home address, Max Liner, father, 573 Schenck Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Corpl. JJOZEF ADAMSKI, Company C, 320th Infantry, (A. S. No. 1829142.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bols des Ogon, France, October 9, 1918. Rushing ahead of his advancing lines, exposed to heavy enemy fire, Corpl. Adamski discovered a trail which was not being covered by enemy fire, and through which men could pass in safety. He returned with this valuable information to his company commander, his action permitting his company to safely pass through the zone. Home address, Mrs. Jozef Adamski, wife, 3545 Mulberry Way, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Corpl. LOUIS C. DOLCE, Company C, 2d Field Battalion, Signal Corps, (A. S. No. 198798.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Exermont, France, October 8, 1918. Corpl. Dolce volunteered and laid a telephone line to an advanced observation post under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire, working his way the entire distance of more than 1 kilometer through dense undergrowth and barbed-wire entanglements. Home address, Mrs. Francis Dolce, mother, 317 La Bell Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Corpl. JOSEPH W. SLATE, Company C, 2d Field Battalion, Signal Corps, (A. S. No. 198864.) Corpl. Slate volunteered and maintained a telephone line which ran through thick undergrowth and barbed-wire entanglements to an advanced observation post. Despite heavy artillery and direct machine-gun fire, Corpl. Slate kept the line in operation for many hours without relief. Home address, Mrs. Nellie Slate, mother, Rodeo, Cal.

First Lieut. HENRY E. BATEMAN, 114th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Verdun, France, October 12-13, 1918. After all the battalion runners had become casualties, Lieut. Bateman volunteered and carried important messages to the rear through violent artillery and machine-gun fire. Next day this officer went through a wood occupied by enemy machine-gun nests and snipers and established liaison with three companies in an advanced position. Home address, Mrs. Elizabeth T. Bateman, mother, Easton, Md.

Lieut. Col. FITZHUGH L. MINNIGERODE, 114th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Verdun, France, October 23-24, 1918. When his battalion commanders, who had gone forward on a reconnaissance, preparatory to an attack, were prevented from returning by heavy shell and machine-gun fire, Lieut. Col. Minnigerode personally led his regiment into position under cover. With a soldier, he then went forward for a distance of 2 kilometers under artillery and machine-gun fire, found the battalion commanders, and guided them back to their comrades. Home address, Mrs. Fitzhugh L. Minnigerode, wife, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D. C.

Pvt. SOLOMON SHAHWOOD, Company A, 305th Infantry, (A. S. No. 2444687.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Curve four de Meurssons, France, September 27, 1918. After his company had taken shelter from the enflading machine-gun and trench-mortar fire of the enemy, Pvt. Shahwood, with two other soldiers, crawled to the aid of wounded comrades, thus saving the lives of at least two, while exposed to terrific fire of the enemy. Home address, George Abraham, cousin, Myers, N. Y.

Pvt. ROBERT L. CRANDALL, Company A, 305th Infantry, (A. S. No. 3217323.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Carré four de Meurssons, France, September 27, 1918. After his company had taken shelter from the enflading machine-gun and trench-mortar fire of the enemy, Pvt. Crandall, with two other soldiers, crawled to the aid of wounded comrades, thus saving the lives of at least two, while exposed to terrific fire of the enemy. Home address, Andrew J. Crandall, father, Peva, Utah.

Pvt. HERBERT W. MACKMER, deceased, Company A, 305th Infantry, (A. S. No. 1712678.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Carré four de Meurssons, France, September 27, 1918. When his platoon encountered intense fire from hostile trench mortars and machine guns, Pvt. Mackmer took up an exposed position on the flank, and, with his automatic rifle, covered the withdrawal of the platoon to a protected position, sacrificing his life in so doing. Next of kin,

George Mackmer, father, Main Street, Collins Center, N. Y.

Sergt. WILLIAM J. MCGLINCHAY, deceased, Company A, 305th Infantry, (A. S. No. 1696992.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Carré four de Meurssons, France, September 28, 1918. While his platoon was being heavily bombarded, Sergt. McGlinchey left his place of safety and quiet to rescue a wounded comrade. In attempting this valiant deed, Sergt. McGlinchey lost his own life. Home address, Mrs. Francis M. McGlinchey, wife, 690 President Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

First Sergt. SAMUEL E. PHILLIPS, Company B, 316th Infantry, (A. S. No. 1787095.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Montfaucon, September 26-30, 1918. During the entire four days of action, Sergt. Phillips exposed himself to the dangers of artillery and machine-gun fire, assisting in every way possible to insure the success of the advance. He made repeated trips to the rear and either urged his comrades forward or led them up to their positions. So strenuously did he labor during the entire action, that, at the end of the fourth day, he was so exhausted from strain and shell shock that he was taken from the field. Home address, Mrs. Isabelle S. Phillips, wife, Greencastle, Pa.

Sergt. FRANK J. ROSKOSKI, Company F, 302d Engineers, (A. S. No. 1717519.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Villers-savoie, France, August 18, 1918. Sergt. Roskoski voluntarily plunged into the Vesle River to rescue some soldiers who had fallen into the water with full packs while crossing a footbridge and were in danger of drowning. In order to see, he removed his gas mask, and, as a result, was severely gassed. Home address, Mrs. Josephine Roskoski, mother, 1488 Bondell Avenue, Bronx, N. Y.

Sergt. KARL E. ROSS (deceased), Machine Gun Company, 363d Infantry, (A. S. No. 2262839.) For extraordinary heroism near Waeregheim, Belgium, October 31, 1918. At a distance of less than 200 meters from the enemy, Sergt. Ross set up and directed the fire of his guns, exposed during the whole operations to direct enemy fire. He killed one gunner and, while searching for the Hun on his flank, was himself killed. Next of kin, David Ross, 545 Popular Street, West Stockton, Cal.

Pvt. (First Class) FRANK B. THOMAS, Company C, 102d Field Signal Battalion, (A. S. No. 1201007.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Ronsoy, France, September 27, 1918. When the telephone lines had been destroyed by the advancing tanks, and the enemy had started a counter attack from the three sides before new ones could be laid, Pvt. Thomas volunteered to carry a message from the Infantry battalion to which he was attached and succeeded in going through intense artillery, machine-gun, and sniper fire to regimental headquarters, delivering the message in time to enable reinforcements to be brought up. Home address, Mrs. Cathryn Thomas, mother, 570 West Nineteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

Pvt. HENRY J. HARLIN, Machine Gun Company, 107th Infantry, (A. S. No. 1212618.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Ronsoy, France, September 29, 1918. After an advance of more than 2,000 yards with the Infantry, Pvt. Harlin crawled through a barbed-wire entanglement and remained the entire night under machine-gun fire within a few yards of the enemy position, in order to protect his comrades from a surprise attack. Home address, Mrs. Catherine Harlin, mother, 163 West End Avenue, New York, N. Y.

First Lieut. EDWARD WILLIS (deceased), 170th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Ronsoy, France, September 29, 1918. Lieut. Willis displayed remarkable gallantry in leading his platoon of machine guns for more than 2,000 yards under terrific machine-gun fire. Even after being mortally wounded and unable to advance further, he continued to urge his men on. Next of kin, Mrs. Edward Willis, 144 Summitt Avenue, Summitt, N. J.

Corpl. HOWARD D. DE RUM (deceased), Company C, 102d Field Signal Battalion, (A. S. No. 1200961.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Ronsoy, France, September 29, 1918. Corpl. De Rum accompanied the first attacking wave, strung telephone lines under terrific enemy fire, even after being advised by the signal officer to seek shelter, courageously maintaining communication un-

SOLDIERS HONORED BY PERSHING FOR HEROISM

til he was killed. Next of kin, Mrs. Helen I. De Rum, wife, 81 Hoyt Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Sergt. GRAHAM W. HARRIS, Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1319104.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bellicourt, France, September 29, 1918. Becoming separated from his platoon in the dense smoke and fog with five other soldiers, Sergt. Harris kept his men together and continued the advance under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. Upon reaching the objective he made a personal reconnaissance 600 yards to the front, capturing several prisoners and assisting in breaking up three machine-gun nests. He remained in this advanced position until he was ordered back. Home address, Mrs. R. W. Harris, mother, Oxford, N. C.

Sergt. CHARLES W. THOMPSON, Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1979177.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Vaux-Andigny, France, October 11, 1918. When his machine-gun position on the flank of the line became untenable, Sergt. Thompson crawled 20 yards in front of the position and opened fire with his rifle, covering the withdrawal of the crew and thereby saving both gun and crew from capture. Home address, Mrs. Flora Thompson, mother, 2108 Division Street, Knoxville, Tenn.

Sergt. WILLIAM H. POWELL, Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1319097.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bellicourt, France, September 29, 1918. Sergt. Powell, then a private, took charge of four other soldiers who had become separated from their platoon and led them forward toward the objective. Attacking a machine-gun nest, they captured seven prisoners and a Maxim gun, which they immediately put into action and fired 2,000 rounds at the enemy. They then continued to advance under heavy artillery and machine-gun fire. Home address, J. B. Powell, father, Oxford, N. C.

Sergt. JAMES EDWARD FORE, Company E, 118th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1310840.) For extraordinary heroism in action at St. Martin-Riviere, France, October 17, 1918. While engaged with four other soldiers in mopping up a village, Sergt. Fore led his men in a flank attack on a machine-gun nest and captured the crew, numbering 18. Pushing forward, he organized a squad of stragglers and captured an entire company of Germans, including two officers. Home address, Mrs. J. E. Fore, 21 Cohen Street, Union, S. C.

Corpl. PAUL K. SINCLAIR, Company M, 118th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1312393.) For extraordinary heroism in action at Vaux-Andigny, France, October 11, 1918. When the advance was checked by fire from enemy machine guns and snipers in a sunken trench, Corpl. Sinclair, crawling and jumping from one shell hole to another, under heavy machine-gun and artillery fire, opened fire with his automatic rifle and silenced both the machine-gun post and the snipers. Home address, J. D. Sinclair, Camden, S. C.

Corpl. ANDREW IRRGANG, Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1979137.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Ballicourt, France, September 29, 1918. After he had become separated from the rest of the platoon, Corpl. Irrgang kept his squad together and broke up a machine-gun post, capturing the gunners and the gun. As his own gun had become disabled, he turned the captured gun around and fired 1,000 rounds from it, covering the advance of the Infantry. He then continued to lead his squad forward under terrific artillery and machine-gun fire. Home address, Caspar Irrgang, father, Route No. 1, Spades, Ind.

Pvt. DAVID H. LOVELACE, Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1319176.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bellicourt, France, September 29, 1918. His left arm having been rendered useless by a shrapnel wound, Pvt. Lovelace continued to carry ammunition with his other arm until the objective was reached, when, against his protests, he was ordered to the rear for medical treatment. Home address, Mrs. Fannie Lovelace, mother, Jonesville, N. C.

Pvt. (first class) BRADLEY LAWSON (deceased), Machine Gun Company, 120th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1980606.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bellicourt, France, September 29, 1918. Having been wounded by a bursting shell immediately after the opening of the attack, Pvt. Lawson refused to go to the rear, but remained with his corporal, who had been severely wounded by the same shell. For two hours, under an intense enemy barrage, he continued to minister to his

wounded comrade, until another shell burst nearby, by which he was fatally wounded. Next of kin, Bud Lawson, father, Enoch, Ky.

Sergt. ALLEN J. MARSHALL, Machine Gun Company, 363d Infantry. (A. S. No. 2262896.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Splittals-Boschen, Belgium, October 31, 1918. Although suffering acute pain from a severe injury, Sergt. Marshall led his section through a continuous rain of machine-gun and sniper fire, beyond the Infantry front line, where he encountered the enemy. Home address, Miss Gertrude Marshall, sister, 34 Beale Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Pvt. WM. L. PACKARD (deceased), Medical Detachment, Seventh Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1769.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Exermont, France, October 5, 1918. In going to the aid of a wounded comrade, Pvt. Packard was himself mortally wounded, but continued on his self-sacrificing mission till he was too weak from loss of blood to continue his work, dying shortly afterward. Next of kin, Mrs. C. J. Altère, sister, 579 Oak Tree Place, Bronx, New York City.

Pvt. JOHN R. BAUERNEFEND, Company B, 310th Machine-Gun Battalion. (A. S. No. 1812747.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Verdun, France, November 5, 1918. With two other soldiers, Pvt. Bauernefend voluntarily left a place of safety, went forward 40 meters under machine-gun fire in plain view of the enemy, and rescued another soldier, who had been blinded by a machine-gun bullet and was helplessly staggering about. Home address, Mrs. Theresa Bauernefend, mother, 2104 Meyer Street, Baltimore, Md.

Capt. JOSEPH WALKER, 76th Field Artillery. For extraordinary heroism in action near Blossmes Village, France, July 15, 1918. Making his way from the forward observation post through an extremely heavy shelling, Capt. Walker delivered very important information, after telephone communications had been cut and after he had been severely wounded. Home address, Mrs. Joseph Walker, wife, 116 East Sixty-third Street, New York, N. Y.

First Lieut. WILLIAM T. HOPKINS, 76th Field Artillery. For extraordinary heroism in action near le Charmel, France, July 28, 1918. After his commanding officer, himself, and 32 members of the battery had been wounded by a bomb from an enemy plane, Lieut. Hopkins assumed command of the battery, remaining at his post until all the wounded had been evacuated and another officer found to replace him. Home address, M. M. Hopkins, father, 12 Bay Street, East Savannah, Ga.

First Lieut. W. H. J. O'BRIEN, Medical Corps, 76th Field Artillery. For extraordinary heroism in action near la Trinite Ferme, France, July 14-15, 1918. During the entire night of July 14-15 and throughout the following day Lieut. O'Brien was continually exposed to high explosives and gas shells in caring for the wounded, even after he had been painfully wounded by the fragment of a shell. Home address, Thomas O'Brien, father, 42 Dwight Street, New Haven, Conn.

Sergt. HARRY P. SIMPSON, Battery B, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1550407.) For extraordinary heroism in action near le Charmel, France, July 28, 1918. After his commanding officer and 32 members of his battery had been wounded by a bomb from an enemy plane, Sergt. Simpson, himself wounded, assisted in the evacuation of the wounded, after which he remained until his piece was placed in a new position, before he retired for treatment. Home address, Mrs. Sarah Simpson, mother, Poulan, Ga.

Sergt. GEORGE W. CALDWELL, Medical Detachment, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1561561.) For extraordinary heroism in action near la Trinite Ferme, France, July 15, 1918. Although suffering from a severe gassing, received after his mask had been shot away by the fragment of a shell, Sergt. Caldwell continued through the heavy shelling to administer aid to the wounded. Home address, Phillip Caldwell, father, Montcalm Street, Lake George, N. Y.

Mechanician BRUCE F. WARTHEN, Battery E, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 306756.) For extraordinary heroism in action near les Norvins Ferme, France, July 15, 1918. During a severe gas shelling Mechanician Warthen aided a wounded comrade in adjusting his mask before he had placed his own, resulting in his being seriously gassed. Home address, Miss Florence Warthen, sister, 352 Waverly Place, St. Paul, Minn.

Cook WILLIAM M. SHOENER, Battery E, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1551350.)

For extraordinary heroism in action near Chateau Thierry, France, July 14-15, 1918. Leaving his own work, Cook Shoener went to the assistance of the wounded, remaining in the field throughout the entire night giving first aid and carrying wounded comrades to places of safety. Home address, Mrs. Emme Shoener, mother, Orwigaburg, Pa.

Pvt. HARRY HOWARD, Battery B, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1550404.) For extraordinary heroism in action near le Charmel, France, July 28, 1918. After he, himself, had been badly wounded, and, seeing his commanding officer and 82 comrades wounded by a bomb from an enemy plane, Pvt. Howard refused treatment, but assisted in the evacuation of the wounded. Home address, Samuel Howard, father, 102 Park Avenue Summit, N. J.

Pvt. GEORGE R. HUTSON, Battery B, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1550463.) For extraordinary heroism in action near le Charmel, France, July 28, 1918. After he, himself, his commanding officer, and 32 comrades had been wounded by a bomb from an enemy plane, Pvt. Hutson remained at his post, assisted in laying his piece, and directing fire on the enemy. Home address, Mrs. Sarah Casey, mother, 525 North Broad Street, Knoxville, Tenn.

Corpl. WALTER WILLIAMS, Battery B, 18th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1096367.) For extraordinary heroism in action near le Donjon Farm, France, July 15-17, 1918. Despite severe injuries, Corpl. Williams remained at his post through a terrific shelling, firing his piece and directing his squad for two days before allowing himself to be evacuated. Home address, Mrs. J. L. Bennett, sister, 2502 Sixth Street, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Second Lieut. SHERMAN G. HARRIMAN, 6th Engineers. For extraordinary heroism in action near Crezancy, France, July 15-16, 1918. Assisting in the removal of the wounded, Lieut. Harriman, then sergeant, drove an ambulance throughout the entire night, continuing until several hits by the enemy completely disabled his machine. The next morning he led his men into the trenches through an intense shelling and remained in command for 12 hours after being wounded. Home address, Mrs. Anna G. Harriman, mother, North Conway, N. H.

Pvt. (first class) DAN GILTS (deceased), Company C, 60th Engineers. (A. S. No. 158435.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Crezancy, France, July 15, 1918. After being wounded, Pvt. Gilts was being evacuated when he discovered that all ammunition carriers of a near-by battery had been disabled. He insisted on being allowed to carry up ammunition until the battery was completely out of action. Home address, Miss Mabel Gilts, sister, E. F. D. No. 3, Oakwood, Ohio.

Corpl. DEWEY OWENS (deceased), Company B, 8th Machine Gun Battalion. (A. S. No. 553718.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Chateau Thierry, France, July 14-15, 1918. While the enemy was attempting a crossing of the River Marne, Corpl. Owens set his gun in position under heavy fire, losing some of his men in the exploit. He assisted the wounded to safety, after which he returned to his gun. When a shell struck his gun and disabled it, he secured another gun and placed it in position. This time all his men had become casualties, and, aided by a runner, he manned the gun. In attempting to repair it, after another hit, he was killed. Next of kin, S. E. Owens, father, Point, La.

Sergt. FRANCIS J. BROWN (deceased), Battery F, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1561206.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Chateau Thierry, France, July 14-15, 1918. Sergt. Brown kept in repair the telephone lines, which were constantly being broken by the heavy shelling, remaining at this hazardous task until killed by an enemy shell. Next of kin, Thomas Brown, father, Englewood, N. J.

Corpl. MARSH W. NOTTINGHAM (deceased), Headquarters Company, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1550025.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Roncheres, France, July 31, 1918. Corpl. Nottingham volunteered and carried messages through the intense shelling before telephone communication was established. While leading a party to an observation post, Corpl. Nottingham was killed by shell fire. Next of kin, Otis W. Nottingham, father, 1167 West Thirty-sixth Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

Corpl. STUART CARKNER (deceased), Headquarters Company, 76th Field Artillery.

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(A. S. No. 856044.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Boncheres, France, July 31, 1918. Despite the fierce shelling to which he was subjected, Corpl. Carkener remained at his forward observation post for many hours, until killed by enemy shell fire. Next of kin, G. C. Carkener, father, 3677 Bellevue Avenue, Kansas City, Mo.

Pvt. LUMAN K. SANFORD (deceased), Battery F, 76th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 1551372.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Chateau Thierry, France, July 14-15, 1918. During a heavy shelling Pvt. Sanford continued to repair broken telephone lines, which were constantly being severed by shell fire, until he was killed by an enemy shell. Next of kin, Rev. Luman E. Sanford, father, 119 Madison Avenue, Endicott, N. Y.

Pvt. (First Class) CARL GUSTAFSON, Company C, 2d Engineers. (A. S. No. No. 156704.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Medeah Ferme, France, October 8-9, 1918. Engaged as runner, Pvt. Gustafson constantly carried messages through a sector which was under intense shell and machine-gun fire and infested with sniper fire. Home address, Mrs. Augusta Gustafson, 323 Hawthorne Street, Eureka, Cal.

Pvt. ALLISON W. REID, Company A, 2d Engineers. (A. S. No. 156285.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Medeah Ferme, France, October 8-9, 1918. Engaged as runner, Pvt. Reid constantly carried messages through a sector which was under intense shell and machine-gun fire and infested with sniper fire. Home address, Mrs. Louise Rose, 1287 Washington Avenue, San Leandro, Cal.

Capt. HAROLD D. RESSEGUIE, 311th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Grandpre, France, November 1, 1918. Although his wrist was shattered and he was suffering from severe machine-gun wounds, Capt. Ressegue continued to direct operations for several hours, refusing to be evacuated until all the other wounded had received attention. After reaching the dressing station, although suffering intense pain, he gave full tactical information to his successor. Home address, Mrs. Anna Ressegue, wife, 812 Sherman Avenue, Watertown, N. Y.

Sergt. CARR M. THOMAS, Battery A, 12th Field Artillery. (A. S. No. 123884.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Chateau Thierry, France, July 21-23, 1918. With another soldier Sergt. Thomas voluntarily crossed an area swept by shell and machine-gun fire to establish liaison with the Infantry, obtaining valuable information for the battery commander. Two days later, after working in an observatory under constant shell fire, this soldier was wounded, but he refused first aid until other men had been cared for, and went to the rear only upon being ordered to do so. Home address, Mrs. C. P. Dennis, mother, Rosemont Park, New Rochelle, N. Y.

Pvt. (First Class) SIDNEY HATCH, Headquarters Company, 132d Infantry. (A. S. No. 1389449.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Brieuilles, France, October 11, 1918. After being wounded by a shell which buried him in a small hole, Pvt. Hatch made a trip to battalion headquarters, carrying a message from his platoon, and, after returning with an answer, assisted in carrying ammunition until the sergeant discovered that he had been wounded and sent him to the aid station. Home address, Mrs. E. Hatch, mother, 237 Park Avenue, River Forest, Ill.

Pvt. CHARLES W. BOOTH, Company F, 130th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1333973.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Marcheville, France, November 10, 1918. After being wounded twice by snipers' fire, Pvt. Booth continued to crawl forward until he located and killed the sniper, who was picking off our men. His act saved many lives. Home address, Mrs. Harriet Booth, R. F. D. No. 2, Rockford, Ill.

First Lieut. RALPH W. STINE (deceased), 132d Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Forges, France, September 26, 1918. During the progress of the attack, Lieut. Stine led a squad which wiped out six machine-gun nests and put the crews of five others to flight. At the last nest he met stubborn resistance and was instantly killed by a sniper while advancing upon it at close range. Next of kin, Mrs. Minnie Stine, mother, 235 Chestnut Street, Paxton, Ill.

Pvt. EARL V. WRIGHT, Company K, 356th Infantry. (A. S. No. 2185246.) For extraordinary heroism in action at Pouilly, France, November 10 and 11, 1918. Accompanying Second Lieut. Charles R. Hangar, Pvt. Wright

made three trips through heavy shell fire to locate three companies which had become lost in the dense fog during the crossing of the Meuse River, and guided them to the river crossing. Home address, Mrs. Mollie T. Wright, mother, Warsaw, Mo.

Maj. THOMAS F. WIRTH, 355th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near the Bois de Mort-Mare, France, September 12, 1918. When his battalion was held up by numerous German machine-gun nests Maj. Wirth walked out in front in the face of violent fire and led his battalion in capturing 3 machine guns and 12 prisoners. Home address, Mrs. Alice Wirth, wife, Mountain View, Mo.

First Lieut. H. WEIR COOK, Air Service, 94th Aero Squadron. For extraordinary heroism in action near the Bois de Dole, France, August 1, 1918. Sighting six enemy monoplane planes at an altitude of 3,500 meters, Lieut. Cook attacked them despite their numerical superiority, shooting down one and driving off the others. For the following act of extraordinary heroism in action near Crepion, France, October 30, 1918, Lieut. Cook is awarded a bar to be worn with the distinguished-service cross. Lieut. Cook attacked three enemy biplane planes at an altitude of 1,000 meters. After a few minutes of severe fighting his guns jammed, but after clearing the jam he returned to the attack, shot down one of his adversaries in flames, and forced the other two to retire to their own lines. Home address, Dr. B. H. Cook, father, 1327 Jackson Street, Anderson, Ind.

Sergt. M. WALDO HATLER, Company B, 356th Infantry. (A. S. No. 2199881.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Pouilly, France, November 8, 1918. While a member of a patrol sent to reconnoiter the banks of the Meuse River, when all means of crossing the river had been destroyed, Sergt. Hatler and another soldier volunteered to swim across, though the other bank was held in force by the enemy. His companion was seized with a cramp caused by the cold water, and drowned, but Sergt. Hatler continued on; and, after securing the information desired, swam back again, and made his report. Home address, Troy C. Hatler, father, general delivery, Neosha, Mo.

Sergt. ROY E. McCOMB (deceased), machine gun company, 356th Infantry. (A. S. No. 2183787.) For extraordinary heroism in action in the Foret De Jaunay, France, November 4, 1918. Sergt. McComb led a section of machine guns with great courage, under heavy enemy artillery and machine-gun fire, silencing three hostile machine-gun nests. Repeatedly exposing himself in order to get the maximum fire effect, this soldier was fatally wounded and died the same day. Next of kin, Mrs. Ruth A. McComb, wife, Cameron, Mo.

Corpl. JAMES E. WAGNER, Company I, 166th Infantry. (A. S. No. 94804.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Seicheprey, France, September 12, 1918, when concentrated machine-gun fire was encountered, Corpl. Wagner maneuvered his squad to a point near the nests, and, although severely wounded, continued to direct his men in silencing the guns. Home address, Nicholas Wagner, father, Osgood, Ind.

Corpl. WILLIAM JONES, Company I, 166th Infantry. (A. S. No. 94672.) For extraordinary heroism in action near St. Baussant, France, September 12, 1918. When his platoon came under heavy fire from a machine-gun nest on its flank, Corpl. Jones took part of his squad, surrounded the nest, and captured the gun and crew. Home address, Josiah Jones, father, R. F. D. No. 3, Newark, Ohio.

Pvt. ELMER A. PHILLIPS, Company K, 166th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1348291.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Sedan, France, November 7, 1918. Pvt. Phillips was a member of a patrol sent out to silence machine-gun nests, which were holding up the battalion's advance. When the officer leading the patrol fell, mortally wounded, this soldier went to his assistance in the face of heavy fire from machine guns only 100 yards away, remaining in this position until nightfall, though himself seriously wounded. Home address, Robert E. Cunningham, brother-in-law, R. F. D. No. 4, Jasper, Ala.

Pvt. JAMES G. RIECK, Medical Detachment, 166th Infantry. (A. S. No. 1040.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Villers-Sur-Fere, France, July 27, 1918. Severely wounded while doing first aid work, Pvt. Rieck declined to go to the rear, but dressed his own wound and continued to advance with

his battalion, treating the wounded and assisting in their evacuation until he was sent to the hospital 12 hours later. Home address, Mrs. C. F. Rieck, mother, 225 North Sandusky Street, Delaware, Ohio.

Second Lieut. OSCAR T. SLAGSVOL, 128th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near St. Gilles, France, August 3, 1918. Commanding the battalion patrols, Lieut. Slagsvol was engaged continuously throughout the day in making reconnaissances under heavy fire. Although wounded, he preceded the battalion into the enemy's position and continued to perform his duties until he was overcome by exhaustion. Home address, Mrs. Anna Mathilda Slagsvol, mother, 621 Wisconsin Street, Eau Claire, Wis.

First Lieut. FRANK L. GOTTSCHALK, 128th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near St. Gilles, France, August 3, 1918. After being severely wounded while leading an attack on a machine-gun nest, Lieut. Gottschalk continued to lead his platoon in the face of severe machine-gun fire, remaining on duty all night, until reaching the final objective. Home address, Mrs. Frank L. Gottschalk, wife, Marathon City, Wis.

Corpl. CLAUDE R. ROBERTS, Company G, 128th Infantry. (A. S. No. 284299.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Terny-Sorny, France, September 1, 1918. Although wounded in the left hand and forearm, Corpl. Roberts remained with his platoon throughout the attack and rendered valuable assistance in silencing enemy snipers by his effective rifle fire. Home address, Mrs. Anna Stubbs Roberts, wife, 802 Tenth Avenue, South Wausau, Wis.

First Lieut. CLARENCE G. NOBLE (deceased), 128th Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near St. Gilles, France, August 3, 1918. Lieut. Noble voluntarily exposed himself to heavy shell fire in placing his men under cover during a heavy bombardment. While assisting a wounded soldier he was struck by a shell and killed. Next of kin, Mrs. Wilhelmina B. Noble, mother, 1026 South Webster Avenue, Green Bay, Wis.

Brig. Gen. J. B. McDONALD, 181st Infantry Brigade. For repeated acts of extraordinary heroism in action near Epinonville and Gesnes, France, September 26-30, 1918. Brig. Gen. McDonald was almost continuously present with the leading elements of his brigade, inspiring his troops by his personal bravery and energy under fire. Near Epinonville, when his command was about to make an attack and was under heavy artillery fire, this officer, by his disregard for personal safety, steadied his men and stimulated them to successful assault on the ridge forming part of the German main line of resistance. Two days later, with one flank exposed by the withdrawal of the unit on the right, he led his brigade in the attack on and capture of Gesnes. Home address, Mrs. Katherine McDonald, Cecil Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

Col. ABEL DAVIS, 132d Infantry. For extraordinary heroism in action near Consenvoye, France, October 9, 1918. Upon reaching its objective, after a difficult advance, involving two changes of directions, Col. Davis's regiment was subjected to a determined enemy counterattack. Disregarding the heavy shell and machine-gun fire, Col. Davis personally assumed command and by his fearless leadership and courage the enemy was driven back. Home address, James Davis, brother, 1400 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Pvt. ERNEST MEADOR, Company R, 122d Machine Gun Battalion. (A. S. No. 1392374.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Bois le Chaume, France, October 10, 1918. Having induced a stretcher bearer to accompany him, Pvt. Meador made his way through heavy shell and machine-gun fire to the front of the line, to aid a wounded comrade. His stretcher bearer was killed in the exploit, but Pvt. Meador placed the man on the stretcher and dragged him back to safety. Home address, Mrs. Lottie Meador, mother, Vernon, Ill.

Sergt. THOMAS FITZSIMMONS, Headquarters Company, 165th Infantry. (A. S. No. 88483.) For extraordinary heroism in action near Landres-et-Saint Georges, France, October 15, 1918. Running forward to a slope just above the enemy's wire, Sergt. Fitzsimmons, although exposing himself to direct fire of all kinds, was able to conduct such an effective fire with his trench mortars, that a threatened enemy counterattack was broken up. Home address, Michael Fitzsimmons, 108 Academy Street, South Orange, N. J.

LIST OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS REPORTED RELEASED FROM GERMAN PRISON CAMPS

The War Department announces that information as indicated below has been received regarding the persons named:

Following reported released from German prison camps and sailed for Holland:

CURTIN, Patrick W., private. Mrs. Margaret Curtin, mother, 237 North Ninth Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
PEARSON, Henry F., private. Henry McLeod Pearson, father, R. F. D. No. 2, Gibson, N. C.
MUSGRAVE, Frank, private. Mrs. Ella Musgrave, 317 Lexington Avenue, San Antonio, Tex.

Following reported released from German prison camps and passed through Bern, Switzerland:

PICERNO, Louis, private. Blase Picerno, brother, 68 Ocean Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.
BRUWER, Jacob Albert, private. Mrs. Mary Brewer, mother, 33 North Fourth Street, Duquesne, Pa.

LACKEY, Alva J., private. Charley L. Lackey, father, R. F. D. No. 2, box 54, Dale, Tex.
GARVIN, Walter E. J., private. Mrs. Ida Garvin, mother, Avenue F and Fourteenth Street, College Point, Queens County, N. Y.
BACH, J. J., sergeant major. Mrs. Alice Bach, mother, Salt Lake City, Utah.
BESSE, James N., private (first class). George M. Besse, father, East Wareham, Mass.
RAMOZ, Clprian, private. Mrs. Felicit Ramoz, mother, Weses, Tex.
KNOFF, John, private. Mike Prokop, uncle, R. F. D. 2, Ebervale, Pa.
BRAZLE, Charles A., private. Mrs. Annie Perryman, mother, Lakewood, Ill.
BELLIDO, Elihu C., private. Jose Bellido, father, Mayaguez, P. R.
SPYCHALSKI, Wlad, private. Stephen Szychalski, brother, 430 Lovejoy Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Following reported released from Camp Rastatt, Germany, and passed through Switzerland, en route to France:

ROBERTS, Harry, private. Mrs. Mary Palmer, Columbus Avenue, Boston, Mass.
SZYPSZAK, Andrew, private (first class). John Szypszak, cousin, 1073 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
SATHER, Alfred, private (first class). Ole O. Sather, father, Koenigstrom, Thordhjem, Norway.

Following are reported released from German prison camps and have returned to France:

COFFEY, John T. E., private. Mrs. Mary Coffey, mother, 367 West Twenty-third Street, New York, N. Y.
WARMECZSKY, Steve, private (first class). Mrs. Vula Warmeczsky, mother, Telepowoz, Paphaza, Zempline, Hungary.
MICHELOTTI, Fred, private. Angilo Michelotti, Corriac, Italy.
BREEN, Simon, private. Simon Breen, father, 4511 Westminster Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

Following reported to have been released from German prison camps:

WADE, Patelek, J., private. Timothy Ryan, friend, Central Avenue, Butler, N. J.
SCOTT, John W., private. Mrs. Ellen Scott, mother, Scranton, Iowa.
ANDERSON, Gilbert, private. Kistansen Anderson, father, Youares Po Hadelan, Norway.
WASHICO, John, corporal. Mrs. Pearl Washico, mother, 2816 Jackson Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
PETERS, Charles H., private. Edward T. Peters, father, 48 Lock Street, Cambridge, Mass.
LYNCH, Francis P., corporal. Mrs. E. P. Lynch, mother, 32 High Street, Haverhill, Mass.
HELM, Seth W., corporal. Mrs. V. J. Helm, mother, R. F. D. No. 7, Murray, Utah.
MISHUK, John, private. Joseph Rogosza, cousin, 35 Pardee Street, Bristol, Conn.
FINELLI, Angelo, private. Nicholas Finelli, father, 244 East One hundred and fifty-first Street, New York, N. Y.
NORMAN, William T., private. Mrs. Edith Norman, mother, 15 Kister Court C. J., Brooklyn, N. Y.
ARDON, James, private. Patrick Gordon, mother, 1022 Laura Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

HERNDON, William C., lieutenant. Willis L. Herndon, father, Marcoline, Mo.

RHODES, Ollen O., private. Mrs. Lula R. Rhodes, mother, 1612 East Market Street, Stockton, Cal.

Following are reported to have been released from German prison camps and to have sailed for England:

SCANLON, P., civilian chauffeur. H. Scanlon, 84 Vanwagoner Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.
VANDERKOOOL, David, captain. Mrs. Grace Weber, sister, R. F. D. No. 2, Crestline, Ohio.

Following reported to have been released from German prison camps and sailed for Aarhus, Denmark:

NAGLE, Paul J., S. S. *Esmcraldas*. C. J. Nagle, 44 Tappan Avenue, Belleville, N. J.
PARKER, Wm., attendant, *Esmcraldas*. D. B. Whitney, 513 North Negley Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

RICHARDSON, Hilmar L., first officer S. S. *Encore*. Mrs. Cynthia Richardson, Willapa, Wash.

McULLEY, Samuel. S. S. *Esmcraldas*. Thomas McCulley, post-office box 110, Denison, Ohio.

Pvt. Humbert SCAGLIOTTI is reported to have been automatically released from Camp Saarbrucken, Germany, and is now in territory occupied by the allies. Emergency address Mrs. Josephine Scagliotti, sister-in-law, care of Mrs. Gass, 284 Washington Street, Malden, Mass.

Corpl. Harry A. PARIS is reported to be present for duty with machine-gun replacement unit, First Depot Division. Emergency address, Mrs. Elizabeth Paris, mother, 284 River Street, Troy, N. Y.

Pvt. Robert H. MOORE is reported to have been released from Camp Dulmen and to have arrived in Hull, England, in good health. Emergency address, Mrs. Mary E. Moore, mother, R. F. D. No. 1, Brush Creek, Tenn.

Pvt. Michael COSGROVE is reported to have been released from German prison camp and is now at Base Hospital No. 29, Tottenham, England. Emergency address, Miss Margaret Cosgrove, sister, 1704 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Pvt. James E. MORTON is reported to have been released from German prison camp and has arrived at Vichy, France. Emergency address, Mrs. Sara Coffery, aunt, 116 North Hughson Street, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

The following are reported dead:
SUNSEX, Floyd W., private. Samuel Wesley Sussex, father, R. F. D. No. 1, Edson, Kans.
SUTTLES, Layton, private. Josie Suttles, mother, R. F. D. No. 5, Seneca, S. C.
TIMMONS, Charles C., supply sergeant. Charles E. Timmons, father, Lynchburg, S. C.

WAGNER, Roy J., private. Mrs. Minnie Wagner, mother, Hill City, Kans.

WESTBROOK, Tant R., corporal. James W. Westbrook, father, Snyder, Tex.
WILLIAMS, James E., lieutenant. James T. Williams, father, 527 East Thirty-eighth Street, Savannah, Ga.

ADAMS, William H., private. Buck Smathers, uncle, R. F. D. No. 1, Fullbright, Tex.

ANANIA, Louis I., private. Thomas Anania, brother, 621 Main Street, Martins Ferry, Ohio.

BOWMAN, Robert S., private. Hagen F. Bowman, father, 11 Congress Street, Dayton, Ohio.

CHERRY, Dean D., corporal. Mrs. Jessamine Cherry, mother, North Fairfield, Ohio.

FARMER, Joseph H., private. Will M. Farmer, father, Dawnsville, La.

FLACK, Robert, private (first class). Walter Flack, brother, 211 Summer Avenue, Newark, N. J.

LAUVER, Francis W., private. Mrs. Rose Lauver, wife, Ponomah, Ill.

MALLERY, Edward V., private. Mrs. Alice Meyers, mother, 2120 Second Street, Menomone, Wis.

HOLTZCLAW, Major, corporal. Miss Beatrice Pemberton, niece, 422 White Street, Dallas, Tex.

KROGER, John D., corporal. Mrs. Mary A. Kroger, mother, 120 West Polk Avenue, Corona, N. Y.

MANNER, Peter, private. Andrew Manner, father, Kupion Laan, Finland.

HANSEL, William N., corporal. Mrs. Helen Hansel, mother, 330 Thirty-seventh Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SLIGHT INCREASE IS RECORDED IN BITUMINOUS COAL OUTPUT

For the first time during the last six weeks there was an improvement in the output of bituminous coal, during the week ended March 1, according to reports furnished the United States Fuel Administration, by the Geological Survey. Preliminary estimates place the production at 8,088,000 net tons, compared with 7,715,000 net tons during the week ended February 22, or an increase of 4.8 per cent. This increased output, however, is 3,519,000 net tons, or 30 per cent below the output of the week of March 1, 1918.

Average Daily Production.

The average production per working day during the current week is estimated at 1,348,000 net tons, as compared with 1,825,000 net tons for the coal year to date, and 1,755,000 net tons for the same period of last year.

Total production for the coal year to date totals 525,517,000 net tons, and is now but 20,168,000 net tons, or approximately 4 per cent in excess of the output for the period April 1, 1917, to March 1, 1918.

The production of anthracite in the United States during the week ended March 1 is estimated at 1,102,000 net tons, a slight decrease compared with the production of the week ended February 22, and far behind production during the corresponding week of last year when the output was recorded at 1,936,000 net tons. For the coal year to date production of anthracite is estimated at 87,122,000 net tons, as against 91,173,000 net tons for the 11 months ended March 1, 1918.

During the week ended February 22, the total loss by all causes from full-time output of bituminous coal was 48.5 per cent, of which "no market" comprised 41.2 per cent, mine disability 1.6 per cent, car shortage 1.6 per cent, labor shortage 1.1 per cent, and all other causes 3 per cent.

RED CROSS APPROPRIATION FOR NURSING SCHOLARSHIPS

To equip graduate nurses soon to be released from military service to enter public-health nursing, the American Red Cross has appropriated \$100,000 to be used for public-health scholarship funds.

There are about 6,000 public-health nurses in the United States and the Red Cross hopes, by the establishment of this fund, to induce many of the 20,000 graduate nurses soon to be released from the Army and Navy Nurse Corps to take either an eight months' or a four months' training in public-health nursing, so that future demands for such personnel may be met as far as possible.

The Red Cross public-health scholarship fund will be administered by the Red Cross department of nursing. The maximum scholarship for an eight months' course of training will be \$600, and for a four months' course, \$300. These scholarships will be granted on the recommendation of the Red Cross division directors of public-health nursing, and will be subject to the approval of the department of nursing at national headquarters.

LIST OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND PURCHASE ORDERS

PURCHASE AND STORAGE

The following is a list of purchase orders and contracts passed by the board of review, office of the Director of Purchase and Storage.

March 1, 1919.

Purchase orders under \$25,000, made on open-market purchase or let to lowest bidder, and submitted to the board for consideration after execution and delivery:

- 2-18523. Charms Co., Newark, N. J., 68,000 pounds candy, stick and lemon drops (1-pound tins), at \$0.28, \$19,040.
3523. Home Riverside Coal Mines Co., Leavenworth, Kans., 1,281.86 tons standard lump coal, at \$4 per ton, \$5,127.46.
4163. Standard Oil Co. of Kentucky, Memphis, Tenn., 9,496 gallons motor gasoline, at \$0.3307; 20,657 gallons aviation gasoline, at \$0.275, \$8,821.20.
2352. Goodyear Rubber Co., Kansas City, Mo., raincoats and slickers (2,863), at \$7.136 each, \$20,430.30.
546. Larimer Co. Cooperative Milk Condensing Co., Loveland, Colo., 103,200 cans evaporated milk (1-pound), at \$0.1148, \$11,773.50.
52. The Lawton Refining Co., Lawton, Okla., 99,206 gallons fuel oil, at \$0.055, \$5,456.25.
1157. American Factors (Ltd.), Honolulu, H. T., subsistence supplies, \$14,257.47.
1193. Fred L. Waldron (Ltd.), Honolulu, H. T., 52,000 pounds rice, at \$0.08125 per pound; 34,000 pounds fresh onions, at \$0.0293, \$5,221.20.
1192. American Factors (Ltd.), Honolulu, H. T., subsistence supplies, \$8,764.08.
514. Texas Co., New York, N. Y., 40,000 gallons kerosene oil, at \$0.145; 4,500 pounds cup grease, at \$0.095, \$6,227.50.
542. Standard Oil Co. of Indiana, Chicago, Ill., 105,000 gallons motor gasoline, at \$0.228, \$23,940.
513. Gulf Refining Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 18,000 gallons Liberty aero oil, at \$0.55 per gallon, \$9,900.
- 15433-G. Stein Hall Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Ill., 41,472 packages tapoca, at \$0.13 (granulated flake), 1-pound packages, \$5,391.36; 1 per cent, 10 days.
- 2-18754. American Sugar Refining Co., New York, N. Y., 150,000 pounds sugar, granulated, at \$0.0879, \$13,185.
1190. California Feed Co. (Ltd.), Honolulu, H. T., 240,000 pounds potatoes, at \$0.024, \$5,760.
20339. C. O. Sellen & Co., Shelby, Ohio, 300 tons standard hay (timothy), at \$25 ton, \$7,500.
- Mrs. 2537. Harley-Davidson Motor Co., Milwaukee, Wis., spare parts, 3 months' maintenance of 140 H.-D. motorcycles, \$7,642.82.
- Mrs. 2562. Hudson Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich., 88 dissembling, packing, crating, marking, etc., \$95 each, \$8,360.

Purchase orders over \$25,000.

- 13148-PH. Brennan Packing Co., Chicago, Ill., 200,000 pounds prime lard, at \$0.27—\$55,750.
- 2-18756. S. L. Kelly, Quinton, N. J., 270,000 cans standard tomatoes, at \$0.15½ (5-pound cans), \$40,725.
2363. Gay Oil Co., Little Rock, Ark., 153,824 gallons motor gasoline, at \$0.19 gallon; 155,500 gallons kerosene oil, at \$0.08½ gallon; 155,500 gallons kerosene oil, at \$0.11½ gallon—\$60,326.56.

PURCHASE TRANSACTIONS APPROVED.

Contracts under \$25,000.

- M&E 326. Brandis & Sons (Inc.), Brooklyn, N. Y., 5 sextants, surveying type, \$625.
- M&E 334. Deming Co., Salem, Ohio, 1,198 hand-pump tanks, at \$4.85 each, \$5,810.30.
170. Phila. A. F. Bornot Bros. Co., Philadelphia, Pa., 20,000 pillows to be dry cleaned, at 25 cents each, \$5,000.
346. American Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 422 kegs wire nails (assorted weights), \$1,480.20.
- M&E 344. International Harvester Co., Chicago, Ill., farming implements (harrows, rakes, etc.), \$1,427.10.

166. Phila. Reece Buttonhole Machine Co., Boston, Mass., leasing of 52 buttonhole machines (1 cent for each 3,600 stitches), indefinite.

Contracts over \$25,000.

- GSC-1314-N. Bottger Bros. & Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., 12,500 rope slings, at \$3.84 each (single, 3½ inches, 42 feet, including splice), \$48,000.
17. Heid Bros., El Paso, Tex., 2,000 tons No. 1 alfalfa hay, at \$25, \$50,000.
14110. Gs. Chicago Packing Co., Chicago, Ill., 250,000 pounds fresh chilled beef (shankless at \$0.2786 pound), \$69,556.25.
- Mrs. 1510. United States Tire Co., Providence, R. I., 806 tires, S. P. O. (assorted dim.), (original quantity reduced), \$26,507.90.
155. Texas Co., New York, N. Y., 104,800 gallons motor gasoline at \$0.235 gallon; 11,172 gallons kerosene oil at \$0.145 gallon, \$20,247.94.
- 13992-PH. Oscar Mayer & Bro., Chicago, Ill., 75,024 pounds bacon, issue, at \$0.50 pound; 300,000 cans fresh roast beef, at \$0.947; 300,000 cans hash corn beef at \$0.635, \$512,112.
- 13956-PH. Jacob Dold Packing Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 1,250,064 pounds bacon, issue, at \$0.50 pound; 156,276 cans corned beef, at \$0.707 can, \$735,597.27.
- 13997-PH. Cudahy Packing Co., Chicago, Ill., 3,443,108 pounds bacon, issue, at \$0.50 and \$0.452 pound, \$1,555,742.16.
- 13997-PH. Swift & Co., Chicago, Ill., 5,500,080 pounds bacon, issued at \$0.50 pound, \$2,750,690.28.
10518. El. F. Davidson Co., New York, N. Y., 11,000 boxes Newton pippin apples, at \$4 per box (5 cents extra strap), \$44,000.
10510. Apple Growers' Association of Hood River, New York, N. Y., 9,500 boxes apples, at \$4 box; 5 cents additional per box stropper, \$54,875.
- MD. 429. Van Dorn Electric Tool Co., Cleveland, Ohio, machine shop truck, electric drill equipment, \$193,405.50.
- 13887-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 300,000 pounds fresh beef, at \$0.239 pound, \$71,700.
- 13968-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 500,000 pounds fresh beef, at \$0.249 pound, \$124,500.
- 13874-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 600,000 pounds fresh beef, at \$0.239 pound, \$143,880.
- 13886-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 170,000 pounds fresh beef, at \$0.234 pound, \$39,814.

SUPPLEMENTAL CONTRACTS.

- SdP. 109 38-B-2. Assemblies. Standard Parts Co., Cleveland, Ohio, increasing original contract for 5,000 spark and throttle-control assemblies by 1,676 V. S. choker ring assembly, at \$0.346, due to the fact that above part was incorporated as a part of spark and throttle control after original contract was negotiated.
- 93 Mrs. 1041. Casings, Goodrich Co., Akron, Ohio, original contract calls for 7,015 casings, at \$8.15 each. Supplement agreement provides that the figures "7,105" shall be inserted, and figures \$57,905.75 instead of \$57,172.25—increase of \$733.50.
- Sup. to No. 4. Heavy motor oil, Atlantic Refining Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Changes made to permit use of eight-hooped wood barrels instead of steel drums, at reduction in price from \$0.535 per gallon to \$0.455 per gallon.
- 3d Sup. 2873 to 328-N. Underwear, A. V. Morris & Sons, Amsterdam, N. Y., providing for baling of certain garments in original lot of 108,000, at \$0.50 per bale on approximately 316 bales. Original contract was for 108,000 each undershirts and drawers, etc., cotton and wool.
- Sup. to P. O. 2407. Escort wagon parts, Kentucky Wagon Manufacturing Co., Louisville, Ky., acceptance of 8,000 brake blocks, at 29½ cents each instead of 32 cents as specified in original contract.
- Sup. to P. O. 20177. Wagons, escort, American Car & Foundry Co., Jeffersonville, Ind.; original contract called for 5,000 escort wagons, complete, at \$230. This agreement provides for acceptance of any or all without wheels, at \$158.78 instead of \$230.
- 2d Sup. 2987. No. 3686-A. Meritas Mills, Columbus, Ga., changing price on 500,000 yards denim, at \$0.13½ to \$0.03½, dyeing and finishing.
- No. 88 to 1-B-1-Mrs. Continental Motors Corporation, Detroit, Mich., providing for increase of \$23,820 due to change on 6,000 motors incorporated since original contract was drawn, \$3.97 each.
- No. 89 to 1-B-6. Motors, Continental Motors Corporation, Detroit, Mich., providing for al-

lowance for engineering changes on 400 motors, which changes were incorporated since original contract was made—total increase of \$1,538.

1st Sup. No. 103 to 23-B-1. Stromberg Motor Device Co., Chicago, Ill., providing for payment of 3 carbureters originally shipped for experimental purpose, \$9.05 each—\$27.15, for model B truck,

CANCELLATION AGREEMENT WITH COMPENSATION TO CONTRACTOR APPROVED.

1292. Rennous-Kleinle Co., Baltimore, Md., brushes, \$30,352.76.
103. William A. Tottle & Co. (Inc.), Baltimore, Md., brushes (camouflage), \$2,280.
104. J. C. Pushee & Sons, Boston, Mass., brushes (camouflage), \$5,720.
102. Gerts, Lombard Co., Chicago, Ill., brushes (camouflage), \$8,442.
101. Rubberset Co., Newark, N. J., brushes (camouflage), \$4,615.
105. Rubin Schumann Co. (Inc.), New York, N. Y., brushes (camouflage), \$1,790.80.
1291. Hanlon Goodman Co., New York, N. Y., brushes (camouflage), \$18,425.57.
1295. J. L. Whiting, J. J. Adams, Boston, Mass., brushes (camouflage), \$14,011.32.

EMERGENCY PURCHASES APPROVED BY TELEGRAM.

10475. Croft & Allen Co., Philadelphia, Pa., 50,000 chocolate bars, 24 to a carton, \$0.85, \$42,500.
10476. Croft & Allen Co., Philadelphia, Pa., 50,000 assorted chocolate bars, 24 to a carton, \$0.85, \$42,500.

CONTRACTS HERETOFORE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW WHICH ARE UNEXECUTED AND WHICH ARE NOT TO BE EXECUTED ON WHICH APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF REVIEW IS THEREFORE REVOKED.

1510. United States Tire Co., Providence, R. I., tires (1,391), \$54,617.40.

The following statement was adopted: It is noted that the purpose of the tax clause inserted in motor contracts was intended to cover such tax as Congress in its revenue bill might levy on the direct sales of motor trucks, spare parts, tires, etc., whether designated by the name of "war tax" as in the 1919 revenue bill or as "excise tax" as in the 1920 revenue bill, or by any other name, and the board of review in approving the contracts containing such clause so understood the purport.

March 3, 1919.

PURCHASE TRANSACTIONS APPROVED.

Contracts over \$25,000.

- 25011-PH. Sterling Packing Co., Chicago, Ill., 30,000 cans fresh roast beef (6-pound cans), at \$2.60 can, \$78,000.
- 25025-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 210,000 pounds ham, S. C., at \$0.4070 pound, 10 to 22 pound range, \$85,470.
- Mrs. 2499. Champion Spark Plug Co., Toledo, Ohio, 263,500 spark plugs, at \$0.23 (different specifications), \$60,605.
- 13925-PH. Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago, Ill., 875,000 cans corned beef, at \$0.3914; 3,525,000 cans corned beef, at \$0.3914; 1,000,000 cans corned beef, at \$0.6350; 57,024 cans corned beef, at \$0.7025—\$2,397,224.44.
- 3-900. Curd & Blakmore Co., Louisville, Ky., 426,372 cans assorted jam, at \$0.2875, \$122,725.70.
- 25026-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 120,000 pounds ham, S. C., at \$0.4070 pound, \$48,840.
- 25005-PH. W. H. Dyer, Evansville, Ind., 1,000,000 cans corned beef hash (16 ounces), at \$0.3275 can, \$327,500.

Contracts under \$25,000.

- GSC. 1311-S. Graham Paper Co., St. Louis, Mo., 5,000,000 envelopes, 3½ by 5½ inches, manila, at \$0.71 per 1,000, \$3,550.
- 25027-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 60,000 pounds ham, S. C., at \$0.4070 pound, \$24,420.
- 25028-PH. Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill., 60,000 pounds ham, sugar-cured, at \$0.4070 pound, \$24,420.
- M&E 349. Cleveland Osborn Manufacturing Co., Cleveland, Ohio, 72 No. 2423 6-inch diameter 4-row brass wire polishing wheels 0055# at \$2.30 each; 72 No. 2424 8-inch diameter 5-row wheels 0075# wire, at \$3.15 each; 72 No. 2424 10-inch diameter 6-row wheels 009# wire, at \$5.95 each, \$820.80.
- M&E 335. Link Belt Co., Chicago, Ill., 18 gates, B, at \$128.92 each; 18 gates, D, at \$70.641 each, \$3,611.

LIST OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND PURCHASE ORDERS

M&E. 348. George Cutter Co., South Bend, Ind., 250 reflectors at \$2.79 each, complete with mogul bracket, \$697.50.
171 Phila. Neuberger & Co., New York, N. Y., 950,000 service chevrons, silver, at \$0.011 each, \$10,450.

SUPPLEMENTAL CONTRACTS.

1st Sup. FF89-10-132. Waco Oil Co., Waco, Tex.: original contract calls for motor gas and kerosene oil in drums, oil to be delivered to Camp MacArthur at 12 cents gallon, but if delivered in tank-wagon, price to be 22 cents gallon.

Sup. to 1729-S. Dunlap Mercantile Co., Kansas City, Mo., original contract called for 100,000 bedsacks, at \$0.12 each (manufacturing only); insufficient material made it necessary to complete contract with short pieces by contractor for additional compensation.

1st Sup. 2194-to 4063-N. Langrock Bros. Co., New York, N. Y., reducing number of barrack bags from 300,000 to 253,007, at \$0.095 each.

1st Sup. 948 to 2862-P. W. A. Becker & Co., Philadelphia, Pa., reducing 50,000 bed sacks to 26,185, at \$0.12 each (manufacturing.)

Sup. 115 Mtrs. 2230. Rowe-Calk Co., Plantsville, Conn., changing wording of original contract for 454,700 pounds coil chain, making insertion of "100 links to approximately 137" instead of 100 links to 137.

Sup. 120. 560. Bicycles. Davis Sewing Machine Co., Dayton, Ohio, providing for decrease of \$3,375 in original contract, due to packing for domestic instead of overseas, bicycles at \$33.96 each (2,500).

1st Sup. 2970. 5586-B. A. E. Little Co., Lynn, Mass., modifying original contract for 133,400 rifles bandoleers at \$1.10 each, by deducting and retaining 87 per cent instead of 86 per cent of each invoice until total deductions equal value of material, furnished by the Government.

CONTRACTS HERETOFORE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW WHICH ARE UNEXECUTED AND WHICH ARE NOT TO BE EXECUTED ON WHICH APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF REVIEW IS THEREFORE REVOKED.

7170-F. Henrix Luebbert Manufacturing Co. (Inc.), San Francisco, Cal., 3,000 pyramid tents, at \$15 each, or \$16 packed for export, \$48,000.

7701-F. Wm. H. Hoegee Co., Los Angeles, Cal., 2,000 pyramid tents, at \$15.25 each, \$30,500.

EMERGENCY PURCHASES APPROVED BY TELEGRAM.

1508. Huskins Coal Co., Windber, Pa., 7,800 tons bituminous coal, at \$2.50 a ton (2,000 pounds), \$19,500.

10490. Larkin Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 300,000 tubes tooth paste, at \$0.09 a tube, \$27,000.

10488. American Chiclé Co., New York, N. Y., 1,000,000 packages chewing gum, assorted varieties, at \$0.0256 a package, \$25,600.

10473. Pirika Chocolate Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., 50,000 cartons assorted chocolate bars (24) at \$0.90 a carton, \$45,000.

10491. Hershey Chocolate Co., Hershey, Pa., 50,000 cartons chocolate almond bars (24), at \$1 per carton, \$50,000.

1572. The George Close Co., Cambridge, Mass., 125,000 pounds assorted candy (1-pound tins), at \$0.231 per tin, \$29,375.

15372-G. American Candy Co., Milwaukee, Wis., 32,000 cartons chocolate bars (24), at \$0.85 per carton, \$27,200.

CANCELLATION AGREEMENT WITH COMPENSATION TO CONTRACTOR APPROVED.

20. Adams Laundry Machinery Co., laundry washing machinery, \$14,920.69.

CONSTRUCTION DIVISION

The Construction Division of the Army has awarded contracts as follows:

Portsmouth Water Development: Electric Service Supply Co., Philadelphia, Pa., electrical material, \$311.70.

Camp Holabird, Md.: Canton Lumber Co., Baltimore, Md., lumber, \$583.

Raritan Arsenal, N. J.: Variety Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Ill., tin-clad fire doors, \$204.20.

Portsmouth Water Development: Glamorgan Pipe & Foundry Co., Lynchburg, Va., cast-iron fittings, \$120.

Portsmouth Water Development: H. D. Wood & Co., Philadelphia, Pa., valves, \$282.63.

Reedy Island, Del.: Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Washington, D. C., lighting arresters, \$14.90.

Camp Knox, Ky.: Ford & Kendig Co., Philadelphia, Pa., cast-iron fittings, \$55.20.

Norfolk Quartermaster Terminal, Va.: Ford & Kendig Co., Philadelphia, Pa., cast-iron comp. flanges, \$32.76.

Harwood's Mill Water Development: Glamorgan Pipe & Foundry Co., Lynchburg, Va., cast-iron fittings, \$600.

Camp Knox, Ky.: Schade Valve Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia, Pa., valves, \$510.

Camp Knox, Ky.: Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Baltimore, Md., gasoline engine, \$3,896.25.

Craney Island, Va.: Wheeler Reflector Co., Boston, Mass., street-lighting fixtures, \$50.12.

Reedy Island, Del.: Wheeler Reflector Co., Boston, Mass., street-lighting fixtures, \$17.90.

Craney Island, Va.: Shapiro & Aronson, New York, N. Y., lighting fixtures, \$609.15.

Charleston Quartermaster terminal: Crouse, Hinds Co., Syracuse, N. Y., electrical material, \$5.64.

Reedy Island, Del.: Shapiro & Aronson, New York, N. Y., electric fixtures, \$183.60.

Camp Bragg, N. C.: Keasbey & Mattison Co., Washington, D. C., asbestos shingles, \$10,326.24.

Portsmouth Water Development: Jas. Robertson Mfg. Co., Baltimore, Md., plumbing material, \$93.75.

Portsmouth Water Development: John Mameely, Philadelphia, Pa., plumbing material, \$47.00.

Charleston Port Terminal: Steward & Stevens Iron Works, Philadelphia, Pa., miscellaneous steel, \$962.50.

Charleston Quartermaster Terminal: Standard Portland Cement Co., Birmingham, Ala., cement, \$9,379.50.

Brunswick Ordnance: Wire & Cable Section, New York, N. Y., standard wire, \$9,360.20.

Fort Sill, Okla.: General Electric Co., Washington, D. C., voltage regulator, \$643.60.

Woodbury Bag Loading Plant: Wheeler Reflector Co., Boston, Mass., electrical material, \$2.52.

Suffolk, Va.: Kennedy Valve Manufacturing Co., Elmira, N. Y., valves, \$37.56.

Camp Bragg, N. C.: J. A. Roebings Sons Co., Trenton, N. J., electrical material, \$529.

Camp Holabird, Md.: W. M. Ritter Lumber Co., Baltimore, Md., lumber, \$2,197.

Delaware Ordnance Depot: Capt. J. Henry Cotter, Gilmerton, Va., lumber, \$32,700.

Camp Perry, Ohio: The Foos Engine Co., Philadelphia, Pa., gasoline engine, \$2,208.75.

Morgan General Ordnance Depot, N. J.: Prospect Manufacturing Co., Prospect, Ohio, Ford chemical cars, \$4,000.

Raritan Arsenal, N. J.: Aurora Door Hanger & Specialty Co., Aurora, Ill., fire-door hardware, \$86.90.

Philadelphia Quartermaster Terminal: Kinnear Manufacturing Co., Columbus, Ohio, steel rolling doors, \$5,649.

Norfolk Quartermaster Terminal: American Steel & Wire Co., Washington, D. C., wire mesh, \$1,820.70.

Camp Logan, Tex.: Majestic Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., range repairs, \$21.

Fort McPherson, Ga.: Nelson Valve Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia, Pa., valves, \$28.50.

Harwood's Mill Water Development, Pratt & Cady Co., Hartford, Conn., valves, \$260.

ENGINEER DIVISION

The Technical Engineer Design and Procurement Division, War Department, has placed orders as follows:

Marine sales department, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.: Services and material in connection with development of metal mirrors from March 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919, at West Lynn, Mass., works (for board on Engineer troops), total charges not to exceed \$20,000.

Rudolph & West Co., Washington, D. C.: One measure, liquid, with funnel attached, Dover 2-quart (for board on Engineer troops), \$1.75.

Marine sales department, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.: Services and material in connection with the development work to be done on one Cadillac searchlight power unit at West Lynn works (for board on Engineer troops), total cost, \$499.

Blasius Bart, Newark, N. J.: Services and material in connection with development of metal mirrors for period from March 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919 (for board on Engineer troops), total charges not to exceed \$4,000.

Carl E. Akeley, New York City: Services and material in connection with placing the development of mosaic mirror, patent for which has been assigned to Dr. Akeley, to the United States Government in form for quantity manufacture (for board on Engineer troops), total charges not to exceed \$5,000.

Speer Carbon Co., St. Marys, Pa.: Services and material in connection with development of electrodes for 500-ampere arc searchlights (for board on Engineer troops), total charges not to exceed \$15,000.

Order on Heath & Co., London, England, for two pairs binoculars, prism, mark 1, total price not to exceed \$150, was approved on February 27, 1919, and by error not included in the minutes.

MEDICAL SUPPLIES DIVISION

The following is a list of contracts of the Medical and Hospital Supplies Division, approved by the board of review of that division under date of March 4, 1919:

c-3977. NYC. Chalcain Becker, analytical balances, \$9,542.40; canceling one-half undelivered balance without loss.

c-299 NYC. Victor Electric Corporation, roentgenoscopes, \$3,073.77; undelivered balance canceled without loss.

c-4164. NYC. American Photo Chemical Co., X-ray supplies, \$33,796; undelivered balance canceled without loss.

Wash. 11/7/18. T. M. Duche & Sons, chemicals; unapproved contract; material to be accepted.

Wash. 8/3/18. J. Wiss & Sons, surgical instruments, \$806.25; undelivered balance canceled without loss.

Wash. P. O. 4298. Wilmott Castle Co., laboratory equipment, \$6,615; purchase order, part canceled without loss.

c-4195. NYC. American Stove Co., alcohol stoves, \$700; balance canceled without loss.

Deaths in Navy From Disease and Accident

The Navy Department reports the following deaths:

WILLIAMS, Joseph Ralph, Lieutenant (junior grade), U. S. N. R. F., died as the result of gunshot received on board the U. S. S. *Brooklyn*. Father, Arthur H. Williams, 665 East Twenty-fourth Street, Paterson, N. J.

EADIE, James Sydney, ensign (P. C.), U. S. N. R. F., which occurred at St. Nazaire Hospital, France, on February 26, 1919, as the result of pneumonia. Mother, Margaret Ann Eadie, 234 Broadway, Flushing, N. Y.

GROVE, Arthur, boatswain, U. S. N., attached to the U. S. S. *Orizaba*, died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., on February 28 as the result of multiple injuries received.

Father, James Grove, Luverne, Minn.

HABEL, Albert Frank, chief machinist's mate (A.), U. S. N., died as result of accident to seaplane No. 3495. Father, Albert Habel, 12 Gould Street, West Roxbury, Mass.

Australian Embargo On Dyestuff Imports

The War Trade Board announces in a new ruling (W. T. B. R. 634) that they have been informed that by Government proclamation of February 27, 1919, the importation into Australia of all dyes is prohibited unless upon written consent of the minister of commerce and trade. This ruling does not apply to dyes of British origin.